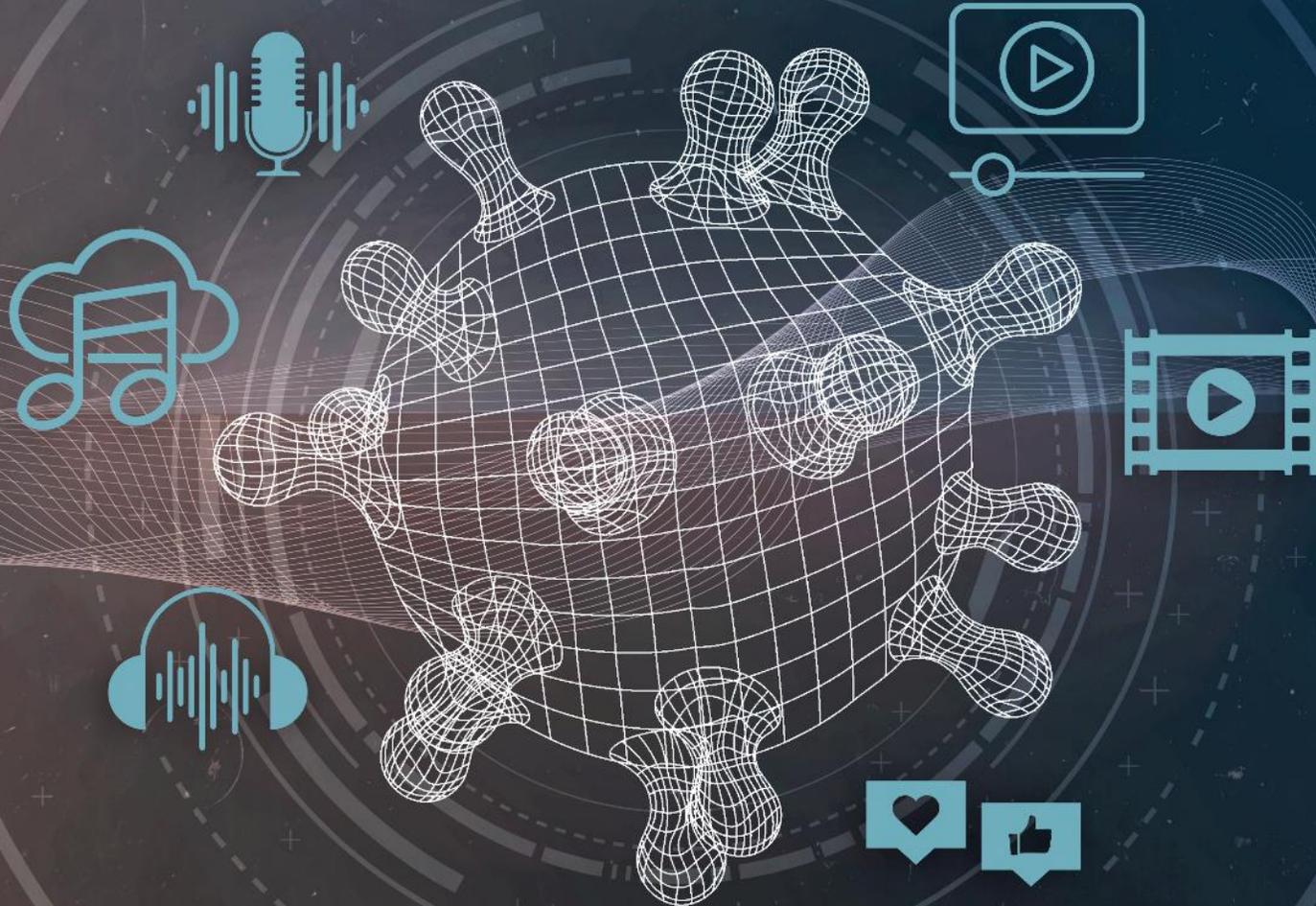


COVID-19

TRACKING THE IMPACT ON THE ENTERTAINMENT LANDSCAPE

RELEASE 6



POWERED BY NIELSEN MUSIC, AN MRC DATA SERVICE

Life Suspended, Entertainment Unrestricted



The COVID-19 pandemic has impacted economies, industries, and day-to-day lifestyles around the globe. All of this affects **how entertainment is being consumed**.

By tracking consumer attitudes and behavior in regular intervals, we aim to identify trends.

Our first five releases covered:

- ✓ Impact on attitudes and lifestyle
- ✓ Entertainment people are consuming
- ✓ How entertainment is helping fans cope
- ✓ Changes in subscription habits
- ✓ Impact on music consumption
- ✓ Expectations for live events
- ✓ Differences through the lens of region, race, and gender
- ✓ Differences among fans of various genres
- ✓ Importance of social causes and actions taken to support the Black Lives Matter movement

Our Release 6 report further explores:

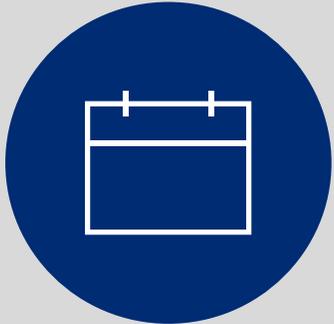
- ✓ Entertainment shifts over time
- ✓ Adjustments in motivations and coping via entertainment
- ✓ Changes in subscription habits
- ✓ Trends in music consumption and expectations consumers have for the industry
- ✓ What the industry can do to engage consumers and support artists
- ✓ A deeper dive into the future of live events and how virtual events have been embraced
- ✓ Differences by region and among households with kids

If you haven't seen our first five releases, contact us at research_inquiries@mrc-data.com

Methodology: Survey Research



STUDY TIMING



Wave 6 data was collected **July 8th through July 13th, 2020**

DATA COLLECTION



Online surveys using third-party panels were used to collect responses

SAMPLE SIZE



Interviews were conducted with **1,007 Gen Pop consumers** (Ages 13+) in the United States

QUOTA BALANCING



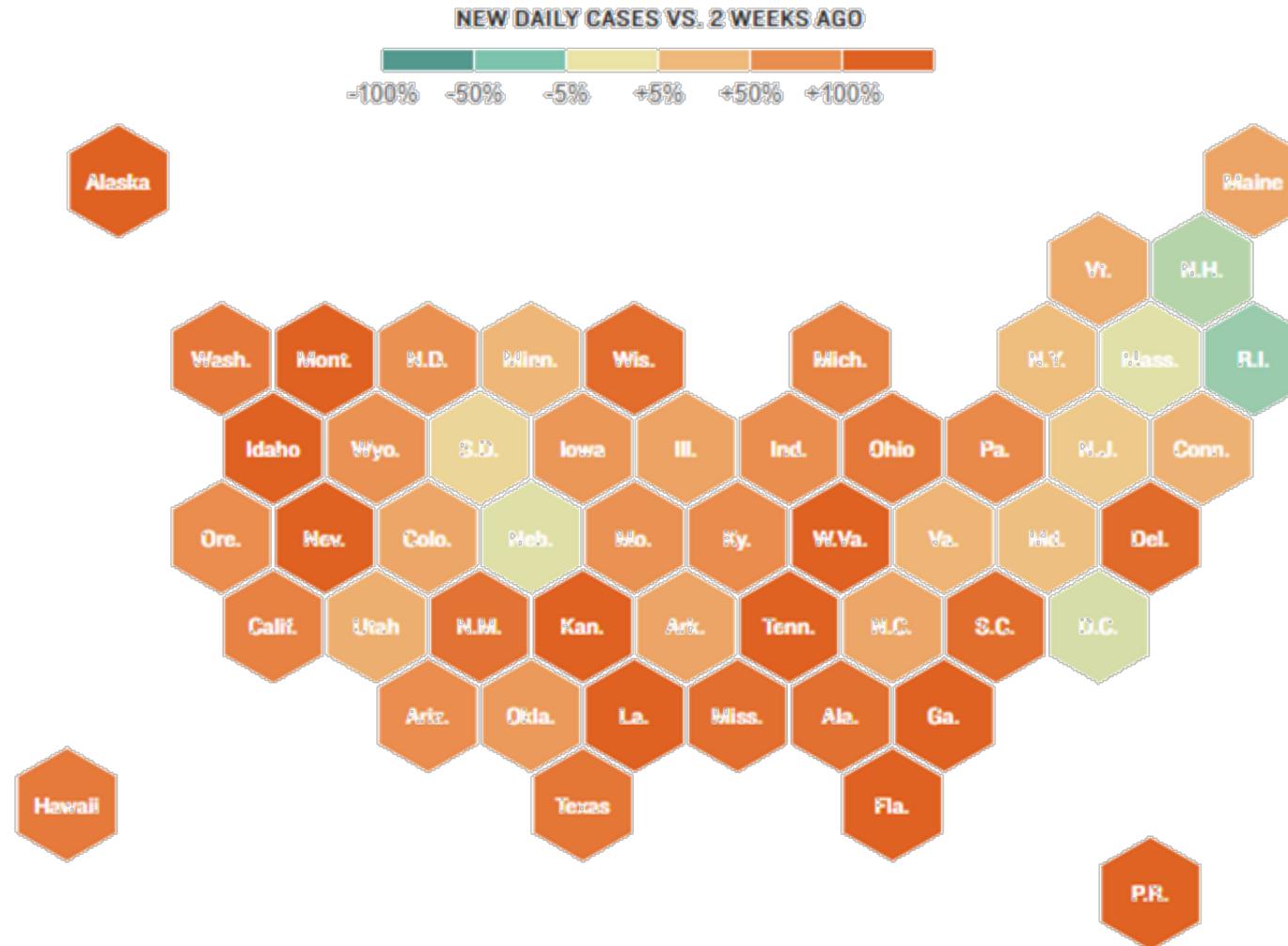
Data is **representative of the U.S.'s census population** including age, gender, ethnicity, and region

ADDITIONAL ANALYSIS



Please contact us if interested in learning about **additional or custom analyses**

Context: New cases are rising in most U.S. states

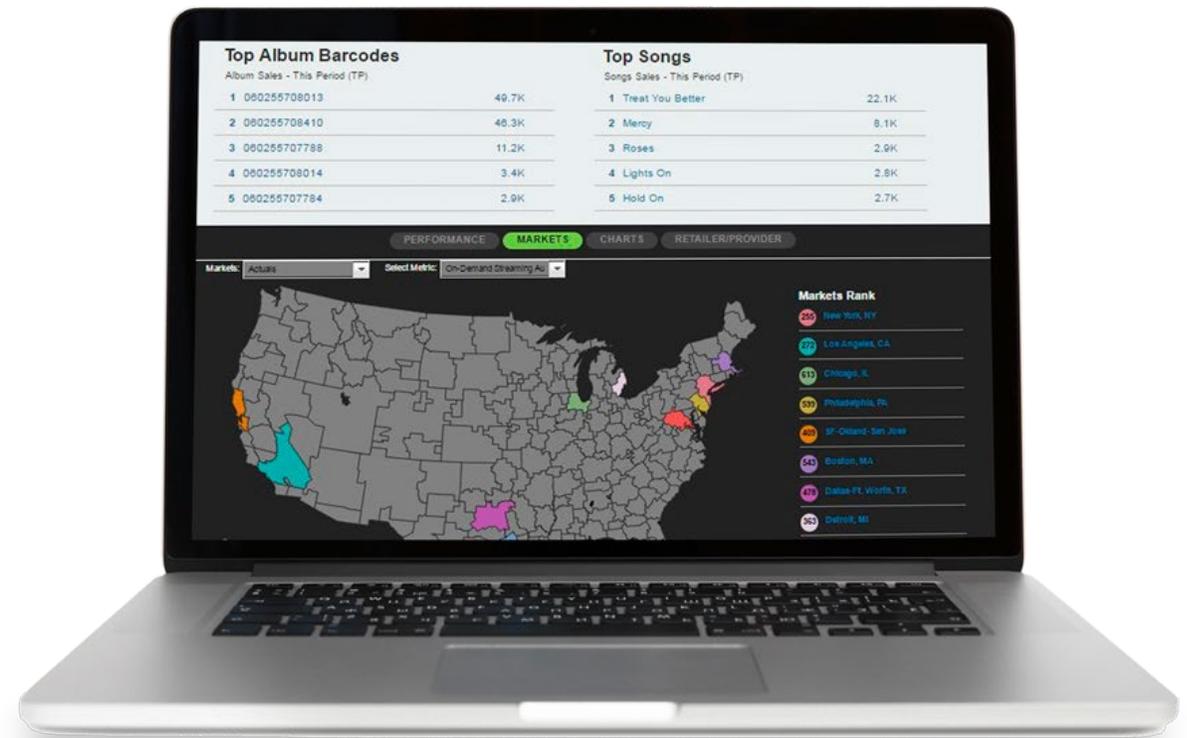


Methodology: Music Consumption Data



To supplement our analysis, consumption data from **Music Connect** was included to show the impact of COVID-19 on music streams and sales by market week over week.

Music Connect is a comprehensive measurement and analytics platform that provides music streaming, airplay, and sales data for artists, albums, and songs.



Methodology: Significance Testing



Data between waves is tested for statistical significance at **90% confidence**.



A **significant increase** from Wave 5 to Wave 6 is shown by a green arrow pointing up.



A **significant decline** from Wave 5 to Wave 6 is shown by a red arrow pointing down.

If no arrow is shown, then the **data is flat** and there is no significant difference between waves.

Please note that **Music Connect** data is behavioral and not survey-based and therefore not tested for significance.



Methodology: Indexing to Gen Pop



Throughout the report there may be references of indices to Gen Pop as noted by *Italics in parenthesis*, for example *(100)*.

Indices are calculated as % of the sample group / % of Gen Pop.

Low Index (80 or below)

An index of 80 means that this group is 20% less likely than Gen Pop to react in a certain way

Average (Around 100)

An index of around 100 means that the sample group is in line with the general population

High Index (120 or above)

An index of 120 means that this group is 20% more likely than Gen Pop to react in a certain way



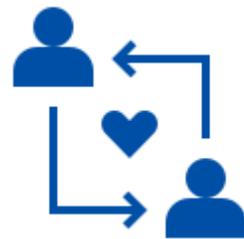
Highlights



How are people adjusting to COVID-19 and relying on entertainment?



Growing Concerns: As new cases of COVID continue to climb, concerns over health, safety, and job security increase.



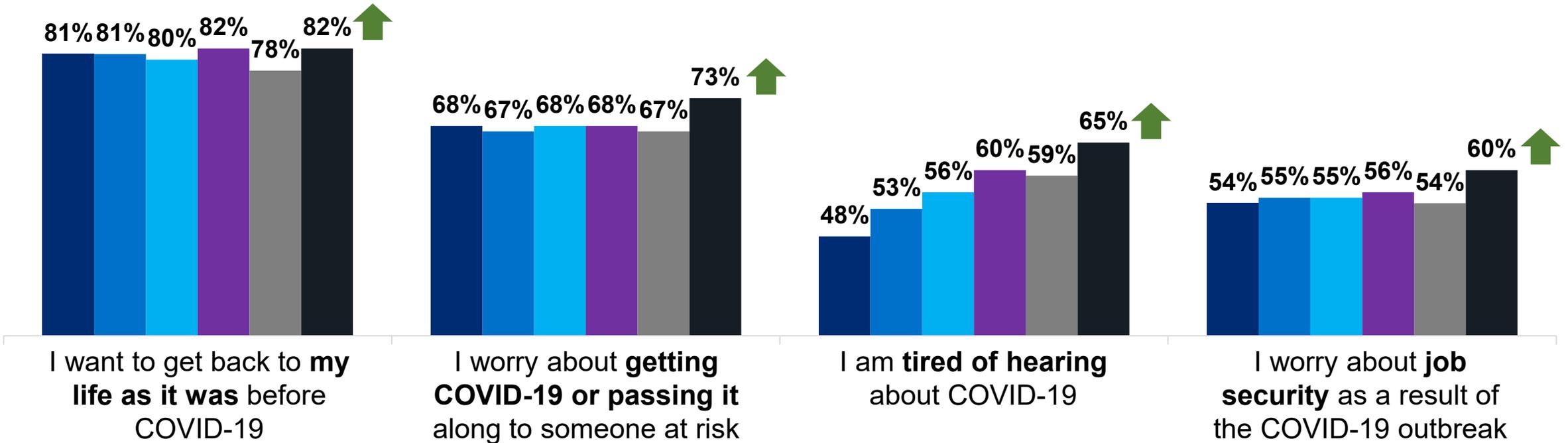
Comfort and Connection: People are relying on entertainment more than ever to stay informed, connected, and comforted and are spending more time with formats that provide these.

As cases continue to grow, so do concerns over safety and security as well as the desire to return to normal



ATTITUDES TOWARD COVID-19

■ Wave 1 (Week of 3/23) ■ Wave 2 (Week of 4/6) ■ Wave 3 (Week of 4/20) ■ Wave 4 (Week of 5/4) ■ Wave 5 (Week of 6/8) ■ Wave 6 (Week of 7/6)

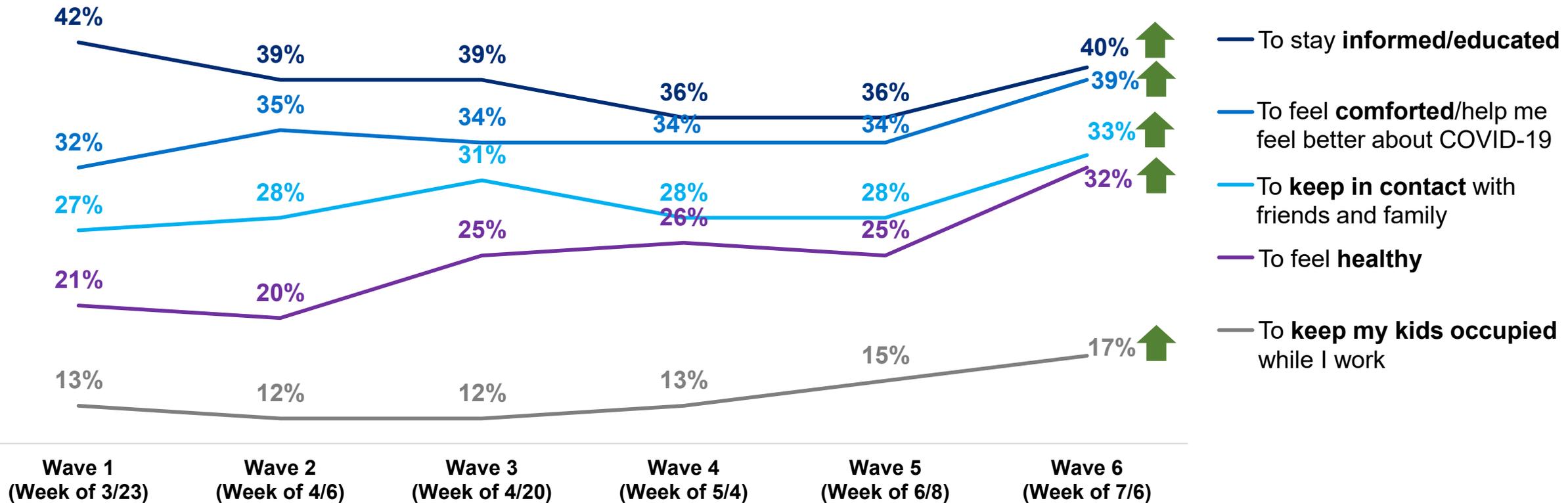


↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 5 at 90%)

People are relying on entertainment more than ever to stay connected and comforted as cases continue to climb



USES FOR ENTERTAINMENT



↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 5 at 90%)

How are subscription and consumption habits changing?



Increased Interest: Interest in adding new subscriptions continues to grow with an increased intent to pay post-pandemic. Video subscription services like Netflix or Hulu remain most popular.



Music Subscriptions Growing: Interest in music streaming services has grown substantially as consumers are spending more time with music.



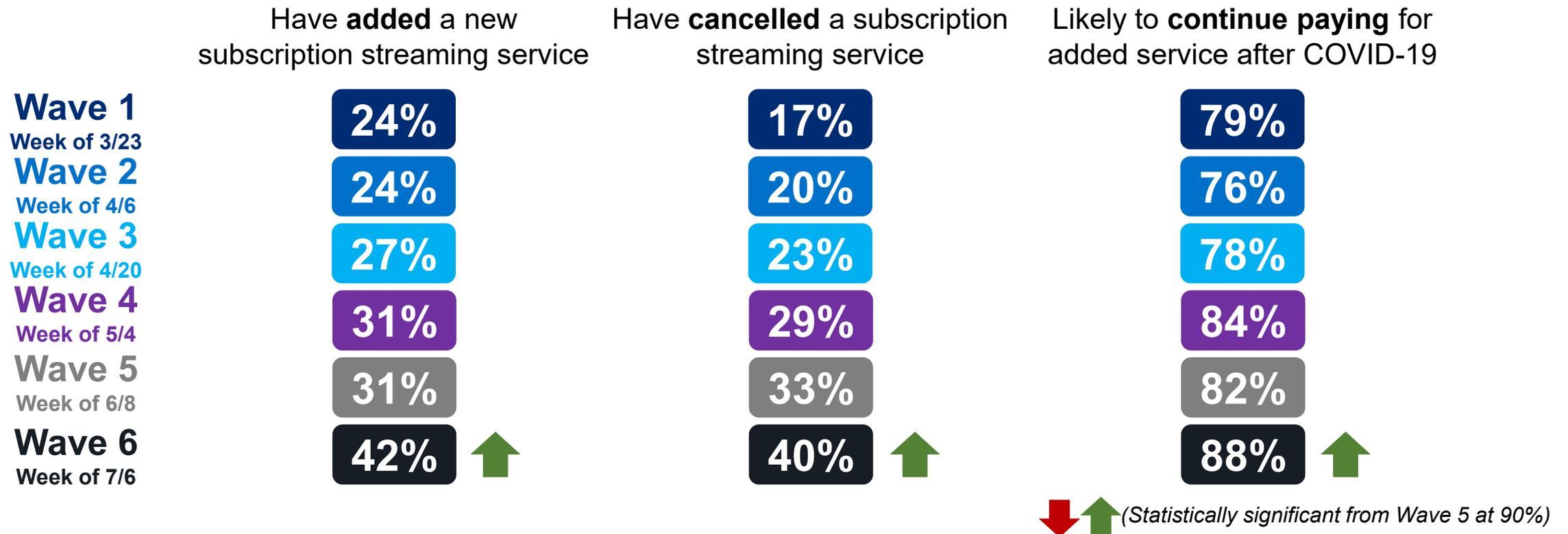
Familiar Content: Familiar content, especially music, continues to appeal to consumers seeking comfort.

Interest in adding and keeping subscriptions has grown as cases spike, ushering folks back indoors



However, interest in cancelling services has also increased. Services will need to ensure a quality experience for users to keep them subscribed and paying.

INTEREST IN SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICES

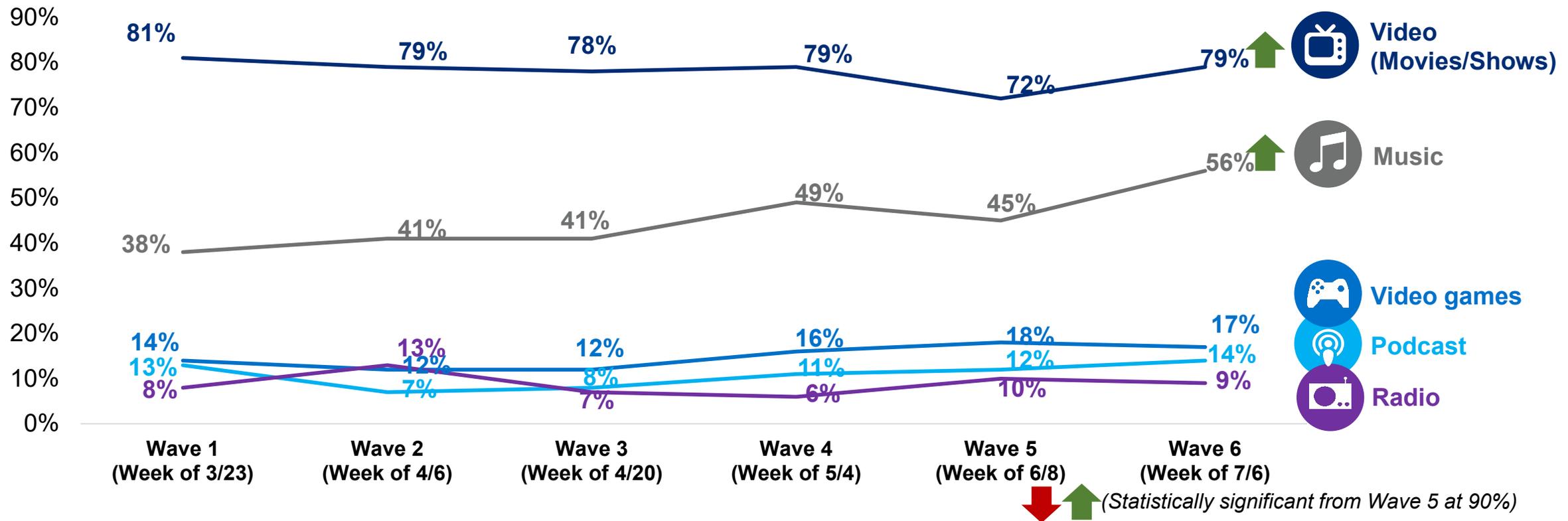


Interest in music subscription services has grown substantially as people spend more time with music



However, video streaming services such as Netflix, Hulu, Amazon Prime, and Disney+ still remain the top choices to add with interest renewed as people return indoors.

TYPES OF SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICES ADDED



Old favorites, especially familiar music, continue to appeal to consumers seeking comfort



TYPES OF CONTENT CONSUMED



Television Consumers

55% re-watched episodes of an **old favorite show**

49% watched recent episodes of **shows they started more than 2 weeks ago**

47% started a new show that **premiered recently**

39% started a new show that **did not premiere recently**



Music Consumers

82% listened to music they **usually listen to**

56% listened to new music from artists they've **listened to before**

55% listened to music they **used to listen to** but have not heard in a while

44% listened to new music from artists they've **never listened to before**

  (Statistically significant from Wave 5 at 90%)

How has COVID-19 impacted music consumption and industry expectations?



New Releases: Streaming of current songs has been steadily increasing. New releases have largely been postponed due to COVID. Weeks where major artists have released new albums have contributed to greater streaming of the Billboard's Top 200.



Growth Genres: Country, Rock, and Reggae experience gains in streaming while others all decline. Numerous Country artists are actually seeing more streams now than pre-COVID, many tied to new releases.



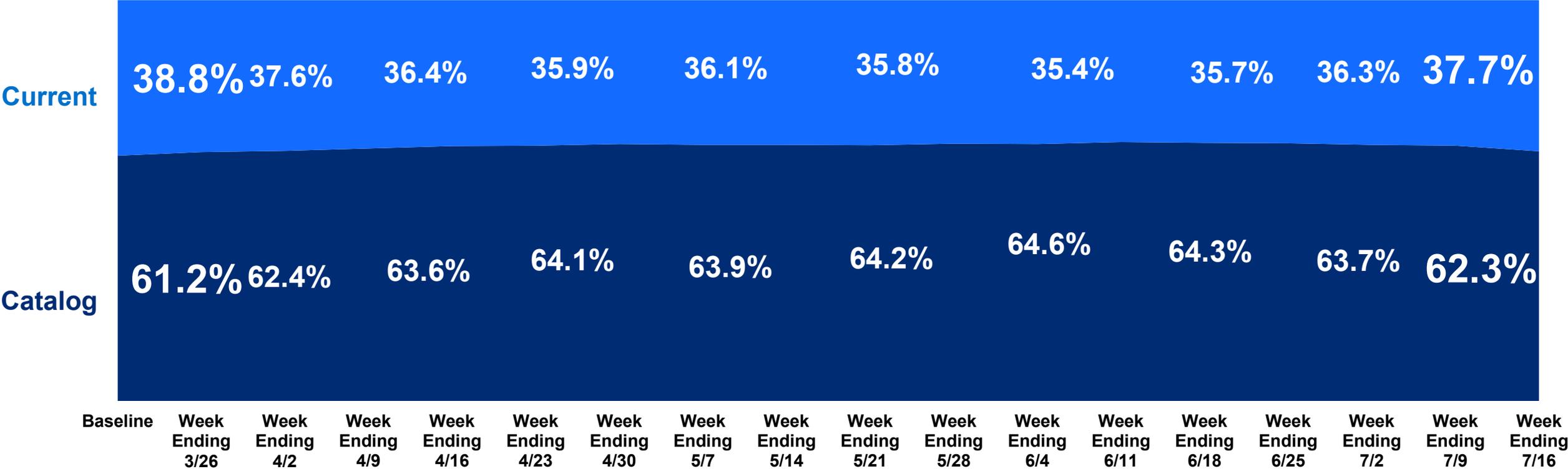
At-Home Listening: At home devices, such as smart speakers, are seeing more use for music listening. Consumers seek industry offers that will help them flourish at home such as music for meditation and playlists for working from home.

Current music's share has been steadily increasing each week since June for the first time since the initial impact



Current songs are less than 18 months old and Catalog songs are more than 18 months old.

TOTAL STREAMING SHARES BY RELEASE AGE



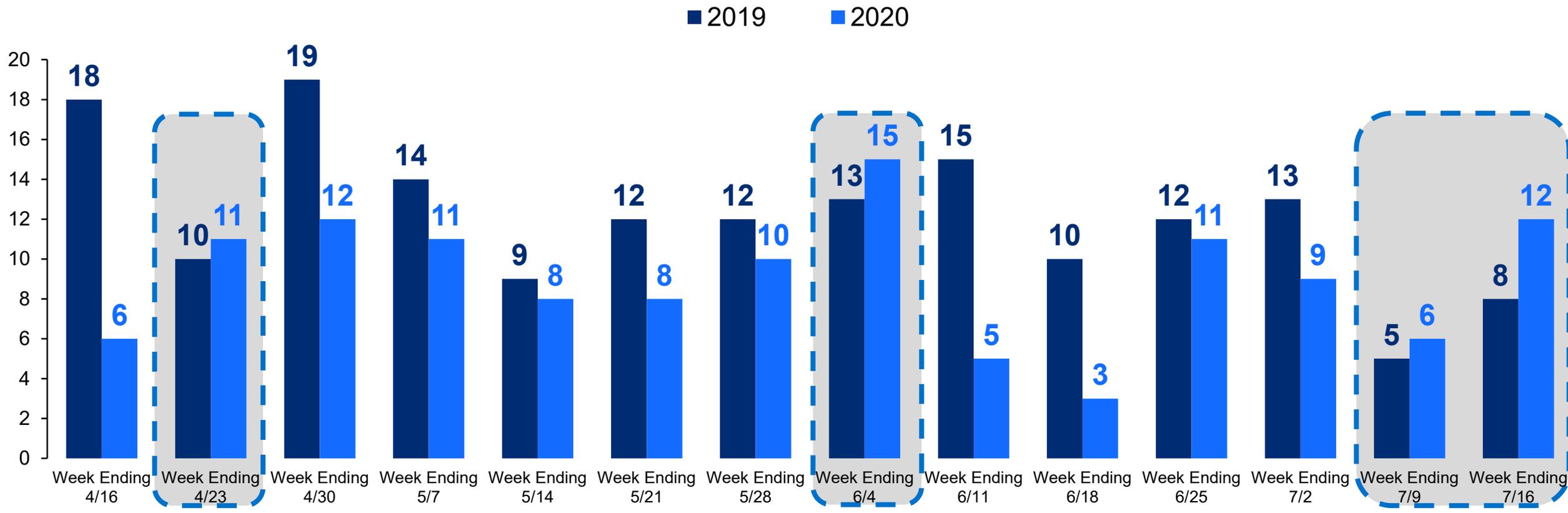
Source: Music Connect- Baseline calculated using a 3-week baseline of 2/21 – 3/12

As the industry responded to lower streaming levels and brick and mortar stores closing, new releases were postponed



There have only been 4 weeks since mid April with more new releases in the Top 200 compared to the same weeks last year.

COUNT OF NEW RELEASES IN TOP 200



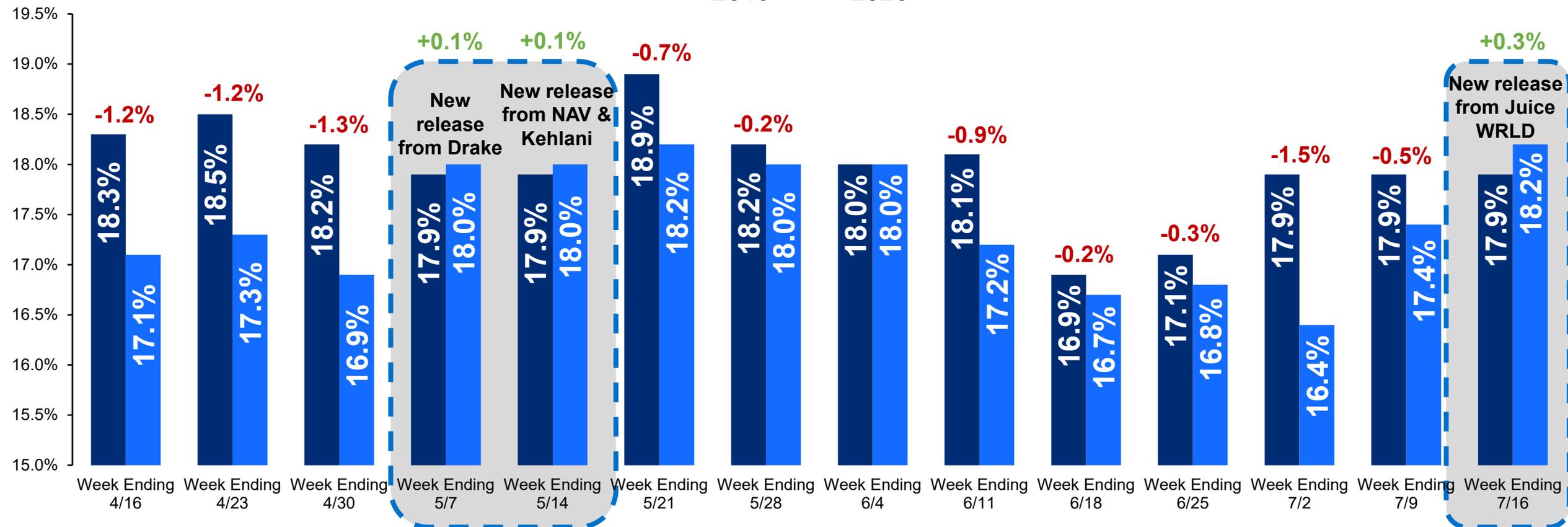
Source: Music Connect- Billboard Top 200

Only three weeks which all featured new releases have seen the Billboard Top 200's share of audio streams surpass last year's



TOP 200 SHARE OF TOTAL AUDIO STREAMS

■ 2019 ■ 2020

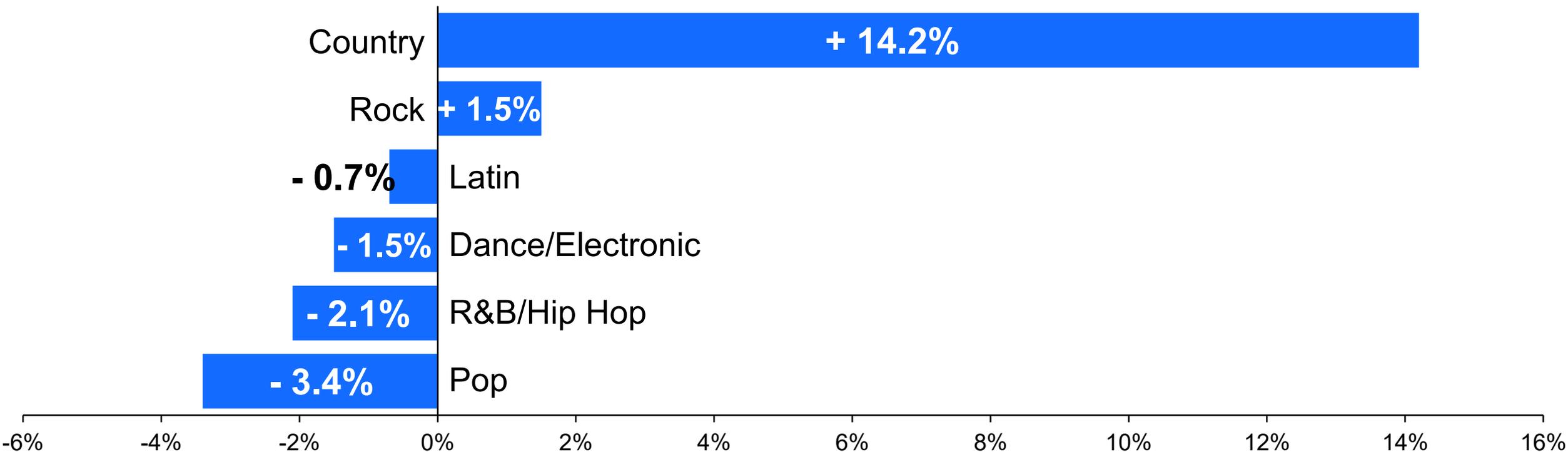


Rock has joined Country in being the only major genres to fully recover and see higher average weekly total streaming volumes



Rock was less impacted than the other major genres to begin with, seeing less significant initial declines than Pop and R&B/Hip Hop. Rock may also be benefiting from being a very Catalog heavy genre as listeners have been exploring older tracks.

AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL STREAMS BY MAJOR GENRES

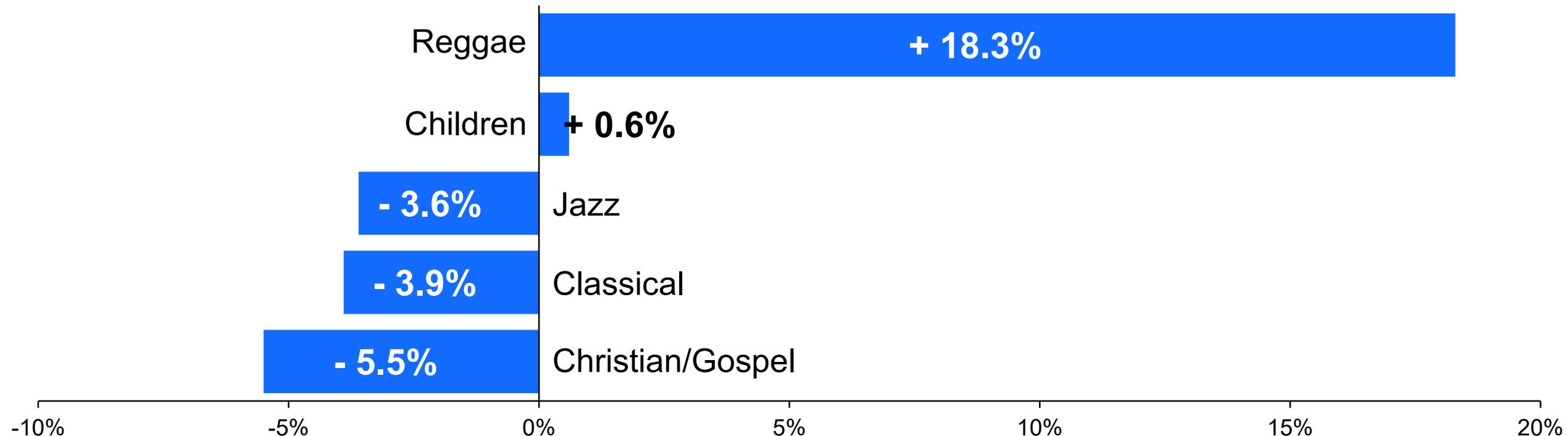


Reggae streams continue to grow as the pandemic stretches further into the summer



Historically, Reggae streaming levels increase during the summer months. Due to shutdown measures, listeners have likely looked for calmness and relaxation, resulting in increases that took place earlier and more significantly.

AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL STREAMS BY ADDITIONAL GENRES



With many states closing businesses that were previously opened, at-home devices see more use for music listening



Smartphones' convenience continues to keep them the top device for music listening.

DEVICES FOR MUSIC LISTENING

Among Music Consumers



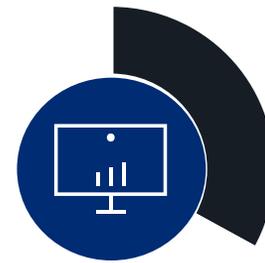
Smartphone
79%



Laptop
51%



Smart speaker
36%  +6%



Desktop
33%  +6%



Tablet
32%



3D/Smart TV
28%  +5%

  (Statistically significant from Wave 5 at 90%)

What do live events look like moving forward?



Slowly and Safely Returning: People are slowly returning to live events but still prefer smaller crowds. Live event goers have become even more accepting of safety measures.



Virtual Concerts: Interest in attending and paying for virtual concerts continues to grow as conditions regress in most states.



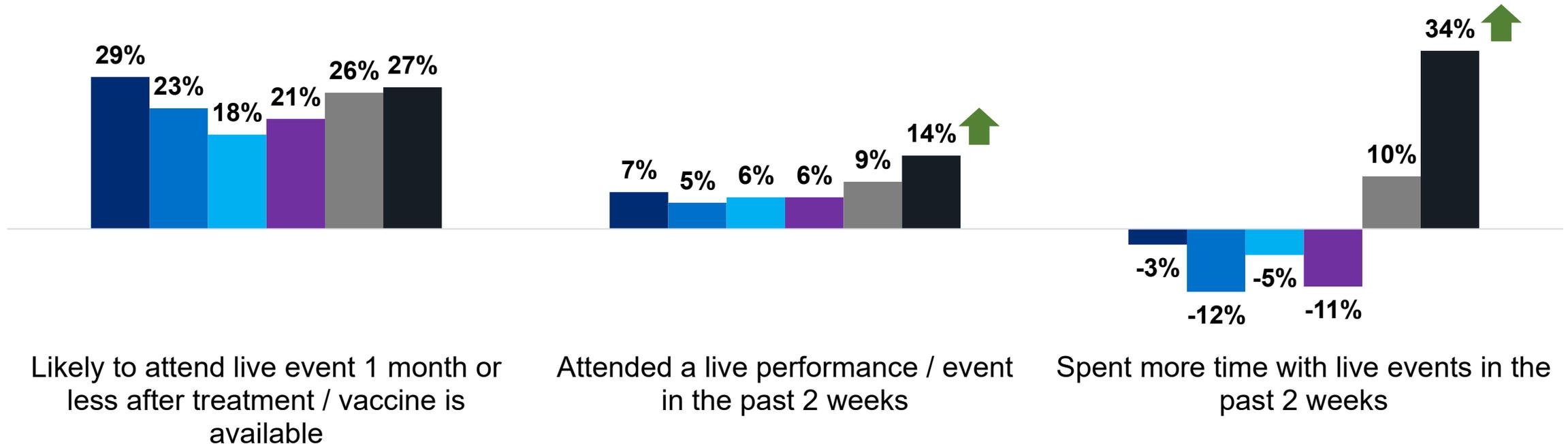
Connection Opportunities: Consumers seek connection to artists and other fans through virtual concerts, meet and greets, or chat functions and favor brands who sponsor virtual events.

People are slowly starting to return to live events



LIVE EVENT INTEREST AND ATTENDANCE

■ Wave 1 (Week of 3/23) ■ Wave 2 (Week of 4/6) ■ Wave 3 (Week of 4/20) ■ Wave 4 (Week of 5/4) ■ Wave 5 (Week of 6/8) ■ Wave 6 (Week of 7/6)



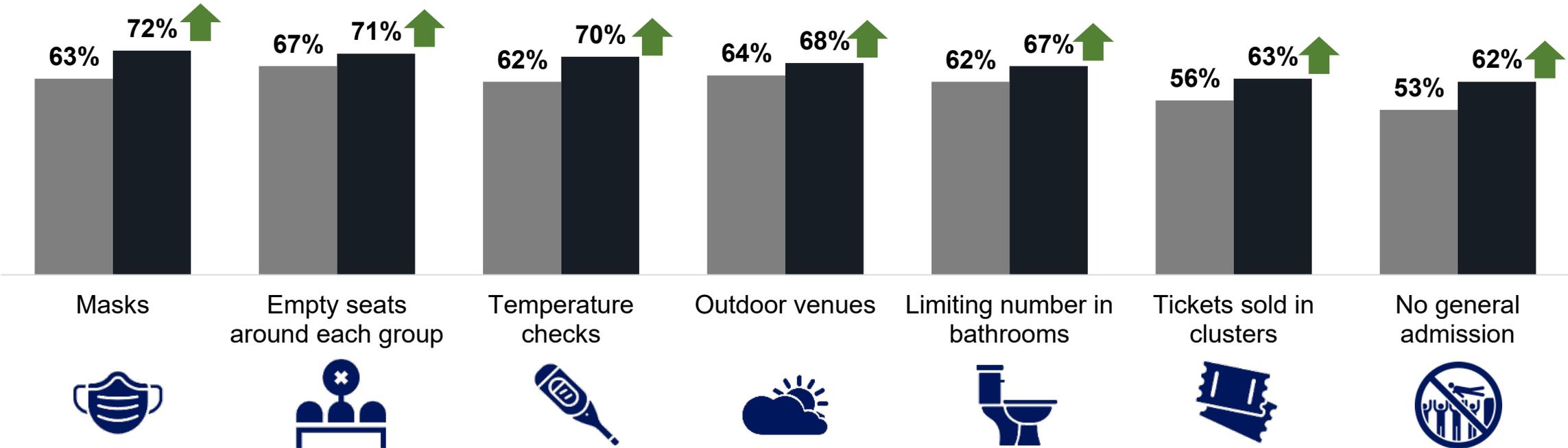
↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 5 at 90%)

Live Event Goers have grown even more accepting of measures that will allow them to enjoy events safely



LIKELIHOOD TO ATTEND LIVE EVENTS REQUIRING...

■ Wave 5 (Week of 6/8) ■ Wave 6 (Week of 7/6)

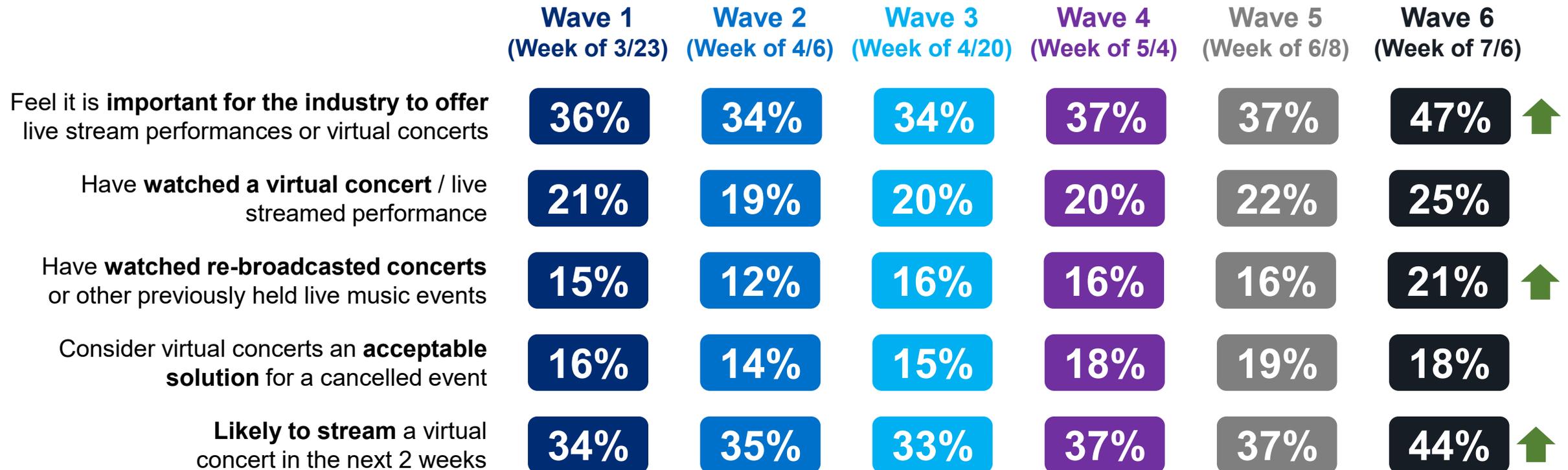


↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 5 at 90%)

Interest in virtual concerts continues to grow as conditions worsen in most states



INTEREST IN VIRTUAL CONCERTS



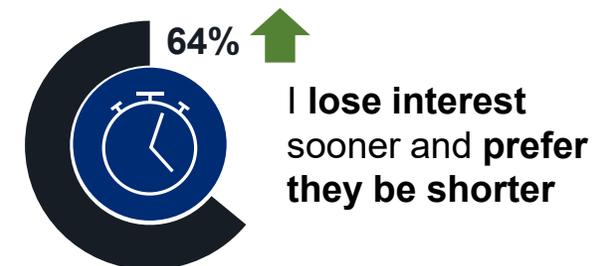
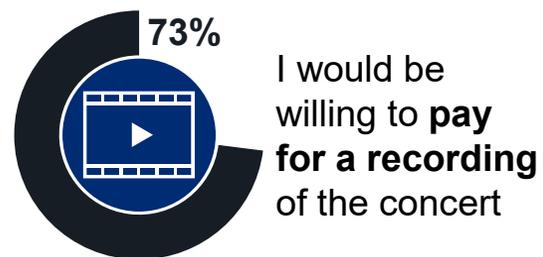
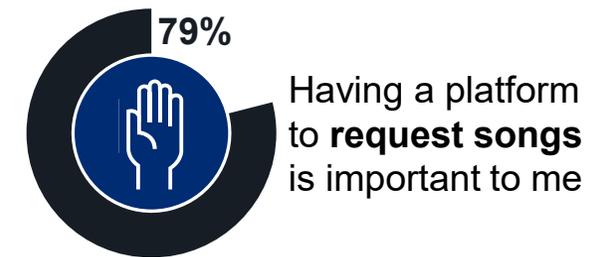
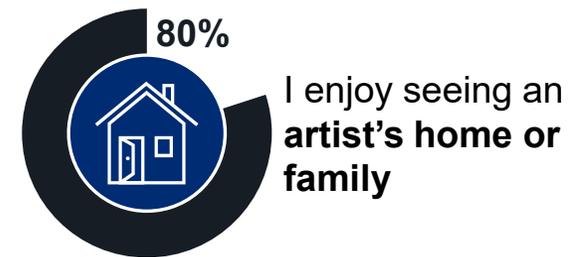
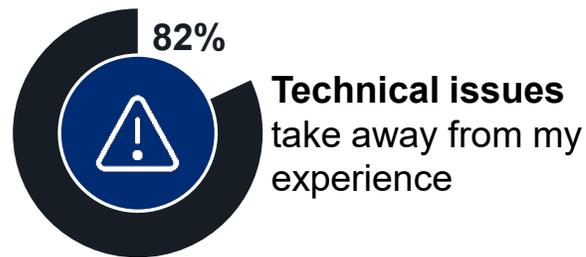
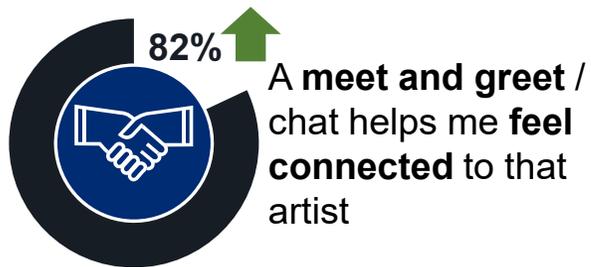
(Statistically significant from Wave 5 at 90%)

Create a more personal experience through meet and greets, chats, and other ways of connecting with fans virtually



VIRTUAL CONCERT ATTITUDES

Among Live Streamers



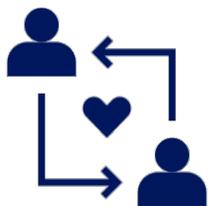
↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 5 at 90%)

Consumers seeking connection to artists and each other want brands to provide opportunity to connect through virtual concerts



I WOULD VIEW A BRAND MORE FAVORABLY IF THEY...

Wave 5 (Week of 6/8) | Wave 6 (Week of 7/6)



Provide ways for me to connect with family and friends from a distance

63%

67%



Found ways to support artists

59%

66%



Offered free virtual concerts through brand sponsorships/integrations

55%

61%



Sponsored virtual concerts

53%

59%



Offset the cost of virtual concerts through ads

51%

57%

(Statistically significant from Wave 5 at 90%)

Interested in learning more about the evolving music landscape? [Contact us](#) to learn more about our upcoming US Music 360 research, available in early September.

In addition, let's discuss further researching topics such as:

- ✓ Retaining new subscribers as the pandemic comes to an end
- ✓ Understanding families with children's needs and opportunities to further monetize
- ✓ Digging deeper into the evolving virtual event space and how to tap into that additional revenue stream
- ✓ Learning ways to optimize region or DMA level strategy through the ebbs and flows of the pandemic

COVID-19

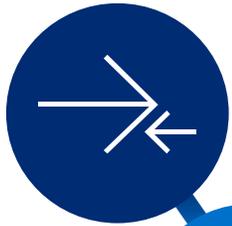
TRACKING THE IMPACT ON THE ENTERTAINMENT LANDSCAPE

RELEASE 1



POWERED BY NIELSEN MUSIC, AN MRC DATA SERVICE

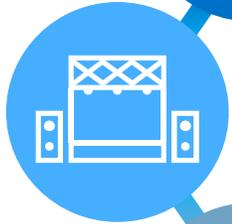
Study Objectives



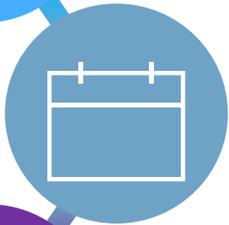
Understand how the **entertainment landscape** is **shifting** with the rise of the COVID-19 pandemic



Dive into the **changes in music consumption** and **factors motivating** any recent **changes** in listening



Identify **implications for live events** and potential **opportunities for brands** in the new live event space



Understand consumers' **short and long term feelings** by **tracking responses** over time



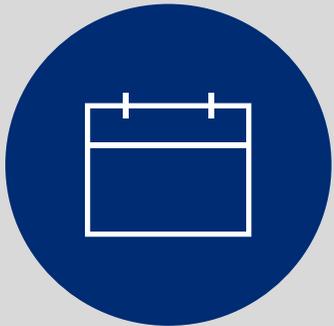
Provide recommendations of how **brands and artists** can best **connect with consumers** at this time



Methodology: Survey Research



STUDY TIMING



Wave 1 data was collected **March 25th through March 29th, 2020**

DATA COLLECTION



Online surveys using third-party panels were used to collect responses

SAMPLE SIZE



Interviews were conducted with **945 Gen Pop consumers** (Ages 13+)

QUOTA BALANCING



Data is **representative of the U.S.'s census population** including age, gender, ethnicity, and region

ADDITIONAL ANALYSIS



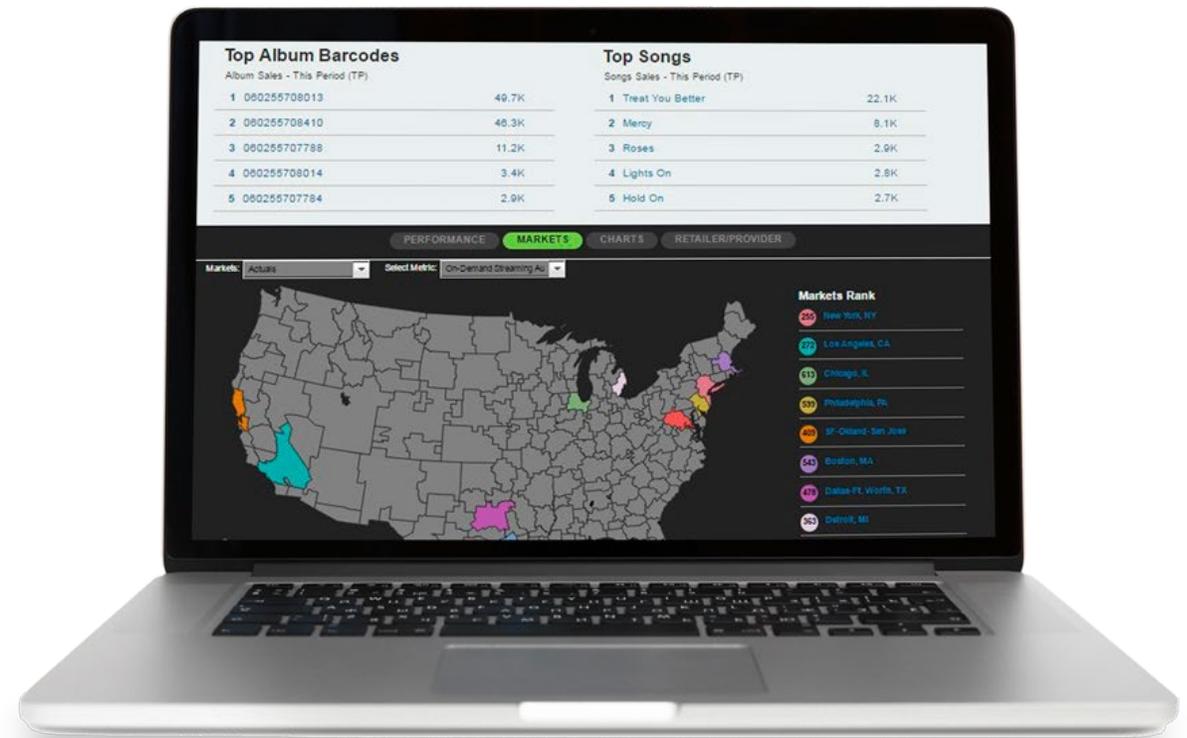
Please contact us if interested in learning about **additional or custom analyses**

Methodology: Music Consumption Data



To supplement our analysis, consumption data from **Music Connect** was included to show the impact of COVID-19 on music streams and sales by market week over week.

Music Connect is a comprehensive measurement and analytics platform that provides music streaming, airplay, and sales data for artists, albums, and songs.



Key Audiences



- ✓ **Total Gen Pop** – U.S. General Population Ages 13+
- ✓ **Teens** – Ages 13-17
- ✓ **Millennials** – Ages 18-34
- ✓ **Hispanics** – From Spanish, Hispanic or Latino background or origin
- ✓ **Households with Kids** – Those having at least 1 child under 18 living in their household
- ✓ **Music Consumers** – Engaged with music in the past 2 weeks or have engaged with radio in the past 2 weeks and listened to music on the radio
- ✓ **Radio Consumers** – Engaged with radio in the past 2 weeks or have engaged with music in the past 2 weeks and listened to music on the radio
- ✓ **Television Consumers** – Engaged with television in the past 2 weeks
- ✓ **Movie Consumers** – Engaged with movies in the past 2 weeks
- ✓ **Live Event Goers** – Attended at least one live music event in the past 12 months
- ✓ **Cancelled Festival Goers** – Were planning on attending a festival that has been cancelled or postponed due to COVID-19





Highlights



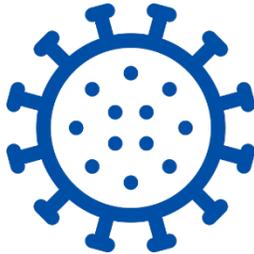
How has COVID-19 impacted everyday life?



Given shutdowns, job losses, school closures, and work from home policies, consumers have more entertainment time available.



New Reality: Personal and professional worlds are colliding with 34% of people working from home (double the rate prior to COVID-19).



Stressed: As consumers are feeling overwhelmed with micro and macro needs. 81% worry about the economy.



Escape: With so many out of work and the majority self-isolating at home, more than ever people are relying on entertainment.

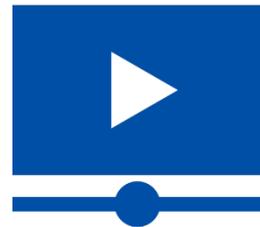
What are people turning to for entertainment?



Entertainment shines a light during dark times. From the rise of channel options to virtual ways to connect- consumers have many choices for entertainment while locked down and quarantined.



Mass Consumption: Overall, 60% of people are engaging more with entertainment during this time.



Subscriptions: 24% of consumers added a new subscription service and 79% of them intend to continue paying after the pandemic passes.

How are music and other forms of entertainment helping fans cope with COVID-19?



During a time of unrest, it is common for consumers to turn to what is familiar to seek comfort. People are bored and trying to stay connected in this uncertain time.



Escape to Normalcy: 84% of music consumers look forward to returning to everyday life.

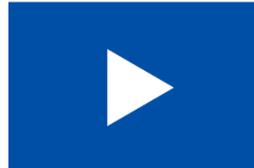


Comfort & Nostalgia: Across TV and Music, more than half of consumers are seeking comfort in familiar, nostalgic content.

How has COVID-19 impacted music consumption?



With parents at home full time caring for their children, there has been an increase in Children's content (after news).



Music Videos: Music video streaming is at an all time high (weekly streaming volume of music video is up by 13%) for the year at the expense of audio.



Children's Music: With more kids home, children's music has benefited from more streaming. Children's music total stream growth of 15%, children's video streams up by 30% compared to earlier weeks' streaming.

What can people in the music industry do to engage with consumers? How are people supporting artists?



With concerns about the general state of the country due to COVID-19, consumers want to see artists and brands stepping up to help.



Supporting Artists: As artists are unable to tour, 52% of Households with Kids and 58% of Hispanics would favor a brand that would support artists.



Taking Action: Fans expect brands and artists with means to do more during this time:

- 73% would view a brand / 58% would view an artist more favorably if they donated to a small business & communities affected
- 72% would view a brand / 58% would view an artist more favorably if they donated to medical research & supplies



Setting the Mood: Music consumers are using music as a sort of “comfort food”.

Now that live events are being canceled / postponed, what are people's expectations?

With concerts and festivals being postponed due to government restrictions, and uncertainty around when events will happen, virtual concerts are being considered.



Make Good: People feel artists have a responsibility to make it up to fans who missed out on a cancelled concert

- 67% would like to see a full refund with accepting tickets at a later date a suitable second option
- 48% agree artists should share videos of performances to make up for cancelled concerts
- 41% agree artists should set up virtual meet and greets to make up for canceled events



Virtual Concerts: Certain consumer groups are more drawn to the idea of streaming and paying for virtual concerts



Social Connection: Some aren't interested in virtual concerts and are much more eager to get back to seeing their favorite artists in person with others

How has COVID-19 impacted everyday life?



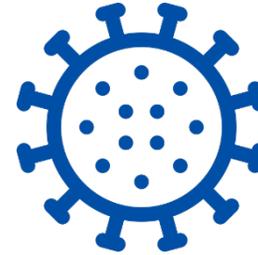
How COVID-19 has impacted everyday life

New Reality



- Personal and professional worlds are colliding with twice as many people reporting working from home now vs. before the outbreak.
- Nearly half worry about balancing home and work life as many have children or additional family members in the household.
- Social distancing is becoming widely supported as people are trying to flatten the curve.

Stressed



- Top of mind concerns during this pandemic: the economy, the health of oneself and others at risk, job security, and staying informed.
- As people are stocking up on household items, food and beverage, paper products, cleaning products, and personal care products are most coveted.

Escape



- Consumers are relying on entertainment to pass time, relax, and stay informed.

COVID-19 has affected both personal and professional lives with many out of work or working remotely while self isolating



Many Americans now have to find a balance while working from home and also having children at home.

CONSUMER LIFESTYLES



48%
are currently
working

34% are working from home...

...compared to only **15%**
who worked from home prior
to COVID-19

17% of those surveyed are not
currently working due to the outbreak



43%
have children
under 18 in the
household

65% have self isolated to
their home and surrounding
areas

16% have gone to live with
family members or brought
family members into their
household



47% worry about trying to balance their home life and work life during this time

People are concerned about COVID-19 changing their lives and are taking proper precautions



54%

Have stocked up on food or household supplies in the past 2 weeks



74%

Snack Food



70%

Frozen Food



64%

Paper Products



57%

Cleaning Products



52%

Beverages



49%

Personal Care



35%

Alcohol



25%

Clothing / Accessories

ATTITUDES ON COVID-19

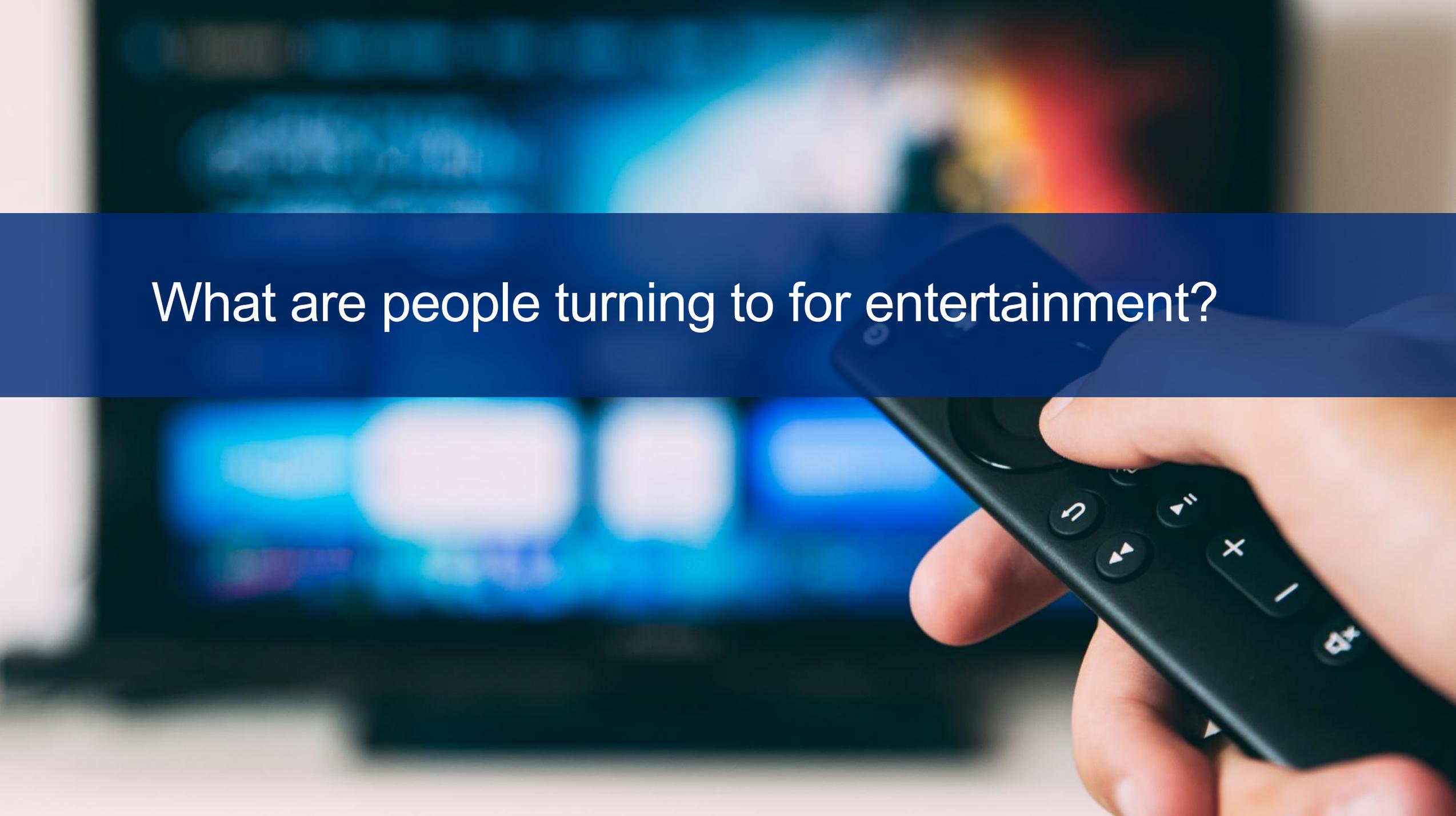
81% agree “I **worry about the economy** as a result of the COVID-19 outbreak”

70% have **maintained distance** from others

70% have **avoided crowded areas**

68% agree “I **worry about getting COVID-19** or passing it to someone at risk”

62% agree “I feel **informed and prepared by the media** coverage of the COVID-19 outbreak”

A hand holding a black remote control in front of a blurred television screen. The remote has several buttons, including a circular navigation pad, a power button, and various playback controls. The background shows a television screen with a blue and white interface, possibly a streaming service menu, which is out of focus.

What are people turning to for entertainment?

Entertainment shines a light during dark times

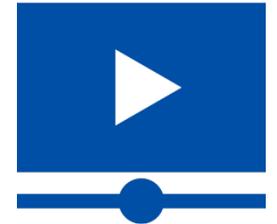


What are people turning to for entertainment



Mass Consumption

- Overall, people are engaging more with entertainment during this time across almost all forms.
- Unsurprisingly, news sees the greatest increase while live events, sports, and fitness / exercise have declined due to social distancing restrictions.



Subscriptions

- Number of subscriptions are growing as more people seem to be adding new streaming services than canceling existing services. Those adding subscriptions now intend to keep paying for them once things return to normal.
- With most consuming TV and movies through streaming, video streaming services are being added.

Consumers are relying on television, social media, music and movies to keep them entertained while inside

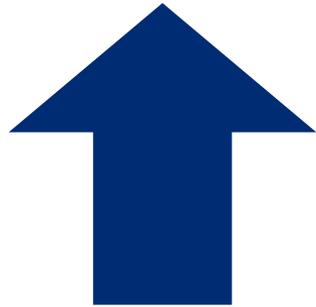


With more time at home, entertainment consumption is up, especially when it comes to news



CHANGES IN ENTERTAINMENT TIME

Past 2 Weeks

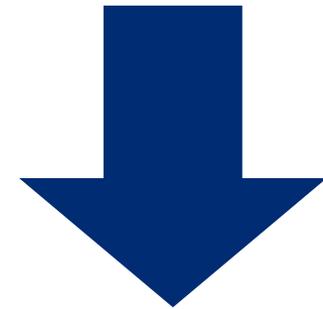


79%

Are consuming **more News** than 2 weeks ago

42% are using entertainment to stay informed

On average,
60%
claim to be spending more time with entertainment



Consumers are claiming **less time** with:



47% Live Events



40% Sports



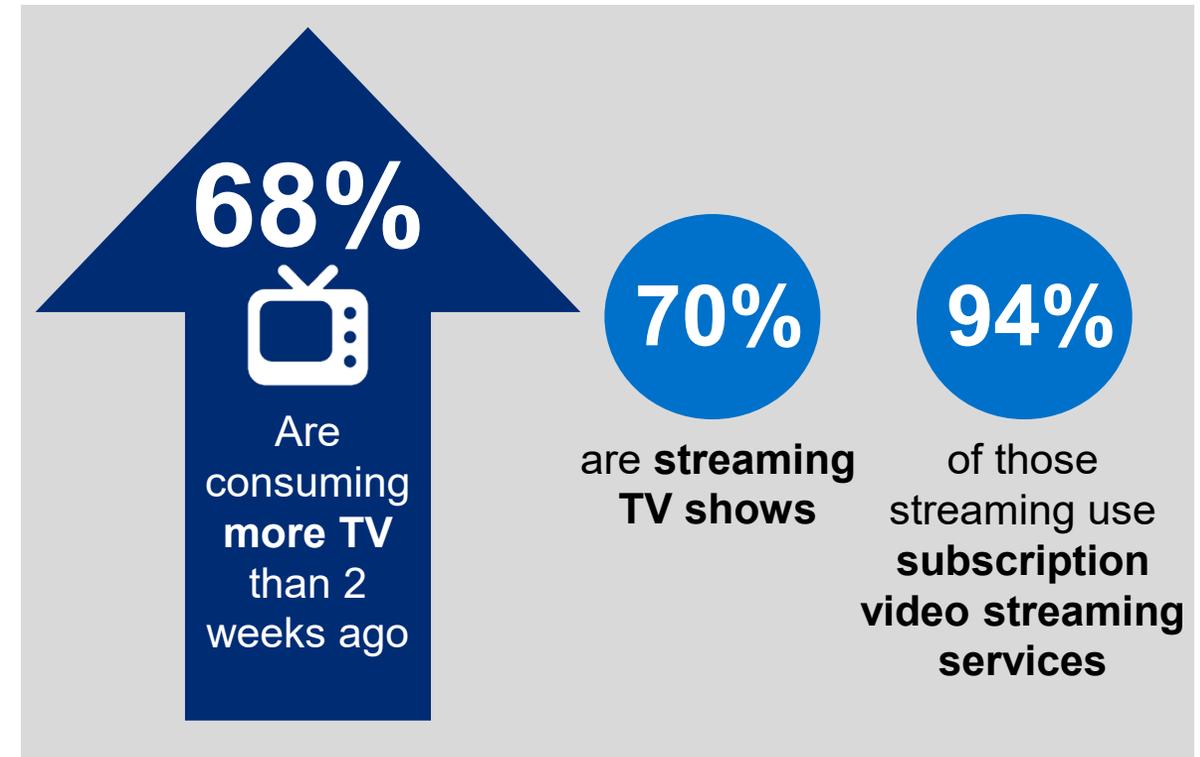
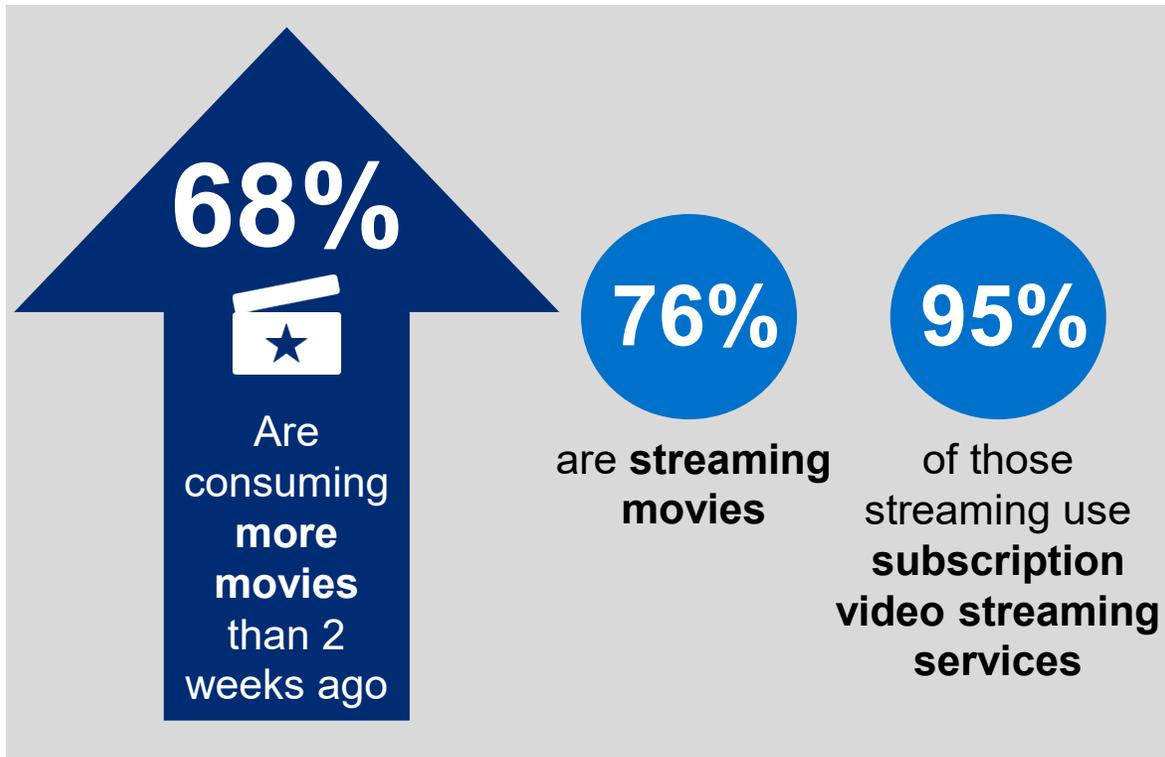
20% Exercise / Fitness

Streaming is the go-to method for engaging with movies and television



MOVIE & TELEVISION STREAMING

Past 2 Weeks



Subscriptions are expanding - most new customers are likely to keep their new streaming service

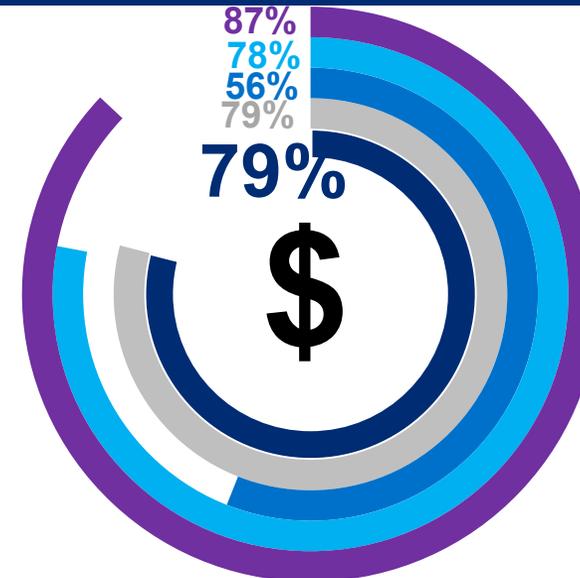
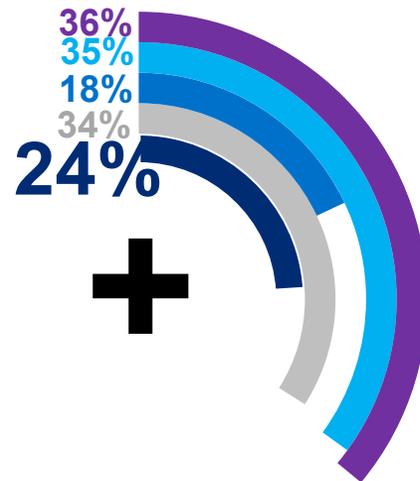


Hispanics, Millennials, and Households with Kids are more likely to add subscriptions during this time and those with Kids are most likely to continue to pay for them after things die down.

ADDED A NEW SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICE

LIKELY TO CONTINUE PAYING FOR ADDED SERVICE AFTER COVID-19

- Gen Pop
- Hispanics
- Teens
- Millennials
- Households with Kids



17% cancelled a subscription streaming service in the past 2 weeks

The majority of newly added services are video streaming services



TYPES OF SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICES ADDED

81% Video



- #1 
- #2 
- #3 

38% Music



- #1 
- #2 
- #3 

14% Video Games



- #1 
- #2 
- #3 

Hulu is the top service identified for **cancellation** with 17% of cancellations being for Hulu. This may be due to the lack of live sports at the moment, a key differentiator for Hulu regularly.

A close-up portrait of a man with a large, dark afro, glasses, and a beard. He is wearing large, white, over-ear headphones. His eyes are closed, and he has a slight, content smile on his face. The background is a solid, light blue color. A dark blue horizontal band is overlaid across the middle of the image, containing white text.

How are music and other forms of entertainment helping fans cope with COVID-19?

Consumers rely on entertainment and music for normalcy and to take their mind off COVID-19



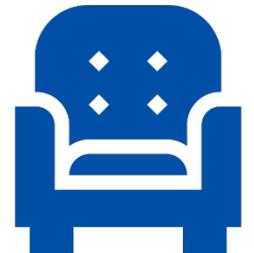
How entertainment and music are helping people cope

Escape to Normalcy



- Consumers look forward to returning to everyday life and more than half use entertainment to take their mind off the current situation.
- They are using entertainment, especially visual formats, to stay connected with loved ones while social distancing and finding ways to stay healthy.

Comfort & Nostalgia



- TV and Music are top formats for those using entertainment to cheer up with many seeking comfort in familiar, nostalgic content.
- Teens are even more likely to use entertainment to comfort themselves during this time.

Consumers are largely relying on entertainment to pass time and relax



Teens utilize entertainment that will help them feel comforted or keep in contact with loved ones. Hispanics, Millennials, and Households with Kids are more motivated to seek entertainment that makes them feel healthy.

TOP USES FOR ENTERTAINMENT



60%

To pass time / avoid boredom

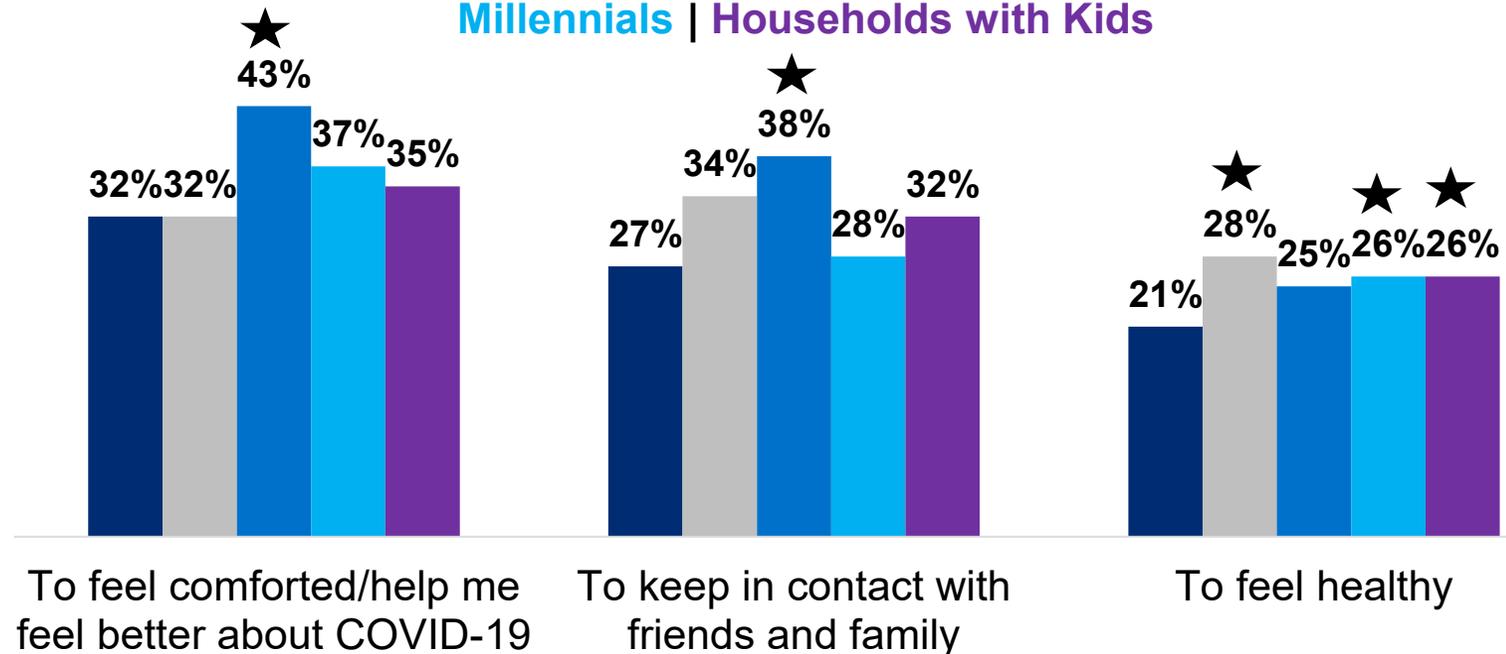


60%

To relax / unwind

DIFFERENCES IN USES BY GROUP

Gen Pop | Hispanics | Teens
Millennials | Households with Kids



TV, social media, movies, and music are popular across the main drivers for consumers seeking entertainment



TOP FORMS OF ENTERTAINMENT

Among those using entertainment to...



Cheer Up

- 82% Television
- 78% Social media
- 72% Movies
- 67% Music
- 61% Short form videos



Escape

- 82% Television
- 74% Social media
- 69% Movies
- 63% Music
- 61% Cooking/ baking



Keep in Contact

- 81% Social media
- 78% Television
- 67% Movies
- 66% Music
- 58% Online shopping



Occupy Kids

- 80% Television
- 73% Social media
- 69% Movies
- 66% Music
- 62% Video games

During these uncertain times, TV and Music Consumers are relying on familiar content for comfort



TYPES OF CONTENT CONSUMED

Past 2 Weeks



Television Consumers

60%

watched recent episodes of **shows they started more than 2 weeks ago**

54%

re-watched episodes of an **old favorite show**



Music Consumers

87%

listened to music they **usually listen to**

55%

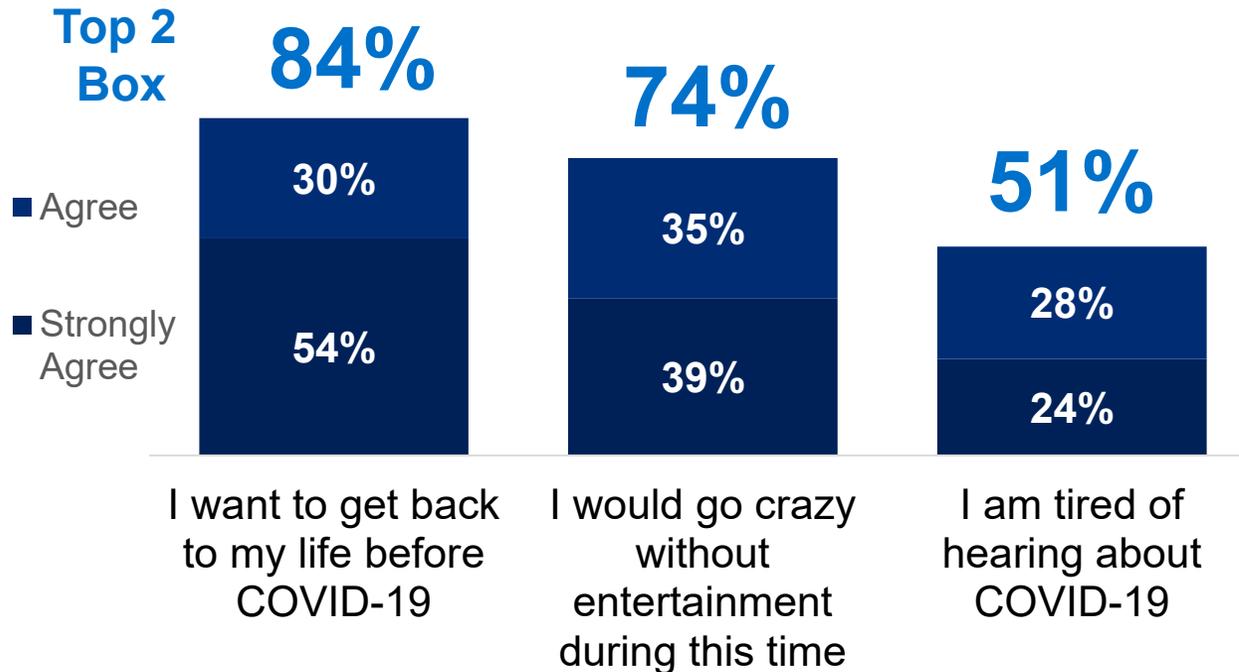
listened to music they **used to listen to but have not heard in a while**

Music fans are craving normalcy and rely on entertainment to relax and take their mind off things



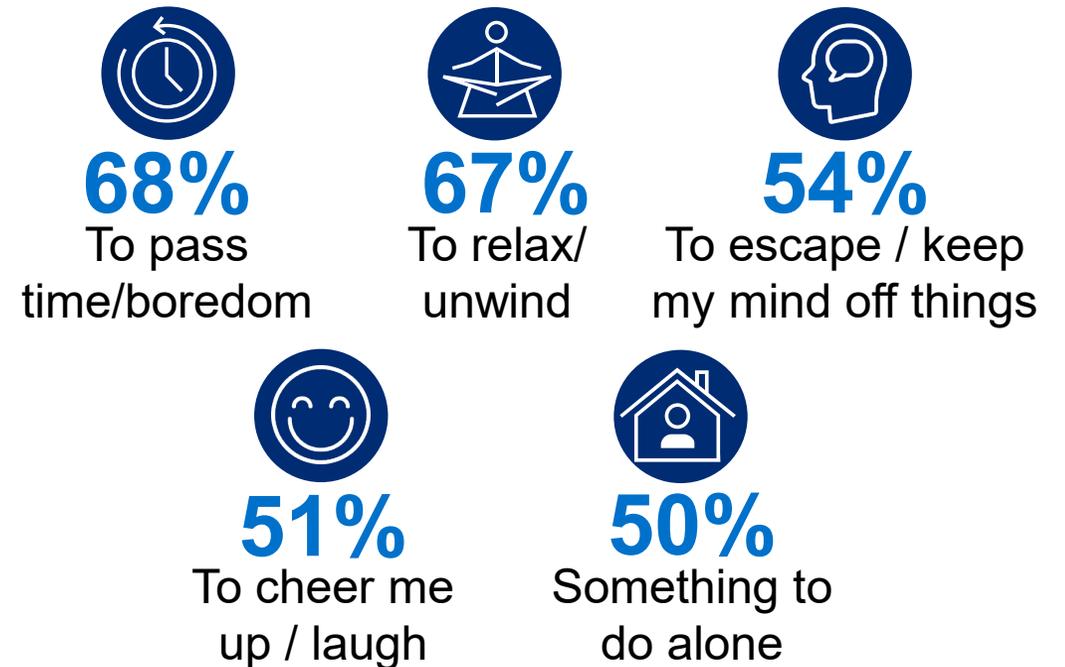
ATTITUDES TOWARDS COVID-19

Among Music Consumers



TOP USES FOR ENTERTAINMENT

Among Music Consumers



How has COVID-19 impacted music consumption?

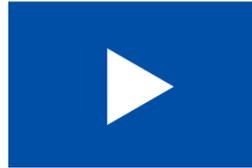


Music consumption is shifting drastically from audio to video as more are home and entertaining kids



How COVID-19 has impacted music consumption

Shifting to music videos



- Music video streaming is at an all time high for the year while major and college markets have experienced significant decreases in audio streams.
- While few genres perform better than their average for audio, almost all genres see dramatic increases in music video streams.
- Many who claim to be spending less time with music attribute it to reduced time commuting and spending more time with other forms of entertainment, including video.

Children's music in demand

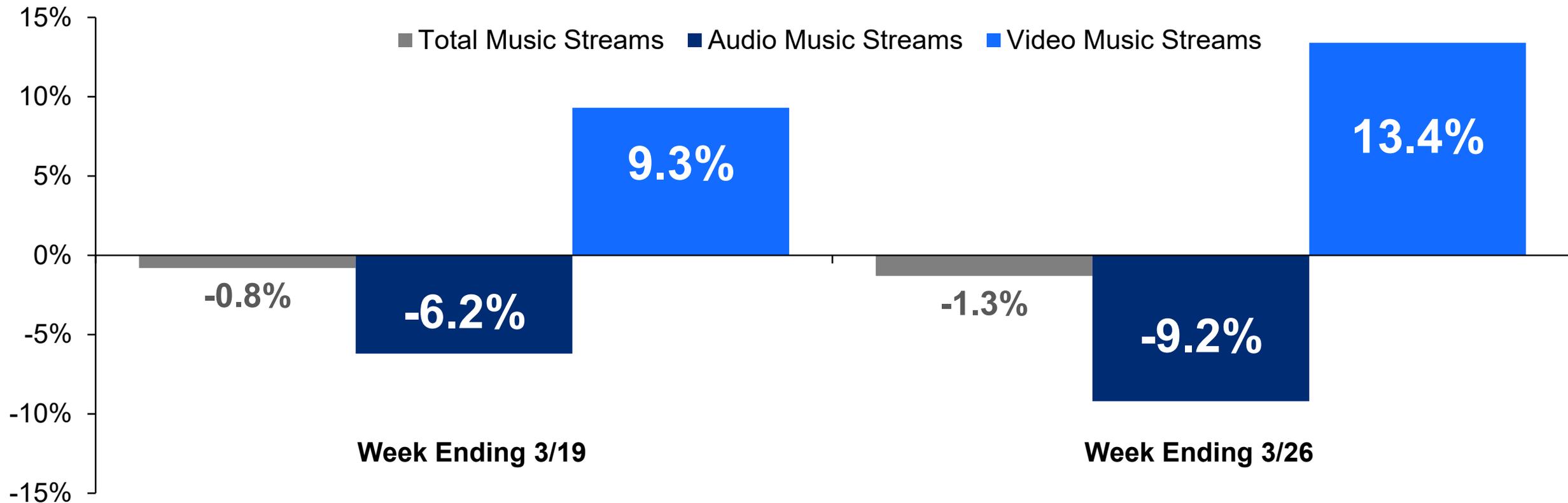


- With more kids home and adults trying to balance home and work life, children's music has benefited from more streaming.
- Potential opportunity for the music industry to provide more kid-friendly music and music videos.

As people are adapting to shutdown measures, video music streaming has exploded with audio decreasing



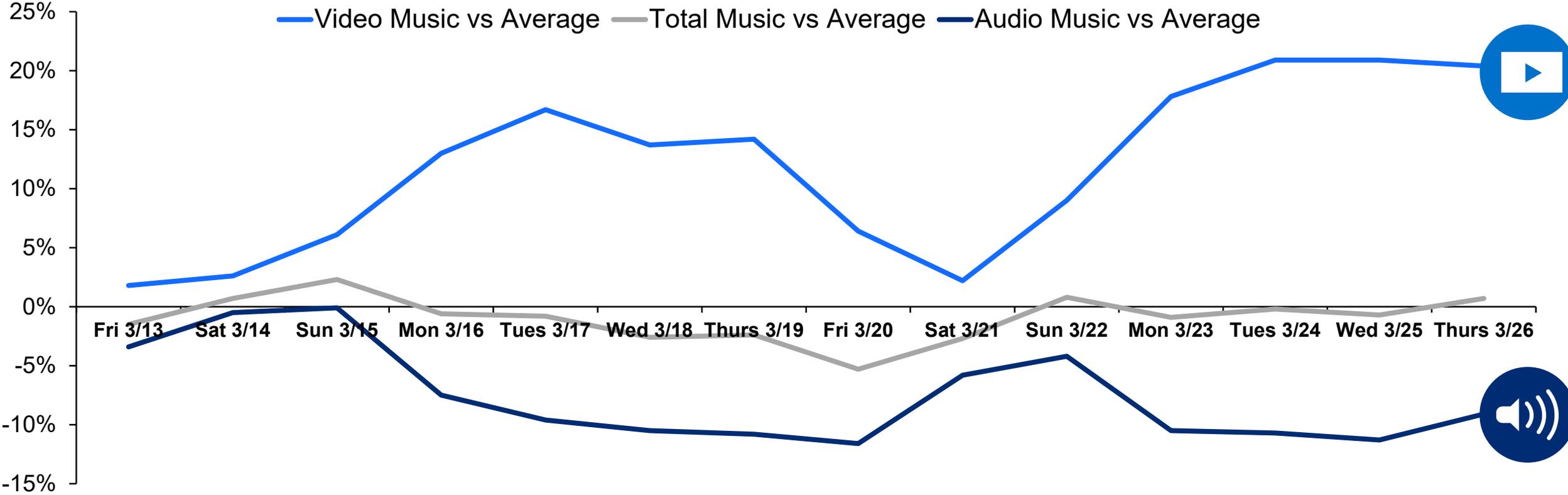
Weekly change vs. pre-pandemic baseline average volume



People are streaming more video music content compared to average, especially on weekdays



DAILY STREAMING PERFORMANCES VS AVERAGE DAY



Music streaming is shifting from audio to video across genres due to the focus on visual content

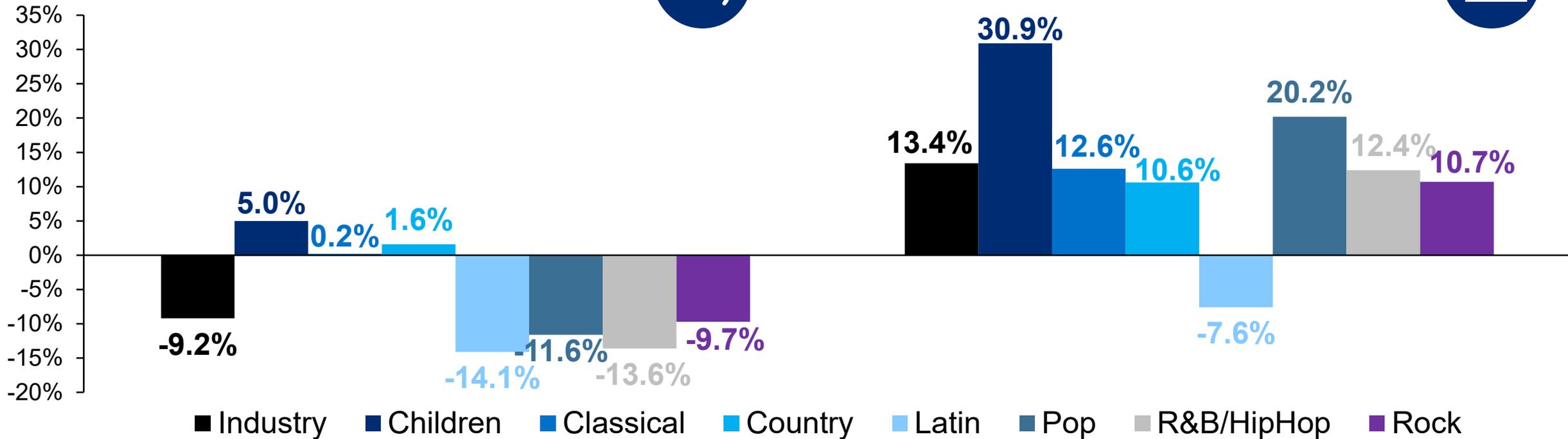


All genres with the exception of Latin experienced music video streaming growth for the week ending 3/26.

AUDIO AND VIDEO STREAMING GROWTH RATES BY GENRE

Music Audio Streams

Music Video Streams



With kids home from school and major cities hit hardest, major and college markets have experienced significant decreases in audio streaming



AUDIO STREAM TRENDS BY MARKET WEEK ENDING 3/26

Major Market examples	Audio Streams vs. Baseline
New York, NY	-19.3%
Los Angeles, CA	-15.8%
Dallas, TX	-15.2%
Nashville, TN	-14.2%
Philadelphia, PA	-14.0%
San Francisco/Bay Area, CA	-12.4%

College Market examples	Audio Streams vs. Baseline
Lafayette, IN	-28.7%
Gainesville, FL	-26.8%
Charlottesville, VA	-19.1%
Syracuse, NY	-17.5%
Tallahassee, FL	-15.5%

Less driving / commuting and more entertainment options influence music consumption



REASONS FOR SPENDING LESS TIME WITH MUSIC

Among Those Spending Less Time with Music



49%

Driving or commuting less



47%

Spending more time with other forms of entertainment



Those spending less time with music are spending more time with...



73%

News



71%

Books / Magazines



65%

Movies



64%

Television

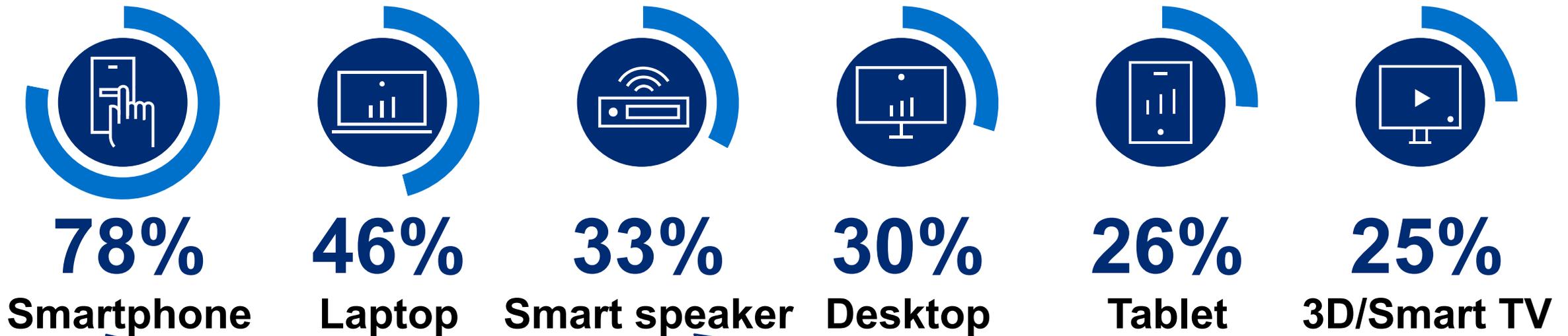
Smartphones are the leading device of choice by a wide margin



Emerging tech such as smart speakers and smart TVs are finding use alongside more standard music listening devices such as smartphones and laptops as people are spending more time at home.

DEVICES FOR MUSIC LISTENING

Among Music Consumers



Teens are more likely to listen to music on their smartphones (97%, *Index 124*)

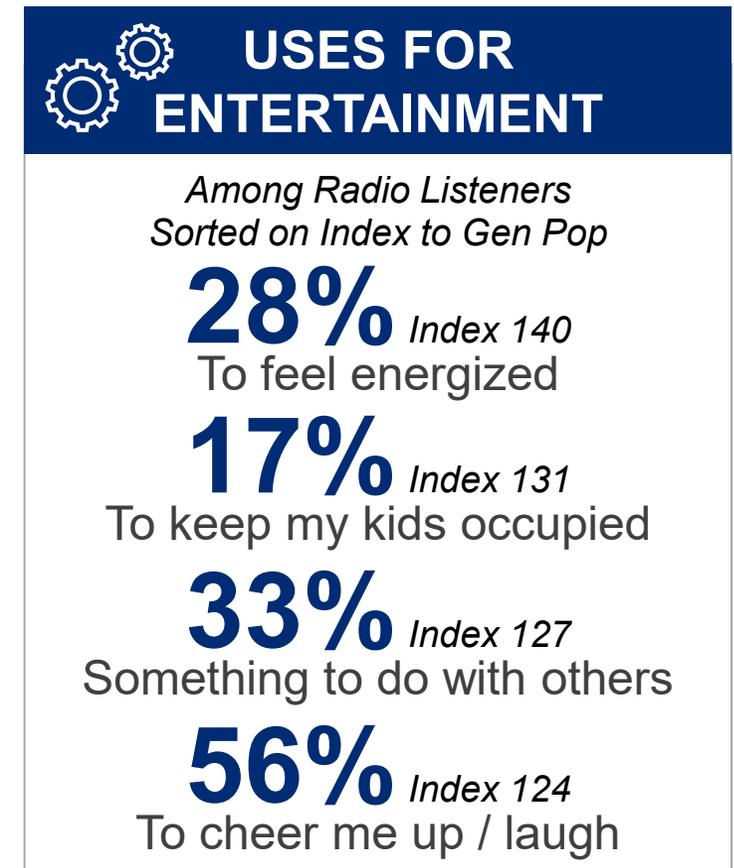
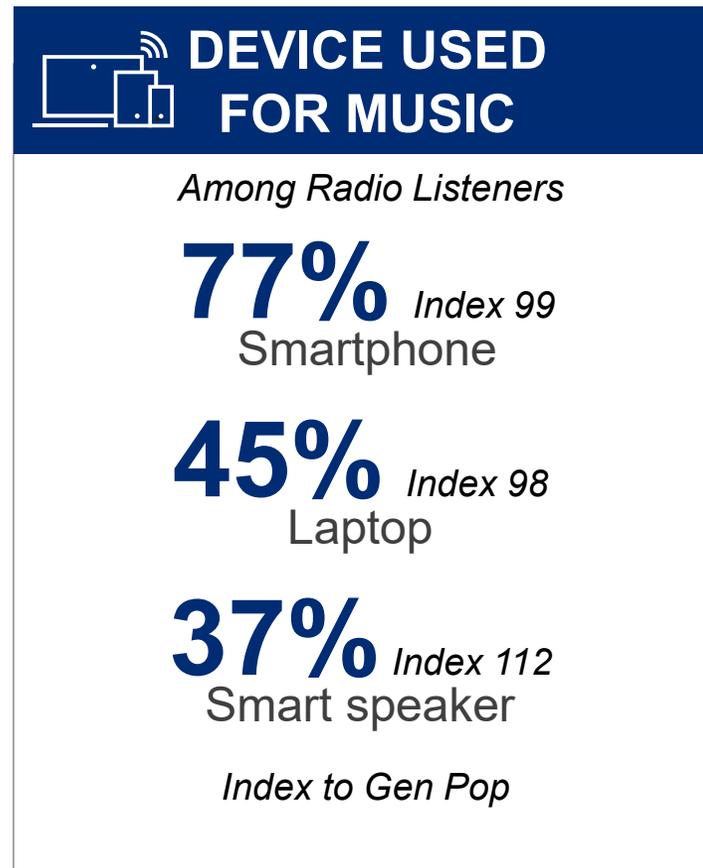
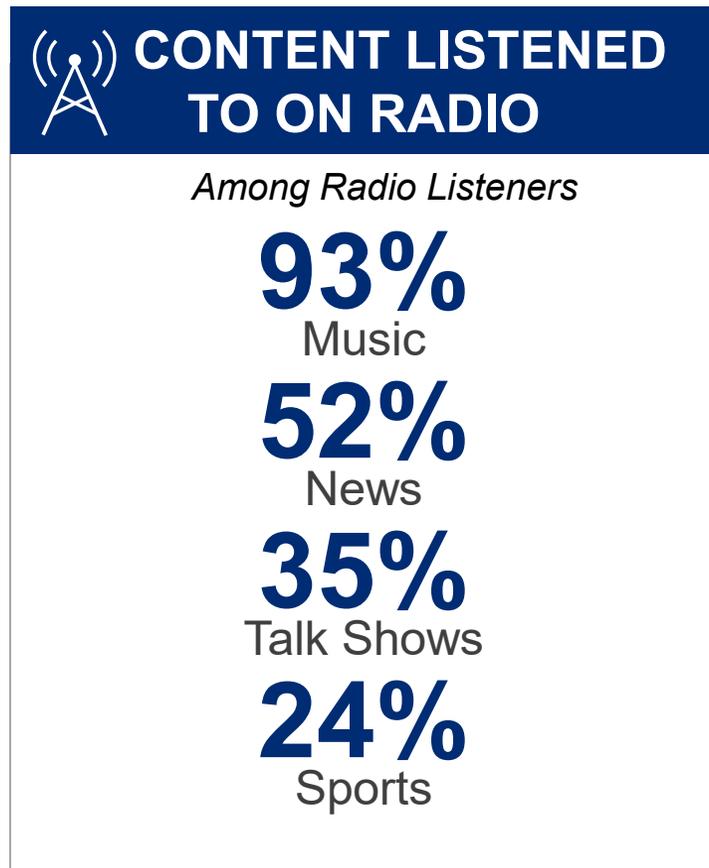
Smart speaker usage is highest among Hispanics and HH with Kids (both 41%, *Index 124*)

Index to Gen Pop

Consumers are using radio mainly to listen to music on their smartphones



Radio consumers are more likely to seek entertainment to feel energized, keep kids occupied, pass time with others, or find cheer. Music device usage is similar to Gen Pop with Radio Consumers using smart speakers more.





What can people in the music industry do to engage with consumers? How are people supporting artists?

Consumers are concerned with society as a whole and want to see artists and brands stepping up to help



How the music industry can help

Supporting Artists



- Hispanics and Households with Kids are more likely to support artists unable to tour by paying for music, merchandise, or virtual concerts.
- Consumers, especially Hispanics and Households with Kids, want to see brands supporting artists and live music during this time and would favor a brand that sponsored a virtual concert.

Taking Action



- Brands and artists can win favor by donating to medical research / supplies, communities or small businesses affected, and those financially impacted by COVID-19.
- Fans want to see artists using their reach and influence to provide health and safety information to consumers.

Setting the Mood



- Music consumers are using music to regulate their moods. They are turning to happy / uplifting music and calming music to help them cope.

Consumers want to see brands with means and resources focused on COVID-19 response efforts



I WOULD VIEW A BRAND MORE FAVORABLY IF THEY...



73%

Donated to small business & communities affected



73%

Took action to help those financially affected by COVID-19



72%

Donated to medical research & supplies



62%

Provided ways for me to connect with family & friends from a safe distance



60%

Provided health & safety information to consumers during the outbreak



57%

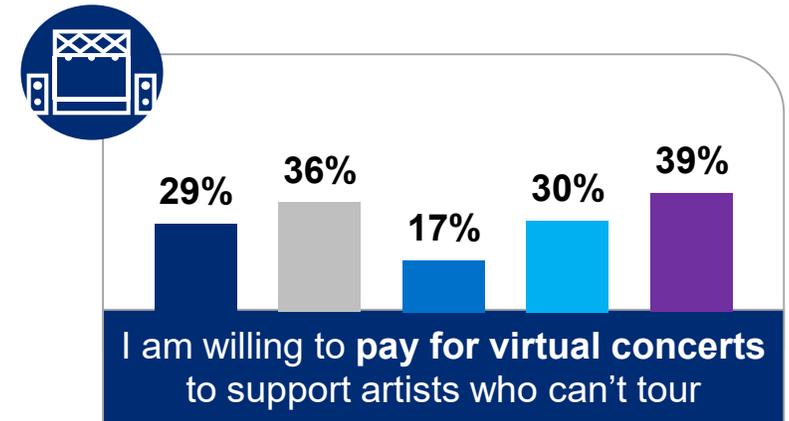
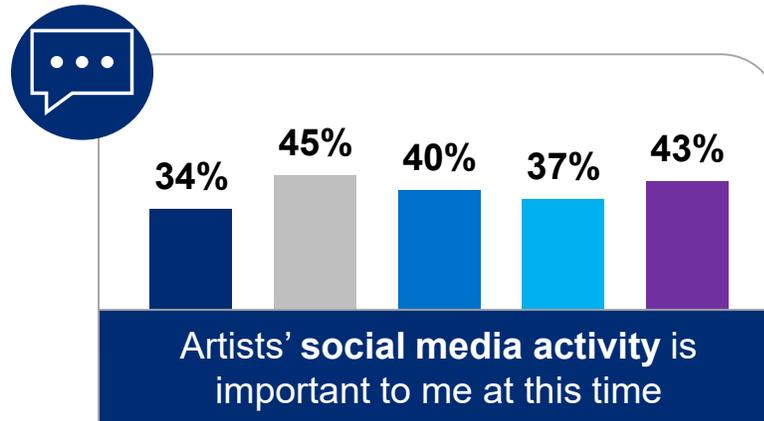
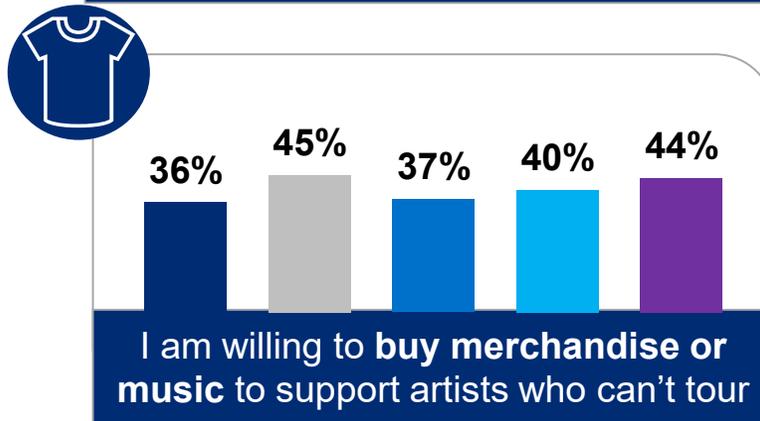
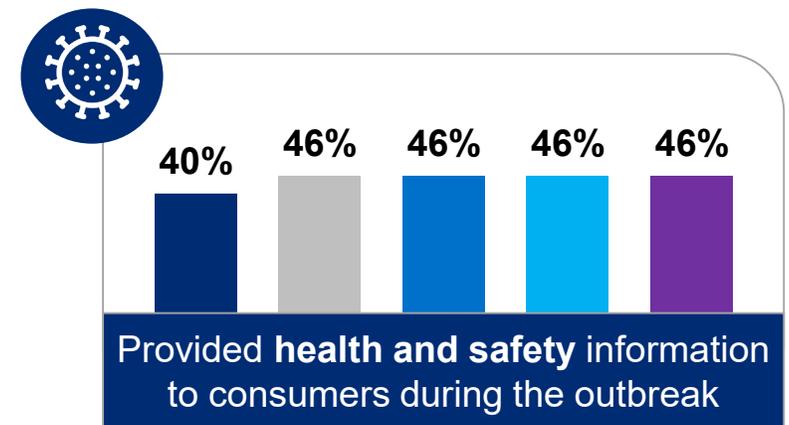
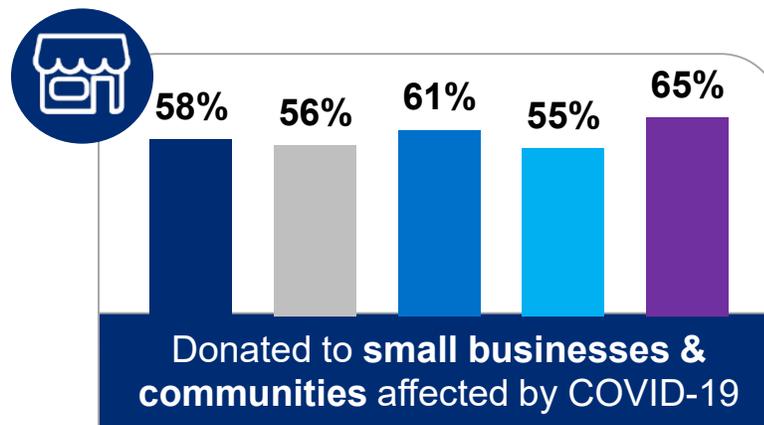
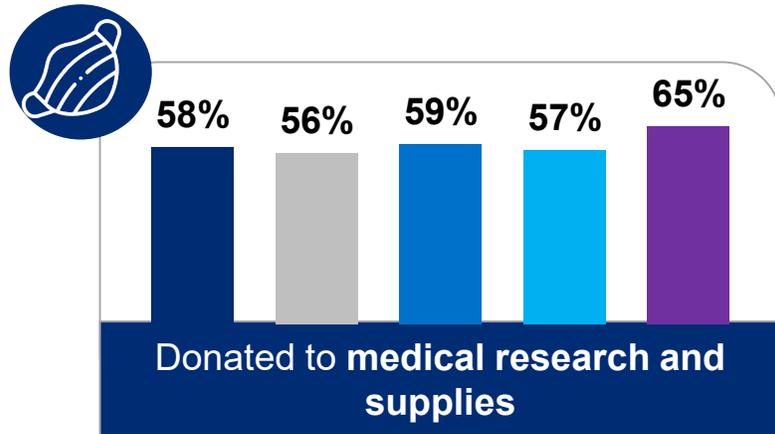
Found ways to reach consumers virtually

Consumers are less focused on supporting individual artists and more concerned with society as a whole



Hispanics and Households with Kids are the groups most likely to support artists at this time.

I WOULD VIEW AN ARTIST MORE FAVORABLY IF THEY...

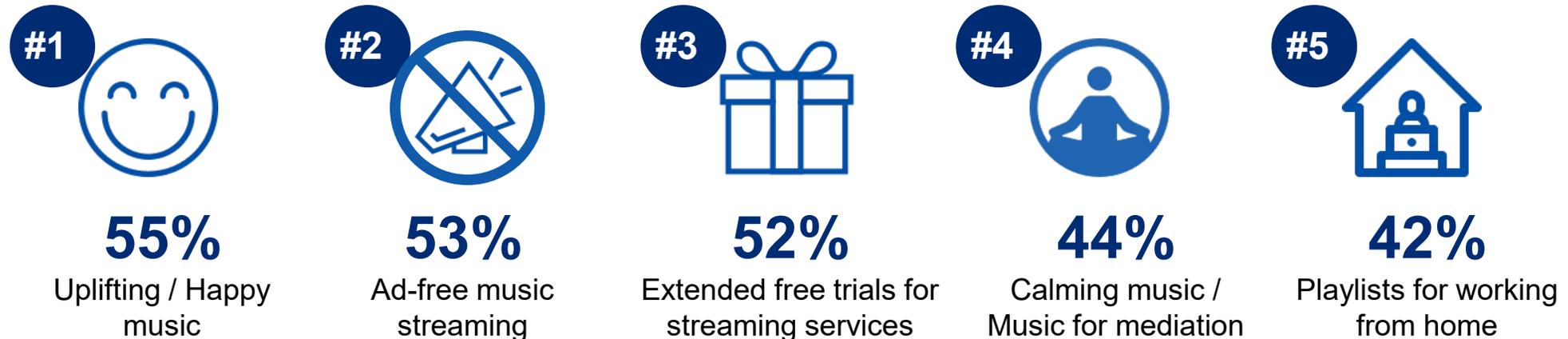


During this time, Music Consumers are seeking uplifting and calming music



Many would prefer no ads and extended free trials during this time when people have less for discretionary spending.

MUSIC INDUSTRY OFFERS MOST IMPORTANT TO CONSUMERS



27% of **Households with Kids** are using entertainment to **keep their kids occupied** while working from home and therefore are more likely than general Music Consumers to appreciate **music videos for children (57%, Index 139)** and **playlists for children (52%, Index 133)**.



Now that live events are being canceled / postponed, what are people's expectations?

Virtual Concerts have legs with select consumer groups but refunds are key for cancelled events



How to tackle live events

Make Good



- Almost half of all respondents feel artists have a responsibility to make it up to fans who miss out on a cancelled concert and identify a virtual concert or live streamed performance as one way to do that.
- When it comes to acceptable solutions for cancelled events, very few are willing to accept a virtual concert alone. Most would prefer a full refund or original tickets accepted at a later date.

Winning with Targeted Virtual Concerts



- Hispanics and Households with Kids are the groups most likely to stream and pay for virtual concerts. Artists that appeal to these groups stand to benefit most from live streamed performances.

Teens Crave Connection



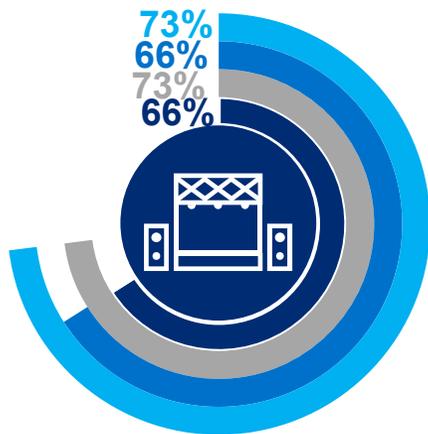
- Teens show less of an interest in virtual concerts and are much more eager to get back to seeing their favorite artists in person.
- Because this group is largely motivated by the desire to connect, they may be missing the social aspects of live events more keenly. We recommend artists explore how to include social engagement into their virtual events.

Hispanics and Millennials, who are typically more prone to go to live events, are missing out most due to COVID-19

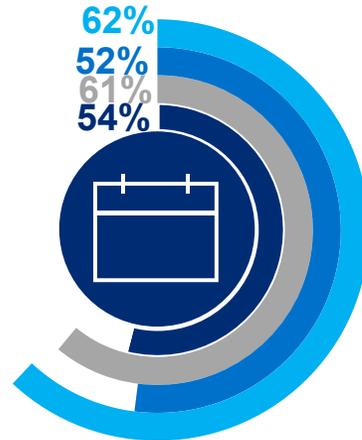


LIVE EVENT ATTENDANCE

- Gen Pop
- Hispanics
- Teens
- Millennials



Attended a live event in the past year



Planned on attending an event that was cancelled/postponed



■ Very likely ■ Likely

TOP CANCELLED FESTIVALS

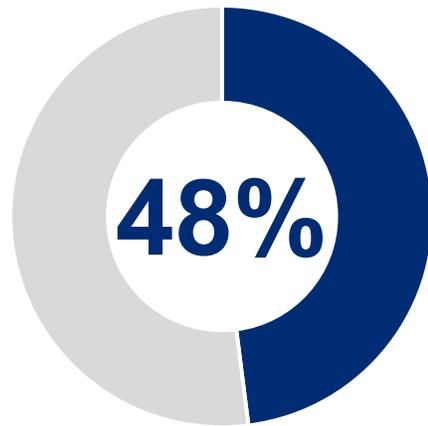


61% are likely to attend a festival if it is rescheduled to a later date

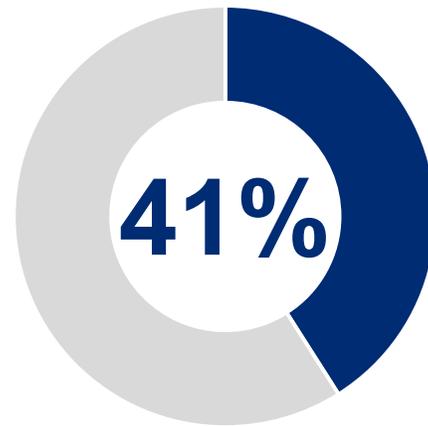
Fans have strong opinions about how artists should respond to cancelled events



ARTIST ACTIONS IN RESPONSE TO CANCELLED EVENTS



agree artists should share **videos of performances** to make up for cancelled concerts



agree artists should set up **virtual meet and greets** to make up for cancelled events

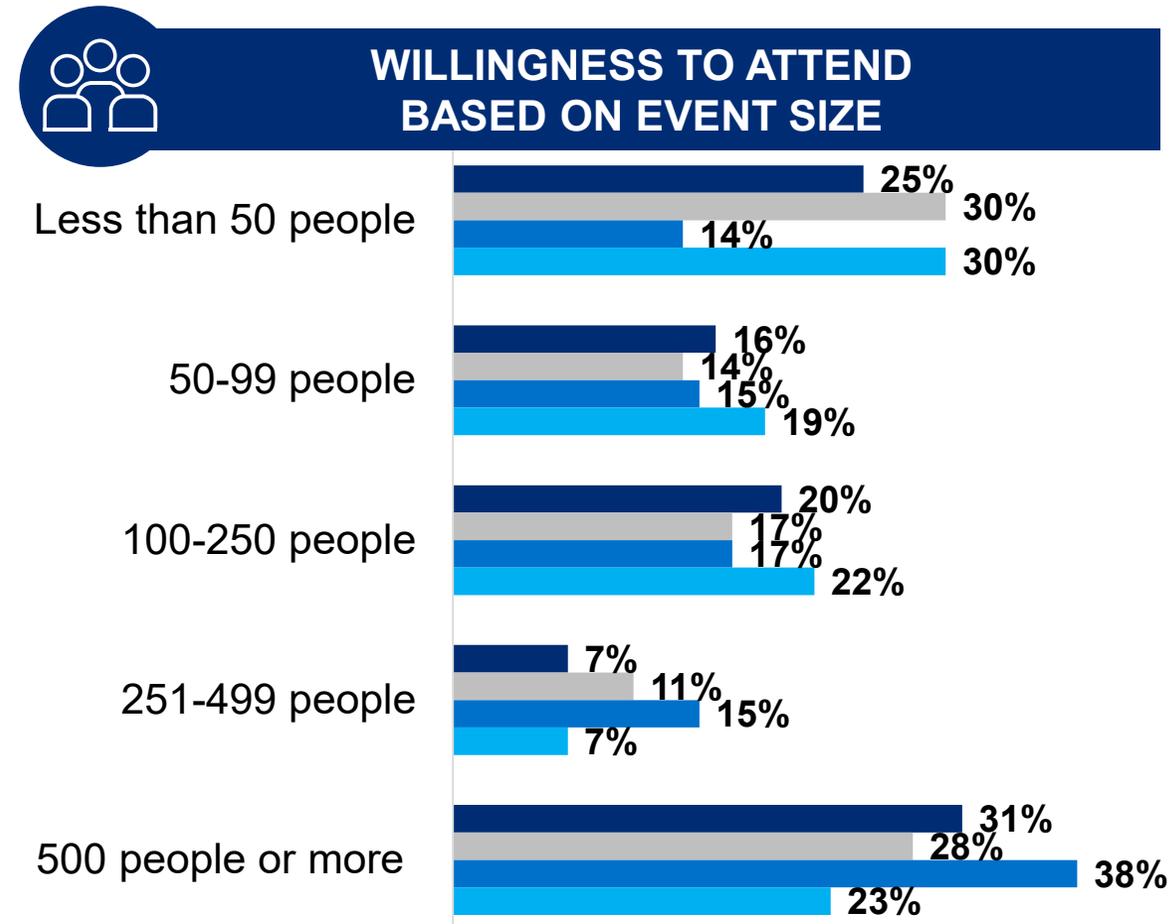
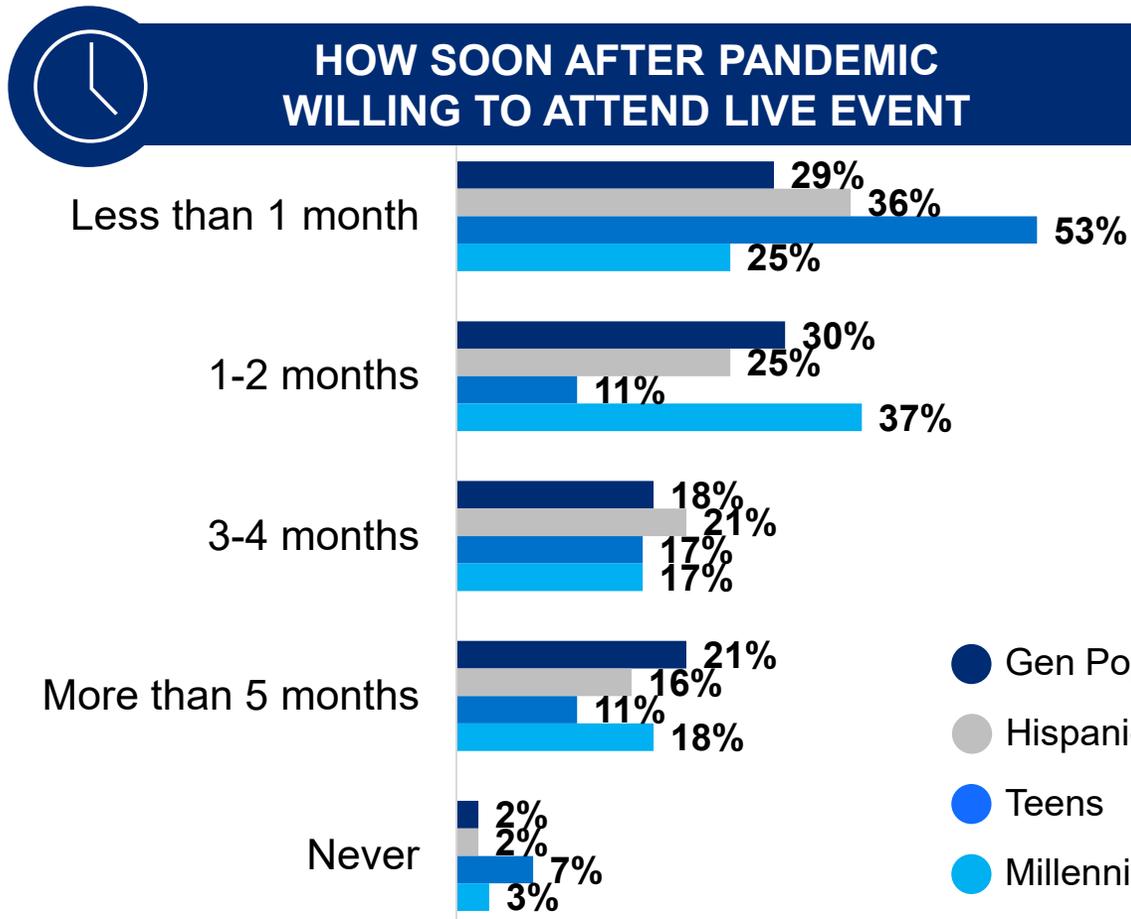
ACCEPTABLE SOLUTIONS FOR CANCELLED EVENTS

- 67%** Receive **full refund**
- 60%** Original tickets accepted at **postponed / rescheduled event**
- 43%** Original tickets honored at a **future date for a different event**

Teens are eager to get back to live events and are less concerned about large gatherings



Hispanics are similarly eager to return to live events once the pandemic has passed or a vaccine/treatment is available. However, they are more cautious than Teens when it comes to event size.



Virtual concerts can be a positive experience that improves fan perceptions of the artist



EXPERIENCE WITH VIRTUAL CONCERTS

21% of Gen Pop watched a virtual concert / live streamed performance

26% Hispanics

7% Teens

24% Millennials

28% Households with Kids



64%

of those who watched were satisfied with the experience

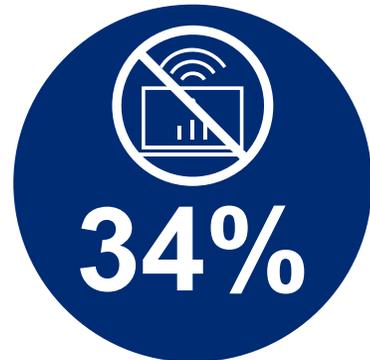
52%

of those who watched said it improved their impression of the artist

Virtual concerts are most likely to be viewed and paid for by Hispanics and Households with Kids



INTEREST IN VIRTUAL CONCERTS



of Gen Pop who have **not previously streamed** a virtual concert are **likely to** in the next 2 weeks

42% Hispanics

18% Teens

38% Millennials

41% Households with Kids



of Gen Pop **are willing to pay** for virtual concerts

36% Hispanics

17% Teens

30% Millennials

39% Households with Kids

COVID-19

TRACKING THE IMPACT ON THE ENTERTAINMENT LANDSCAPE

RELEASE 2



POWERED BY NIELSEN MUSIC, AN MRC DATA SERVICE

Life Suspended, Entertainment Unrestricted



The COVID-19 pandemic has impacted economies, industries, and day-to-day lifestyles around the globe. All of this has affects **how entertainment is being consumed**.

By tracking consumer attitudes and behavior in two week intervals, we aim to identify trends.

Our Release 1 report covered:

- ✓ Impact on everyday life
- ✓ Entertainment people are consuming
- ✓ How entertainment is helping fans cope
- ✓ Impact on music consumption
- ✓ What the industry can do to engage consumers and support artists
- ✓ Expectations for live events

If you haven't seen our Complimentary Release 1 report, Please visit <https://www.billboard.com/articles/insight-reports/9355929/covid-19-tracking-the-impact-on-the-entertainment-landscape-release-1>

Our Release 2 report covers:

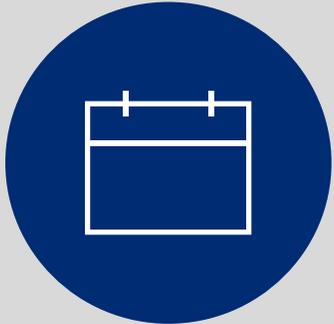
- ✓ Attitude and lifestyle changes as things progress
- ✓ Entertainment shifts over time
- ✓ Adjustments in motivations and coping via entertainment
- ✓ Changes in subscription habits
- ✓ Trends in music consumption and expectations consumers have for the industry
- ✓ Expectations for the future of live events
- ✓ How NY and California are adapting
- ✓ Differences among fans of various genres

If you would like to purchase the full Release 2 report, contact us at research_inquiries@mrc-data.com

Methodology: Survey Research



STUDY TIMING



Wave 2 data was collected **April 7th through April 11th, 2020**

DATA COLLECTION



Online surveys using third-party panels were used to collect responses

SAMPLE SIZE



Interviews were conducted with **1,013 Gen Pop consumers** (Ages 13+) in the United States

QUOTA BALANCING



Data is **representative of the U.S.'s census population** including age, gender, ethnicity, and region

ADDITIONAL ANALYSIS



Please contact us if interested in learning about **additional or custom analyses**

Methodology: Music Consumption Data



To supplement our analysis, consumption data from **Music Connect** was included to show the impact of COVID-19 on music streams and sales by market week over week.

Music Connect is a comprehensive measurement and analytics platform that provides music streaming, airplay, and sales data for artists, albums, and songs.



Please contact us if you are interested in access to our Music Connect services



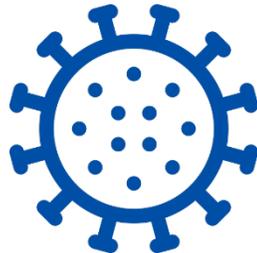
Highlights



How are attitudes and lifestyles changing as the pandemic progresses?



Less Stress: Stresses ease as people become more accustomed to life at home. Many are actually growing tired of hearing about COVID-19.



New Normal: Behaviors adjust as social distancing becomes the new normal.

Worries ease as people continue to adjust to life at home



As people are beginning to shift from reacting with panic to finding a new routine, stocking up on essential household products has stabilized with personal care products increasing.

PAST 2 WEEK PURCHASES



75%

Snack
Food

(+1%)



68%

Frozen
Food

(-2%)



65%

Paper
Products

(+1%)



59%

Cleaning
Products

(+2%)



55%

Personal
Care

+6%

(Changes vs. Wave 1)

SHIFTS IN ATTITUDES ON COVID-19



53% agree “I am **tired of hearing about COVID-19**”

(-2%) **79%** agree “I **worry about the economy** as a result of the COVID-19 outbreak”

(-1%) **67%** agree “I **worry about getting COVID** or passing it along to someone at risk”

(-3%) **51%** have stocked up on food or household supplies



42% agree “I worry about trying to **balance my home and work life** during this time”

  (Statistically significant from Wave 1 at 90%)

Behaviors shift as people are becoming more comfortable with social distancing measures



Additionally, people appear to be preparing for these measures to continue as purchases of unessential goods such as electronics, clothing, alcohol and cars decline and travel plans get cancelled.

PAST 2 WEEK PURCHASES



31%

Alcohol

-4%



23%

Clothing /
Accessories

(-2%)



13%

Electronics

(-2%)



5%

Automotives

(-1%)

(Changes vs. Wave 1)

SHIFTS IN BEHAVIORS DUE TO COVID-19

(+3%) **73%** have **maintained distance** from others

(+2%) **72%** have **avoided crowded areas**



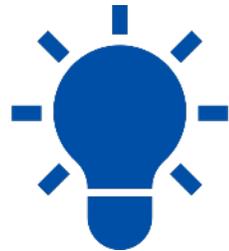
+6% **42%** have **cancelled travel** plans

  (Statistically significant from Wave 1 at 90%)

Has entertainment consumption changed over time?



Entertainment as Escape: Consumers are using entertainment even more to take their mind off the current situation and to escape. They are expanding to both past favorites and new content



Tune out Information: Use of entertainment to stay informed / educated and interest in reading or watching the news has dwindled as people are growing tired of hearing about COVID.



Subscriptions and Exploration: Interest in adding new subscription services remains constant with more subscription adders choosing radio as consumers are exploring new content.

As stay at home durations extend, consumers are expanding their reach of content to both past favorites and new content



TYPES OF CONTENT CONSUMED

Past 2 Weeks



Television Consumers

61% watched recent episodes of **shows they started more than 2 weeks ago**

58% re-watched episodes of an **old favorite show**

+6% **41%** started a new show that premiered recently



Music Consumers

84% listened to music they **usually listen to**

+7% **62%** listened to music they **used to listen to but have not heard in a while**

+6% **62%** Listened to **new music**

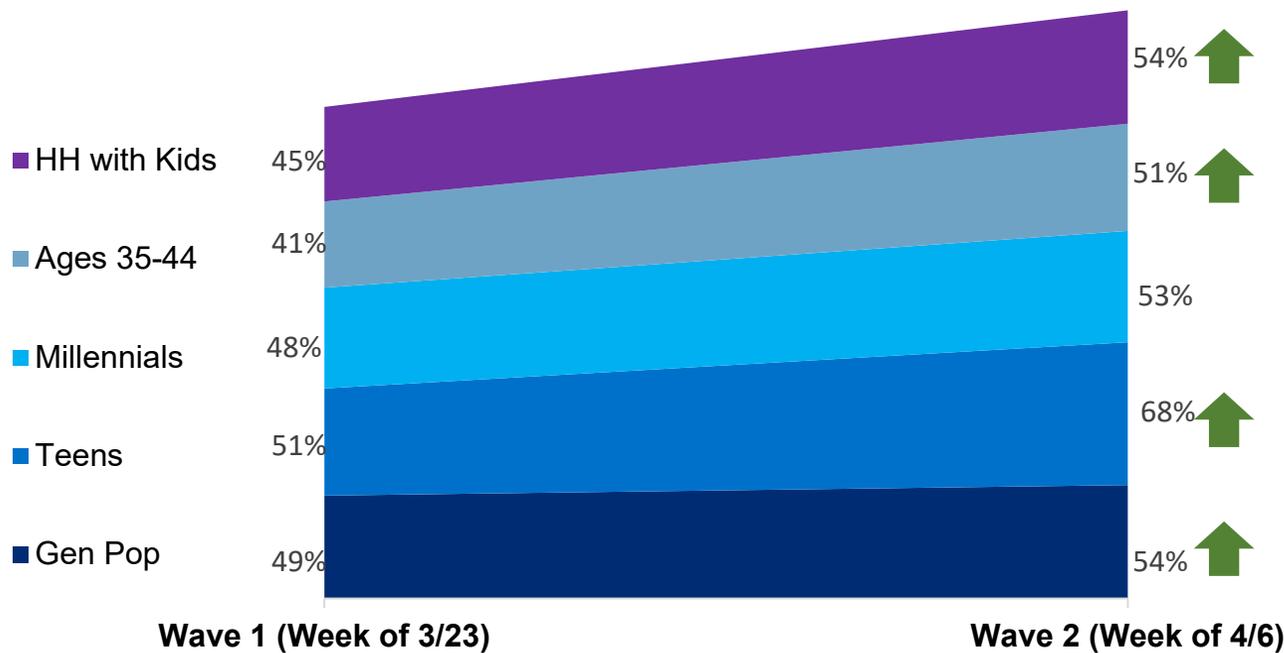
(Statistically significant from Wave 1 at 90%)

People are using entertainment more to take their minds off of the current situation and less to stay informed

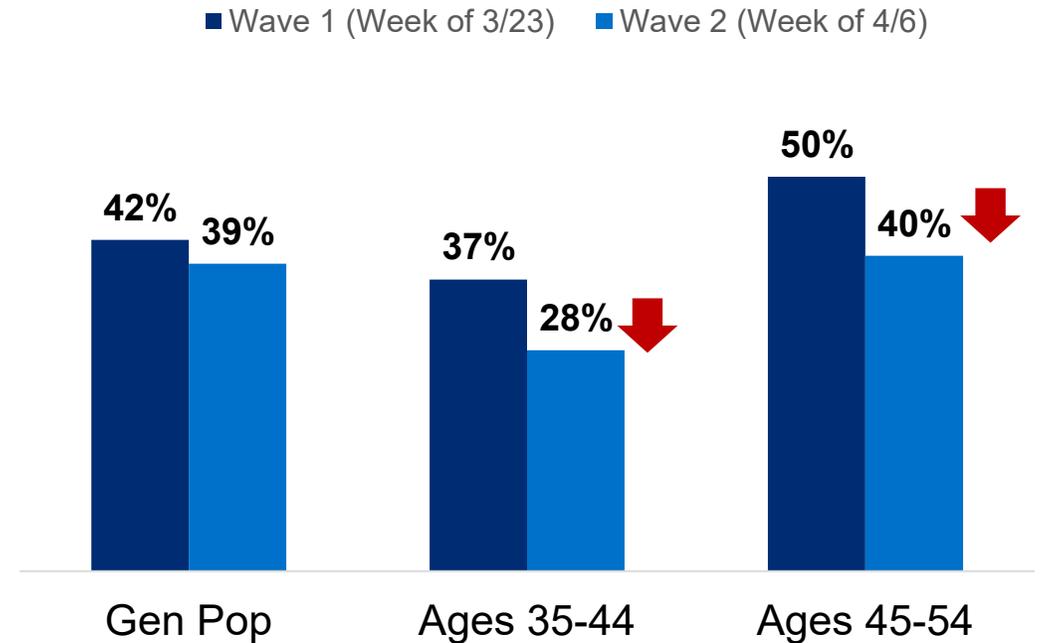


Conversely, consumers, especially those 35-54 years old, are less interested in staying informed and educated.

USE ENTERTAINMENT TO ESCAPE



USE ENTERTAINMENT TO STAY INFORMED

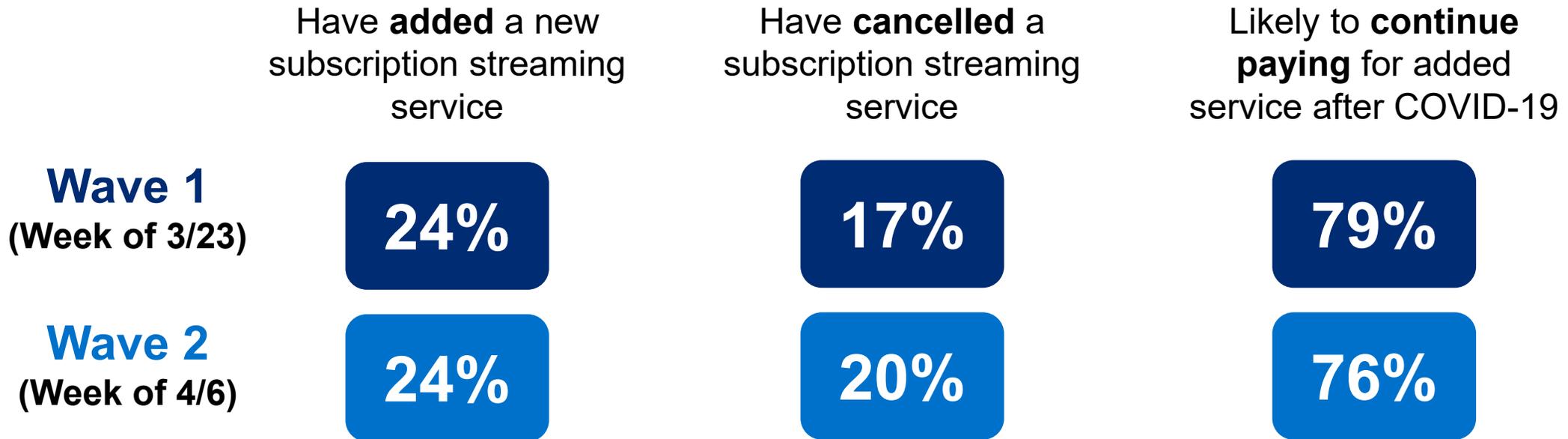


↓↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 1 at 90%)

Interest in adding subscriptions remains consistent but may begin to slip as people begin to tighten the purse strings



INTEREST IN SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICES



Those **working from home** are more likely to **add a new subscription service** (41%, *Index 171 to Gen Pop*) while those who have **lost their jobs** to COVID are **less likely** to (19%, *Index 79*).

  (Statistically significant from Wave 1 at 90%)

How has COVID-19 impacted music consumption and industry expectations?



Music Streaming: Music video streaming continues to climb and audio streaming begins to normalize.

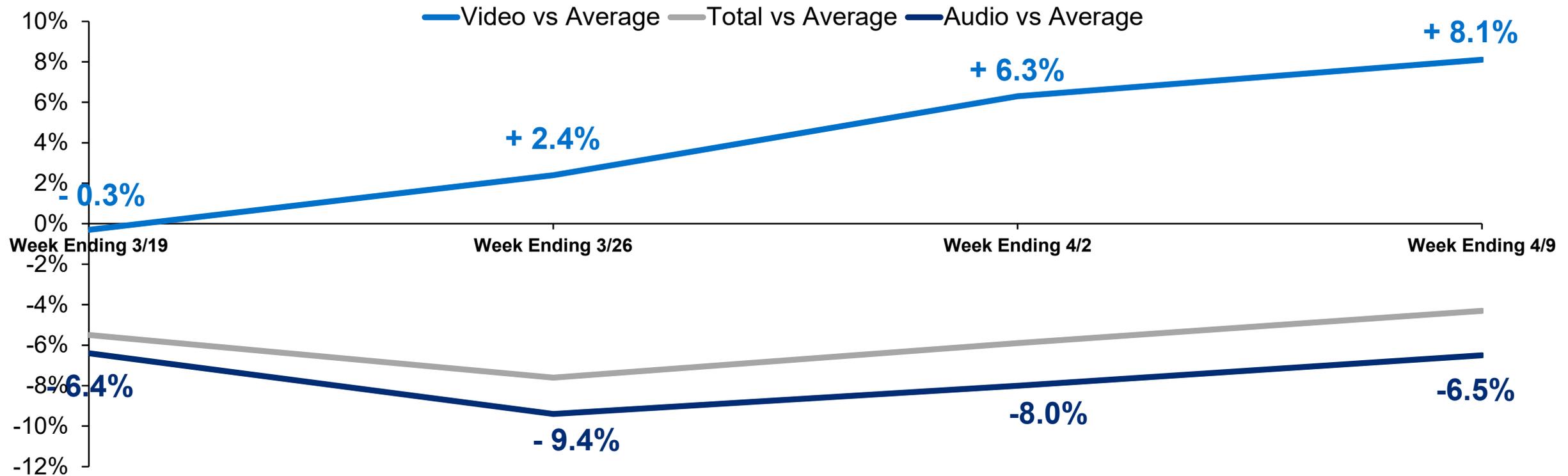


Finding Balance: At first, households with kids were worried about having everyone at home and had more interest in playlists for working from home and music videos for kids. Now that they're feeling less stressed and have figured out a routine to balance home and work life in the new normal, they're relying less on these.

Music video streaming continues to climb and audio streaming begins to normalize



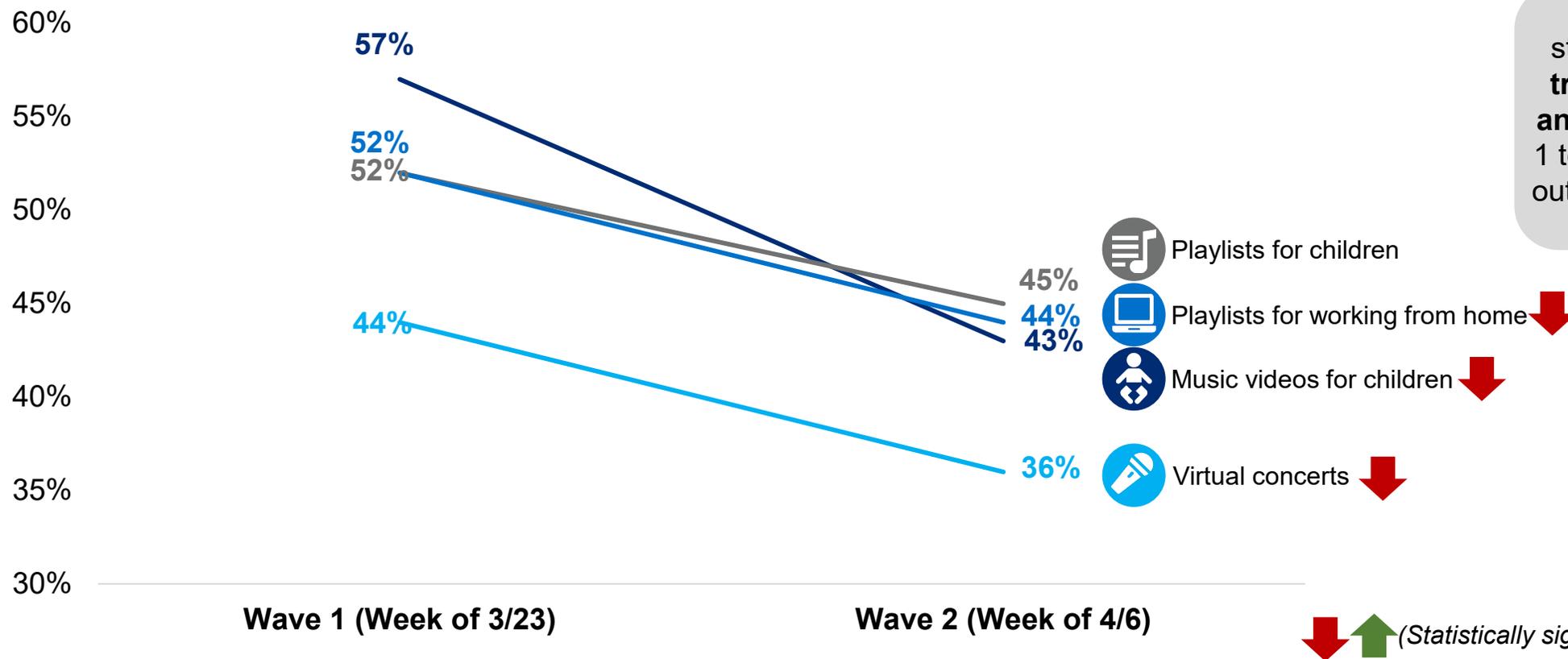
WEEKLY STREAMING PERFORMANCES VERSUS AVERAGE DAY



As HH with Kids are settling into a routine, they are less interested in offerings that address work/life balance than they initially were when worrying about juggling both



IMPORTANCE OF MUSIC OFFERS TO HOUSEHOLDS WITH KIDS



Households with Kids are starting to **worry less about trying to balance home life and work life** (-7% from Wave 1 to Wave 2) as they've figured out their routine and adapted to the new normal.

↓↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 1 at 90%)

What do live events look like moving forward?



Longer Road to Return: Consumers overall, especially those with children, are less likely to rush back to live events within a month of a vaccine or treatment being available.



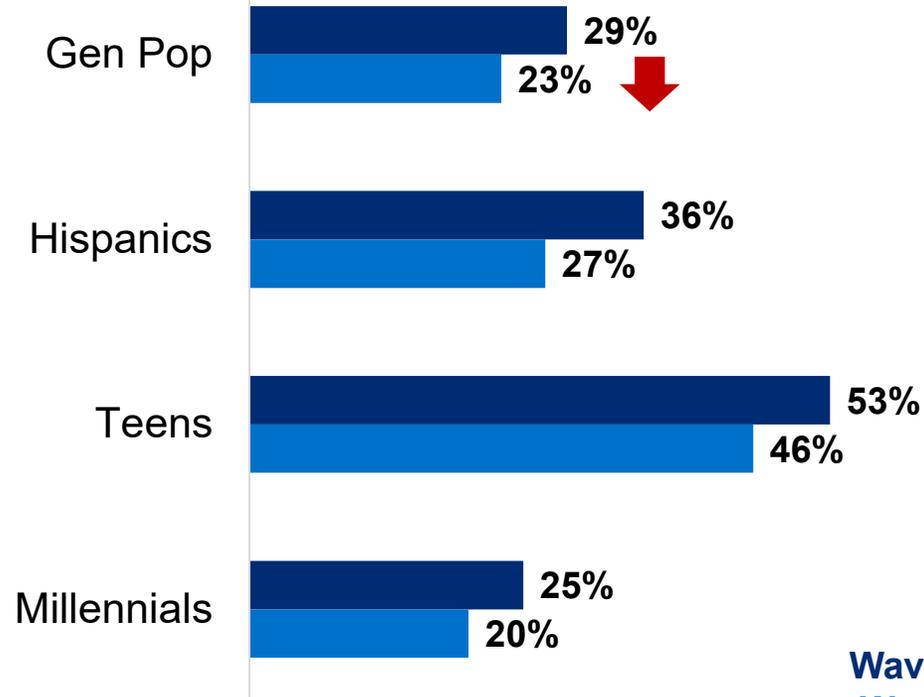
Virtual Concerts: As Teens realize a quick return to live events is not likely, they are warming up to virtual concerts.

As the pandemic continues, Live Event Goers are less comfortable with returning to events so soon

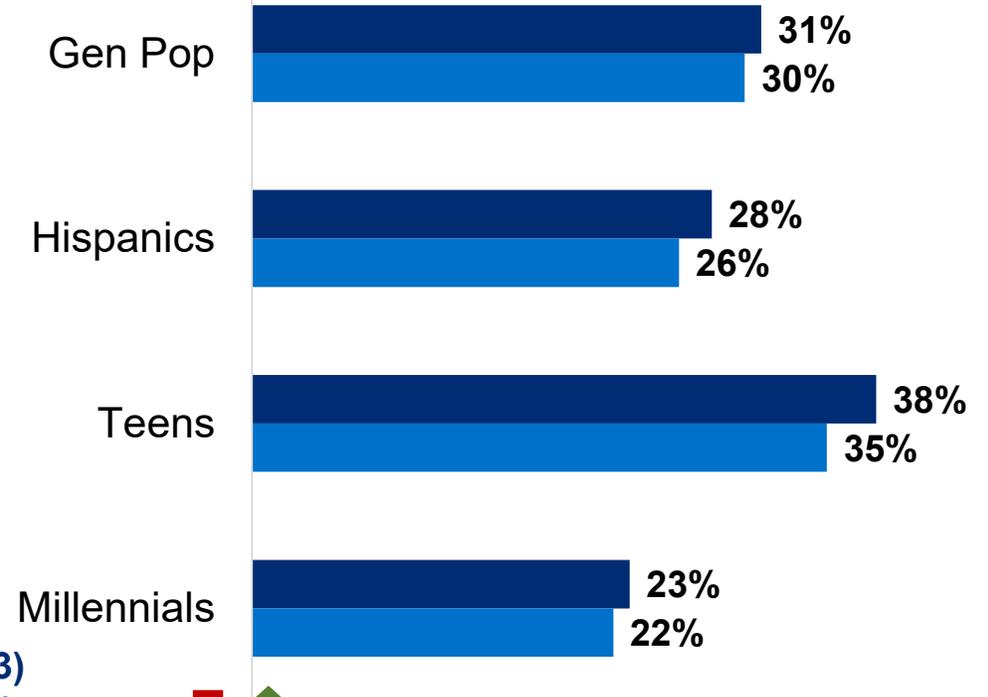


Though not a significant decline, even Teens, who remain the most eager to attend live events are less likely to attend a concert within 1 month of discovering a vaccine or treatment than they were when asked 2 weeks prior.

LIKELIHOOD TO ATTEND LIVE EVENT 1 MONTH OR LESS AFTER PANDEMIC



WILLINGNESS TO ATTEND EVENT OF 500 PEOPLE OR MORE



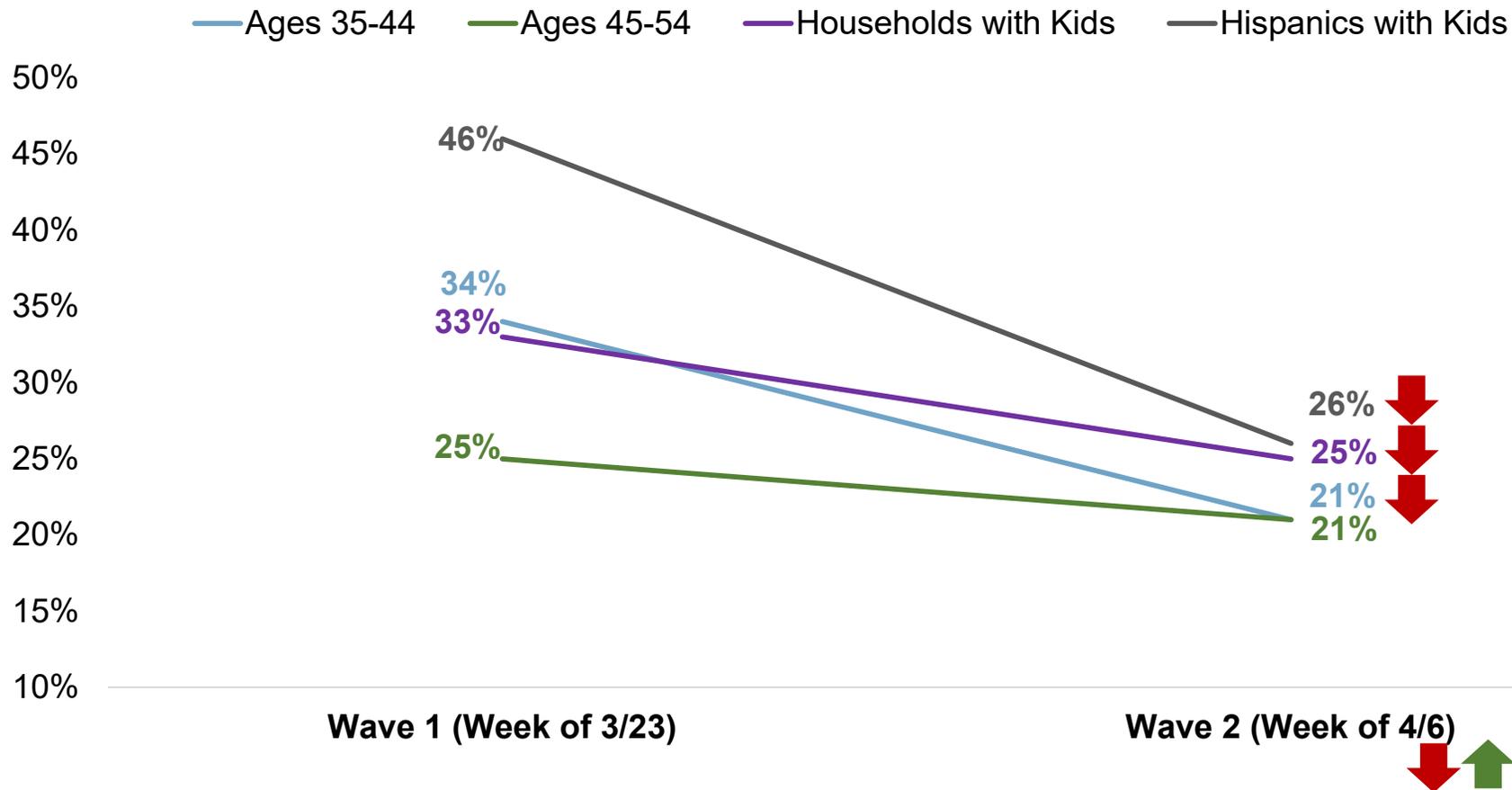
Wave 1 (Week of 3/23)
Wave 2 (Week of 4/6)

↓↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 1 at 90%)

Hesitation to return to live events is largely driven by 35-54 year olds and consumers with kids



LIKELIHOOD TO ATTEND LIVE EVENT 1 MONTH OR LESS AFTER PANDEMIC



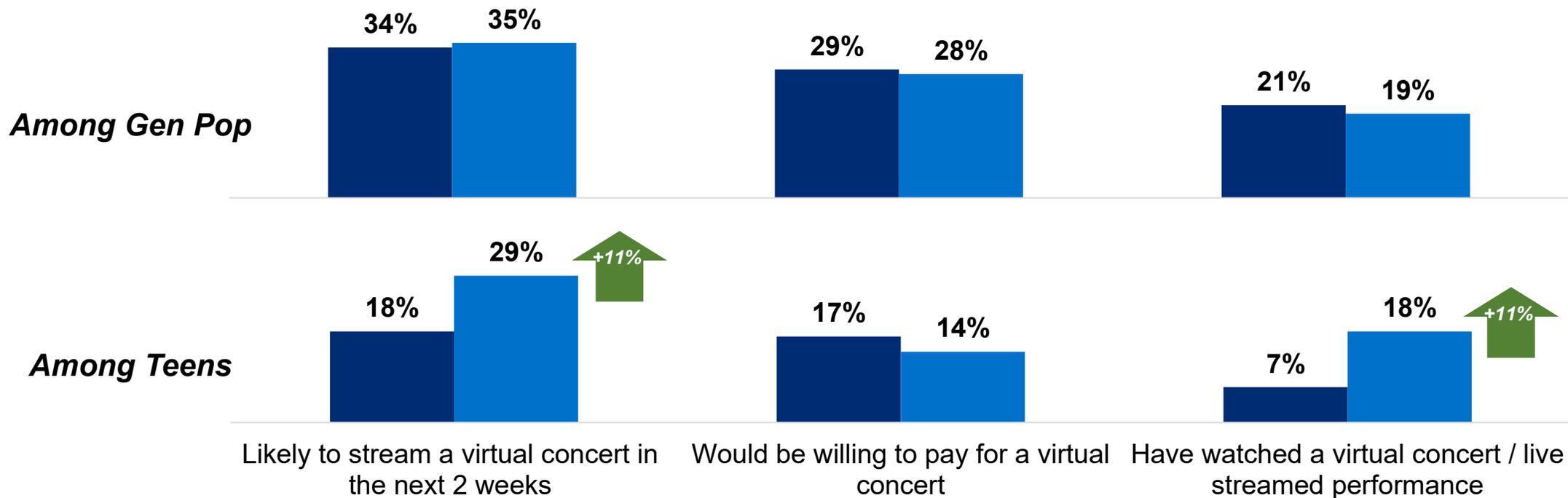
Those with children have been taking greater strides to avoid crowded public areas recently (+5% for both Households with Kids and Hispanics with Kids)

Teens are warming up to the idea of virtual concerts as they're realizing a return to live events is further away



INTEREST IN VIRTUAL CONCERTS

■ Wave 1 (Week of 3/23) ■ Wave 2 (Week of 4/6)



↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 1 at 90%)

Based on our findings, we identified core recommendations for the entertainment industry



- ✓ Make it easy for consumers to **discover and explore new content to help them escape** as they are branching out and trying to keep their minds off of things.



- ✓ Continue to make **music videos** accessible as music video streaming continues to grow.



- ✓ Explore new offerings that appeal to **households with kids** as they have become more at ease **balancing home and work life**.



- ✓ Plan to **return to live events more gradually** as consumers are hesitant to return immediately. Find ways to make consumers **more comfortable** attending when the time comes.

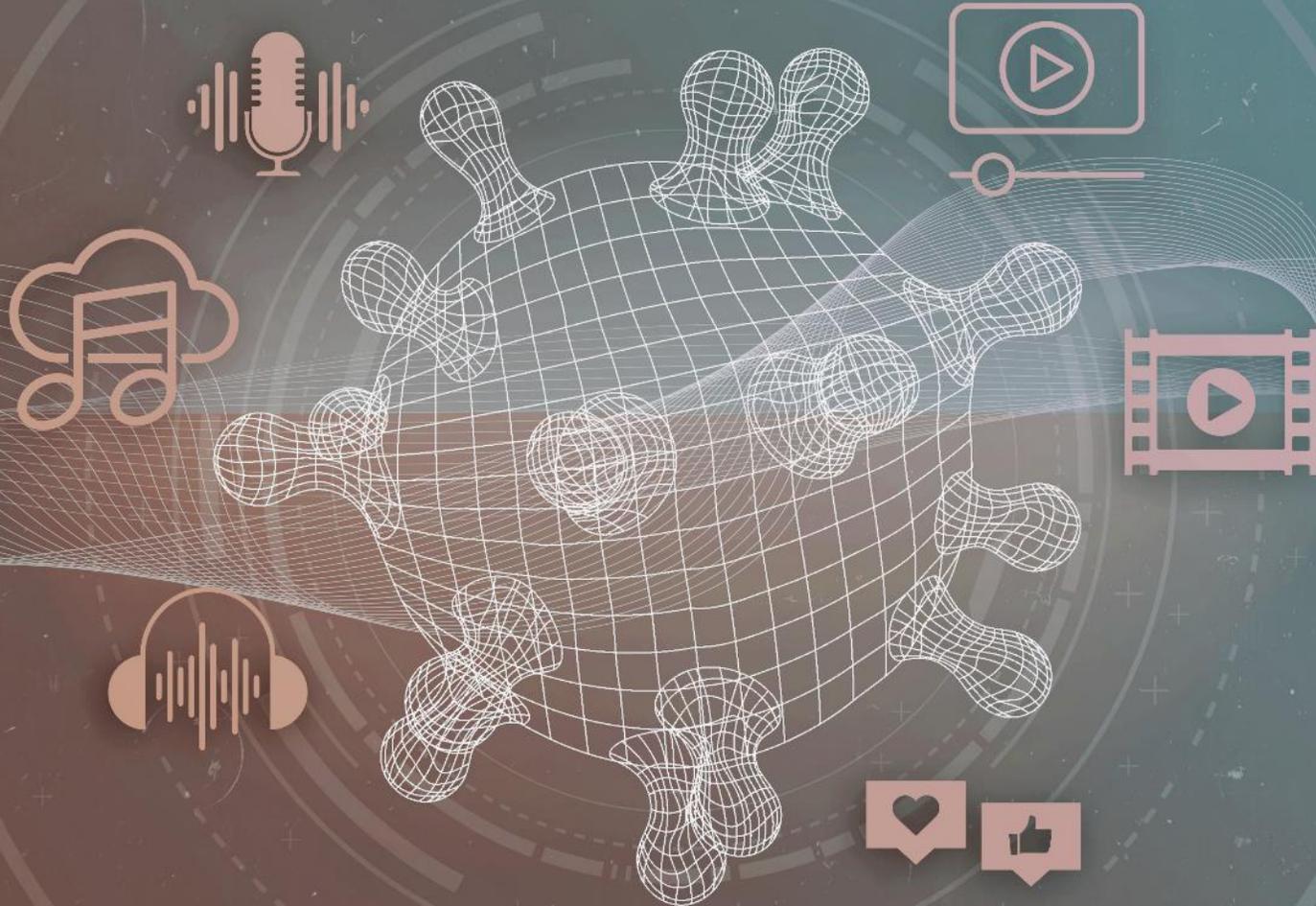


- ✓ **Explore virtual concerts** for artists who appeal to the key demographic groups and genre fans most likely to tune in and pay.

COVID-19

TRACKING THE IMPACT ON THE ENTERTAINMENT LANDSCAPE

RELEASE 3



POWERED BY NIELSEN MUSIC, AN MRC DATA SERVICE

Life Suspended, Entertainment Unrestricted



The COVID-19 pandemic has impacted economies, industries, and day-to-day lifestyles around the globe. All of this affects **how entertainment is being consumed**.

By tracking consumer attitudes and behavior in two week intervals, we aim to identify trends.

Our first two releases covered:

- ✓ Impact on attitudes and lifestyle
- ✓ Entertainment people are consuming
- ✓ How entertainment is helping fans cope
- ✓ Impact on music consumption
- ✓ What the industry can do to engage consumers and support artists
- ✓ Expectations for live events
- ✓ How NY and California are adapting
- ✓ Differences among fans of various genres

Our Release 3 report further explores:

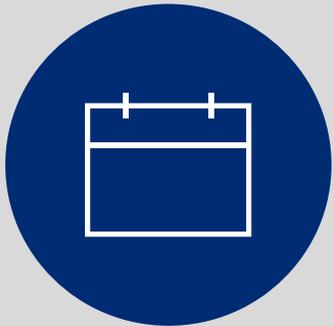
- ✓ Entertainment shifts over time
- ✓ Adjustments in motivations and coping via entertainment
- ✓ Changes in subscription habits
- ✓ Trends in music consumption and expectations consumers have for the industry
- ✓ A deeper dive into the future of live events
- ✓ Differences through the lens of region and gender
- ✓ Impact on live events among key genre fans

If you haven't seen our Release 1 or 2 reports, contact us at research_inquiries@mrc-data.com

Methodology: Survey Research



STUDY TIMING



Wave 3 data was collected **April 23rd through April 27th, 2020**

DATA COLLECTION



Online surveys using third-party panels were used to collect responses

SAMPLE SIZE



Interviews were conducted with **1,010 Gen Pop consumers** (Ages 13+) in the United States

QUOTA BALANCING



Data is **representative of the U.S.'s census population** including age, gender, ethnicity, and region

ADDITIONAL ANALYSIS



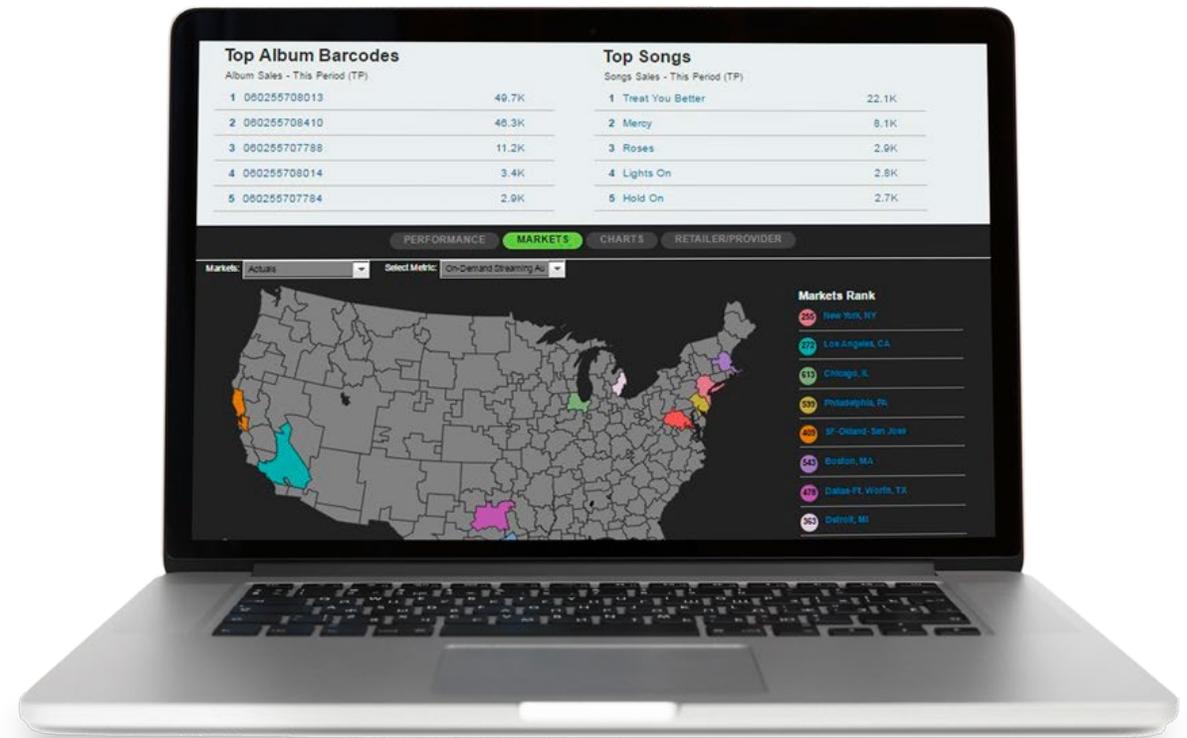
Please contact us if interested in learning about **additional or custom analyses**

Methodology: Music Consumption Data



To supplement our analysis, consumption data from **Music Connect** was included to show the impact of COVID-19 on music streams and sales by market week over week.

Music Connect is a comprehensive measurement and analytics platform that provides music streaming, airplay, and sales data for artists, albums, and songs.



Methodology: Significance Testing



Data between waves is tested for statistical significance at **90% confidence**.



A **significant increase** from Wave 2 to Wave 3 is shown by a green arrow pointing up.



A **significant decline** from Wave 2 to Wave 3 is shown by a red arrow pointing down.

If no arrow is shown, then the **data is flat** and there is no significant difference between waves.

Please note that **Music Connect** data is behavioral and not survey-based and therefore not tested for significance.





Highlights



How are people adjusting to COVID-19 and relying on entertainment?



Tired of COVID: People grow tired of COVID news.



Seeking Cheer and Escape: As consumers turn away from COVID news, they turn to entertainment for cheer and seek more on-screen activities to escape.

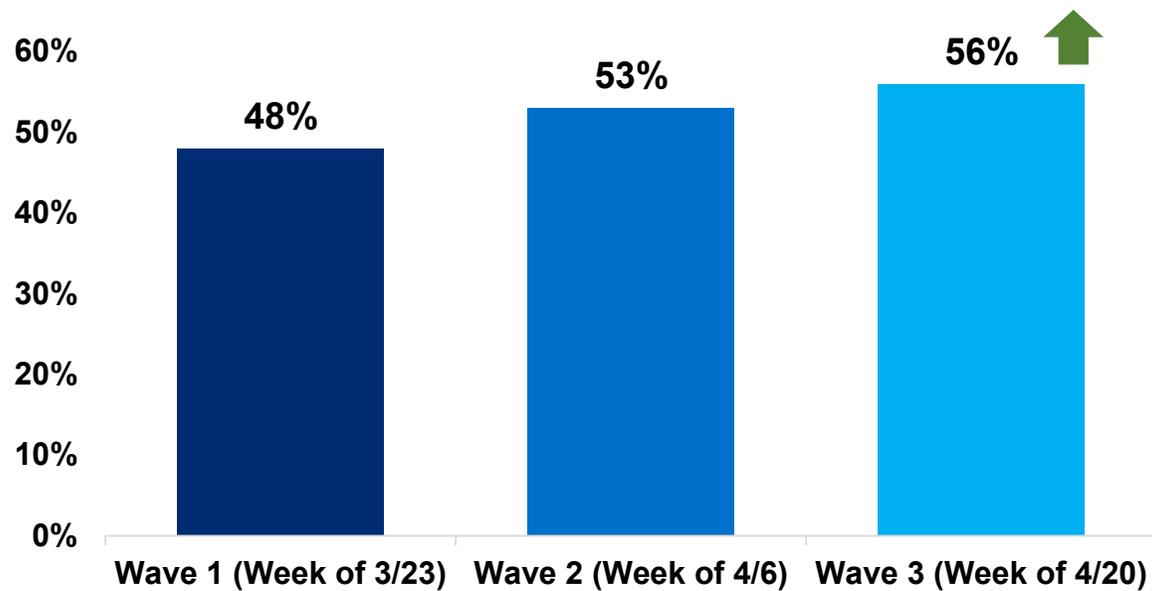


Time for Self-Improvement: As social isolation sets in, people turn inward and focus on self-improvement.

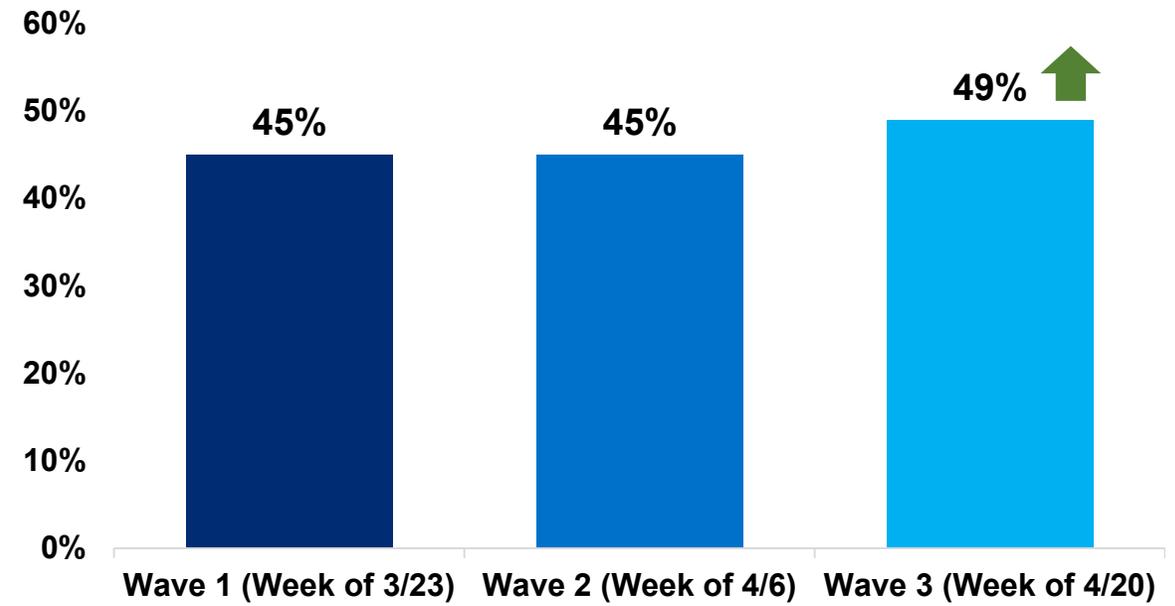
People continue to grow tired of COVID and seek entertainment to lift their spirits



TIRED OF HEARING ABOUT COVID-19



USE ENTERTAINMENT TO CHEER UP



↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 2 at 90%)

As people continue to be shut in, they seek positivity through entertainment



Passing time and relaxing still remain top uses for entertainment though people are beginning to use this free time more to focus on self improvement.

TOP USES FOR ENTERTAINMENT



To pass time / avoid boredom

Wave 1
Week of 3/23

60%

Wave 2
Week of 4/6

62%

Wave 3
Week of 4/20

58%



To relax / unwind

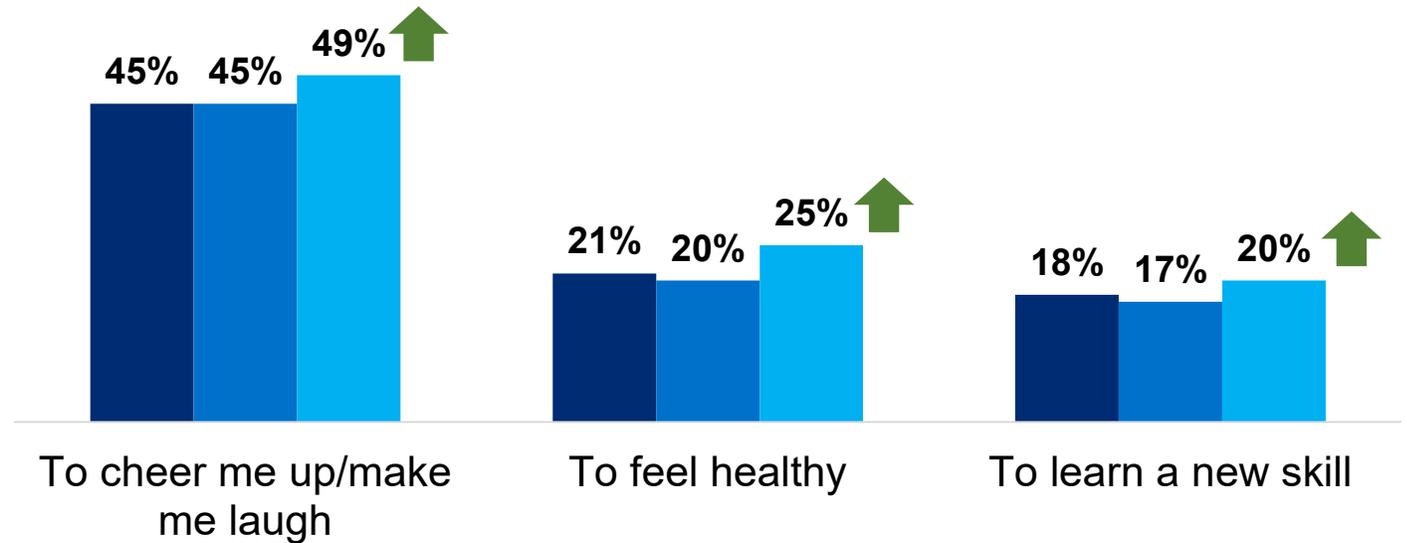
60%

61%

64%

SHIFTS IN ENTERTAINMENT USES

■ Wave 1 (Week of 3/23) ■ Wave 2 (Week of 4/6) ■ Wave 3 (Week of 4/20)



↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 2 at 90%)

Are subscription habits changing?



New Content: Consumers are seeking out content that is new to them to keep them engaged as isolation continues. Now more than ever, people are open to expanding their viewing and listening habits.



Subscriptions Grow: Interest in adding services continues to grow.



Video streaming: Video streaming services still remain the most popular as consumers are turning to on-screen activities to escape and take their minds off of the pandemic.

As consumers have worked through existing favorites, they are expanding their viewing and listening habits



TYPES OF CONTENT CONSUMED



Television Consumers

57% re-watched episodes of an **old favorite show**

55% watched recent episodes of **shows they started more than 2 weeks ago**

46% started a new show that **did not premiere recently**

41% started a new show that **premiered recently**



Music Consumers

84% listened to music they **usually listen to**

62% listened to music they **used to listen to** but have not heard in a while

53% listened to new music from artists they've **listened to before**

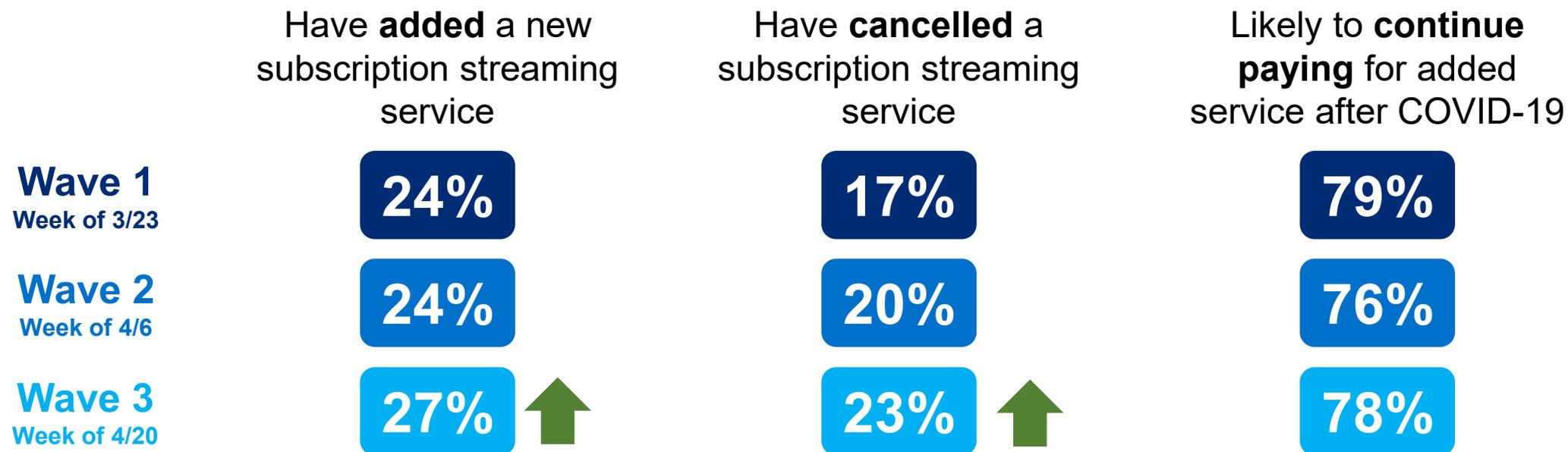
43% listened to new music from artists they've **never listened to before**

(Statistically significant from Wave 2 at 90%)

Consumers add temporary subscriptions to keep themselves occupied while furloughed



INTEREST IN SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICES



Those **working from home** remain more likely to **add a new subscription service** (41%, *Index 170 to Gen Pop*). Despite their reduced income, those who **lost their jobs** to COVID are **actually adding new services** at a higher rate than 2 weeks prior (26%, *Index 96 to Gen Pop, +7% from Wave 2*).

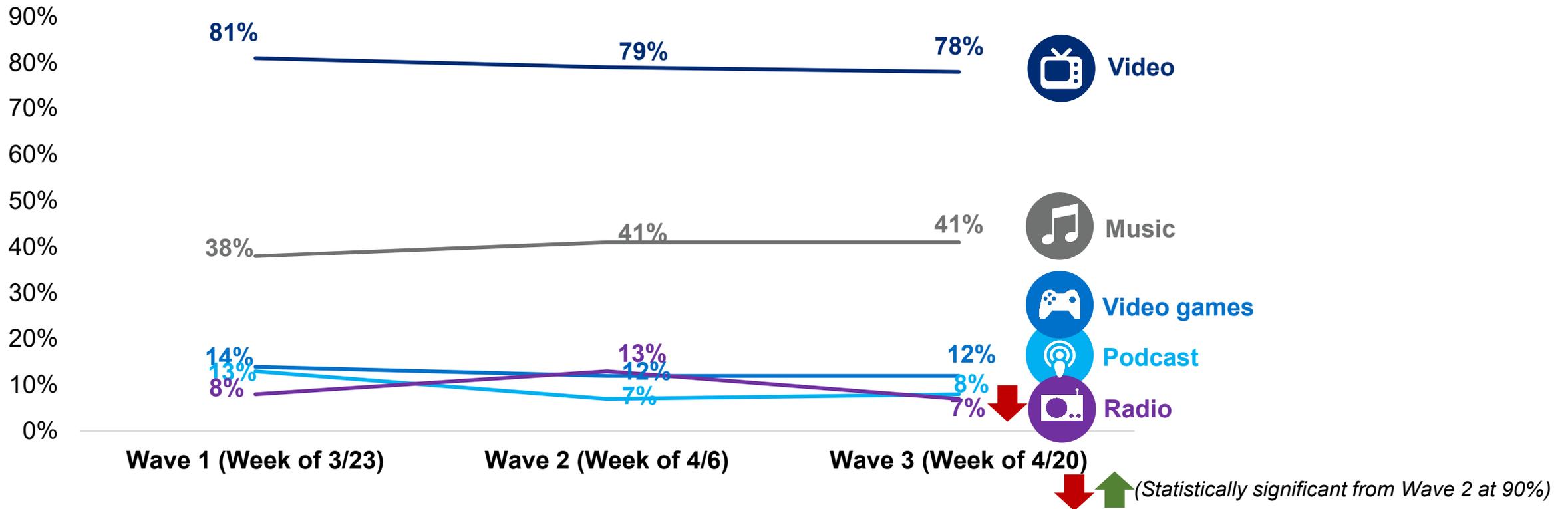
(Statistically significant from Wave 2 at 90%)

Video services remain most popular as consumers turn to on-screen entertainment for escape



Interest in radio subscriptions was short lived as lockdowns persist and radio listeners are spending less time in their cars.

TYPES OF SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICES ADDED



How has COVID-19 impacted music consumption and industry expectations?



Music Streaming: Music video streaming continues to climb and audio streaming begins to normalize.

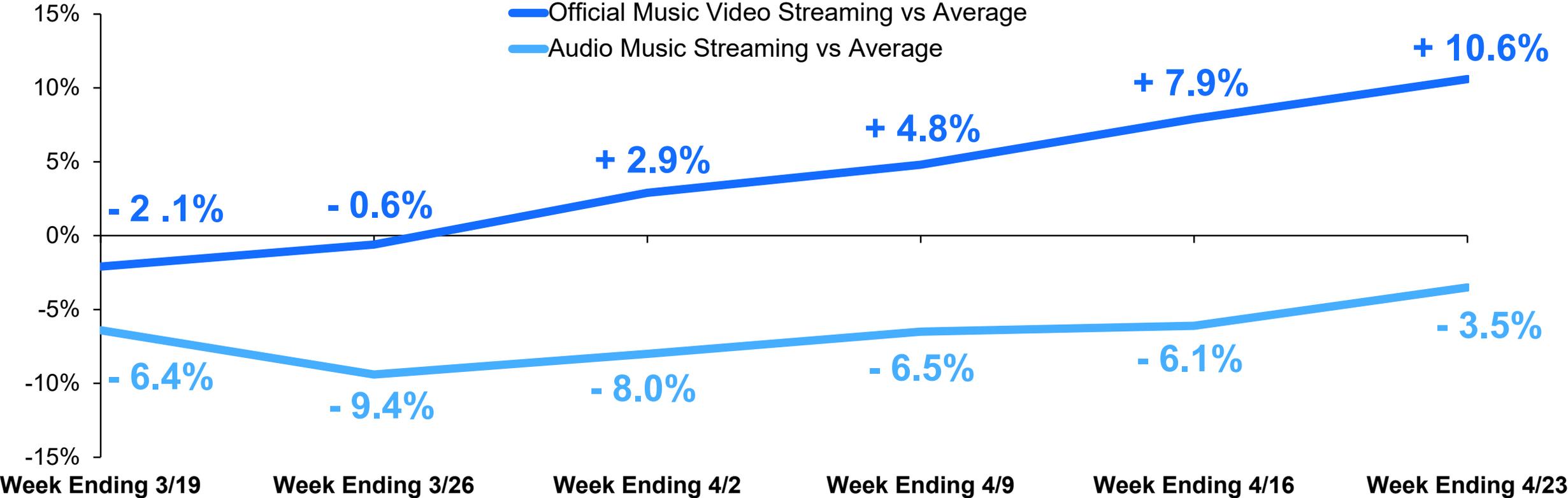


Country & Children's Music: Country and Children's Music continue to see growth in audio streaming.

Music video streaming continues to climb and audio streaming continues to normalize



WEEKLY STREAMING PERFORMANCES VERSUS AVERAGE WEEK

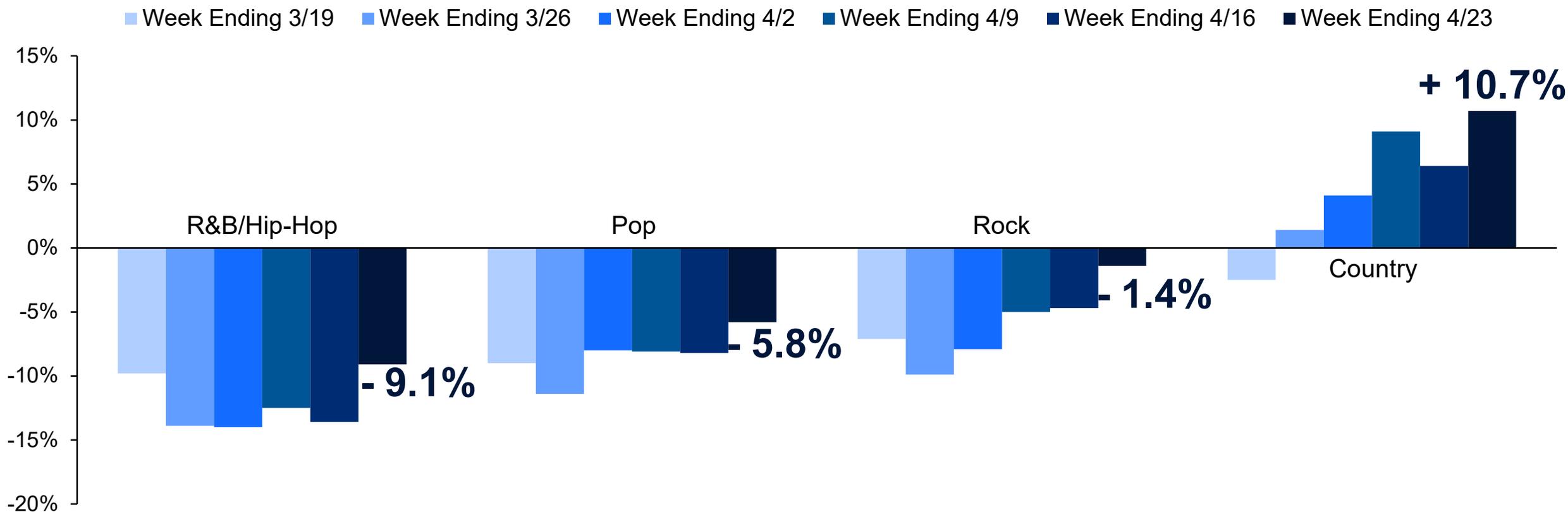


Source: Music Connect- Audio vs an 8-week baseline of 1/17 – 3/12; Video vs a 3-week baseline of 2/21 – 3/12
Note: Music Video includes "Official" videos only and does not include any User Generated Content

Country streaming continues to perform well, while other major genres are recovering from their lows



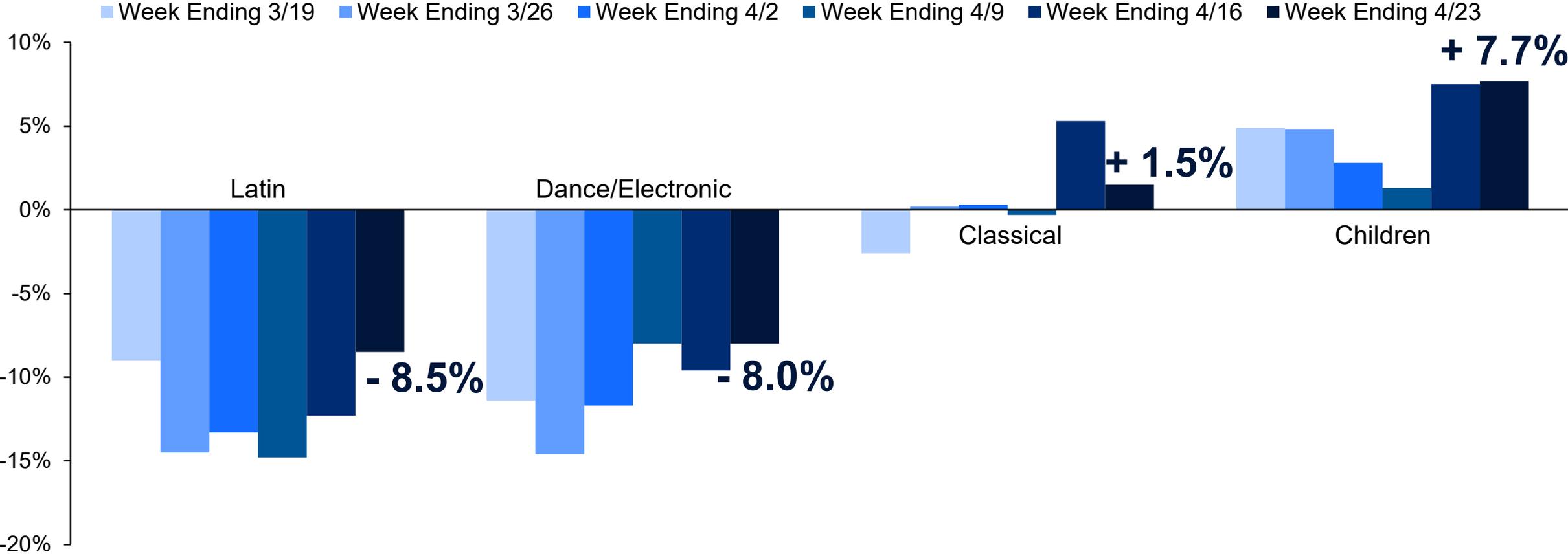
AUDIO STREAMING WEEKLY GROWTH RATES BY MAJOR GENRE



Children's music continues to rise as families balance kids and work at home



AUDIO STREAMING WEEKLY GROWTH RATES BY MAJOR GENRE



Source: Music Connect- Vs an 8-week baseline of 1/17 – 3/12

What do live events look like moving forward?



Safety Measures: When consumers are ready to return to live events, they want to see venues taking precautions to ensure public safety such as adding hand sanitizer stations, limiting capacity, and opting for outdoor venues. This is especially important to females and households with kids.



Virtual Concerts: When planning virtual events, keep fan needs in mind. Explore outlets for socialization and way to make a virtual experience a special occasion. Consider premiering new music during virtual concerts and partnering with a cause.

When people are ready to return to live events, ensure public safety



TOP 5 MEASURES FOR LIVE EVENTS



61%

Hand sanitizer stations throughout the venue



51%

Outdoor / open air venues



50%

Limiting number of tickets sold / not allowing for maximum capacity



44%

Limited seating to allow for social distancing



35%

Stations to take temperatures at entrances / security

Find ways to satisfy consumer needs to see artists, celebrate special occasions, and share experiences with friends



REASONS FOR ATTENDING LIVE EVENTS

Among Live Event Goers



- 51%** To see my favorite artists perform live
- 43%** As a special occasion / treat
- 43%** To share an experience with friends
- 29%** To take time for myself away from responsibilities
- 28%** To support local artists and venues

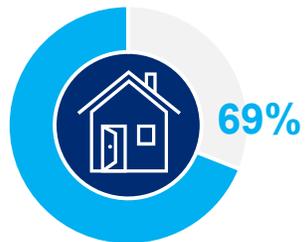
Leverage virtual concerts to facilitate artist connections with fans



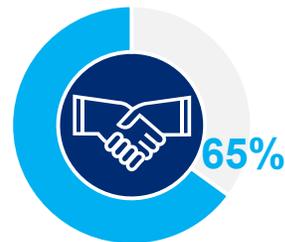
Virtual concert hosts should work out technical issues in advance and keep performances shorter than in-person concerts. Virtual meet and greets and song requests are potential avenues to monetize virtual concerts.

VIRTUAL CONCERT ATTITUDES

Among Live Streamers



I enjoy seeing an **artist's home or family**



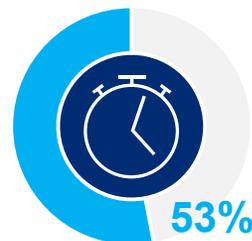
A **meet and greet** / chat with the artist helps me **feel connected** to that artist



Technical issues take away from my experience



Having a platform to **request songs** is important to me



I **lose interest** sooner than I would an in-person concert and would **prefer they be shorter**



Having a platform to **chat with other guests** is important to me

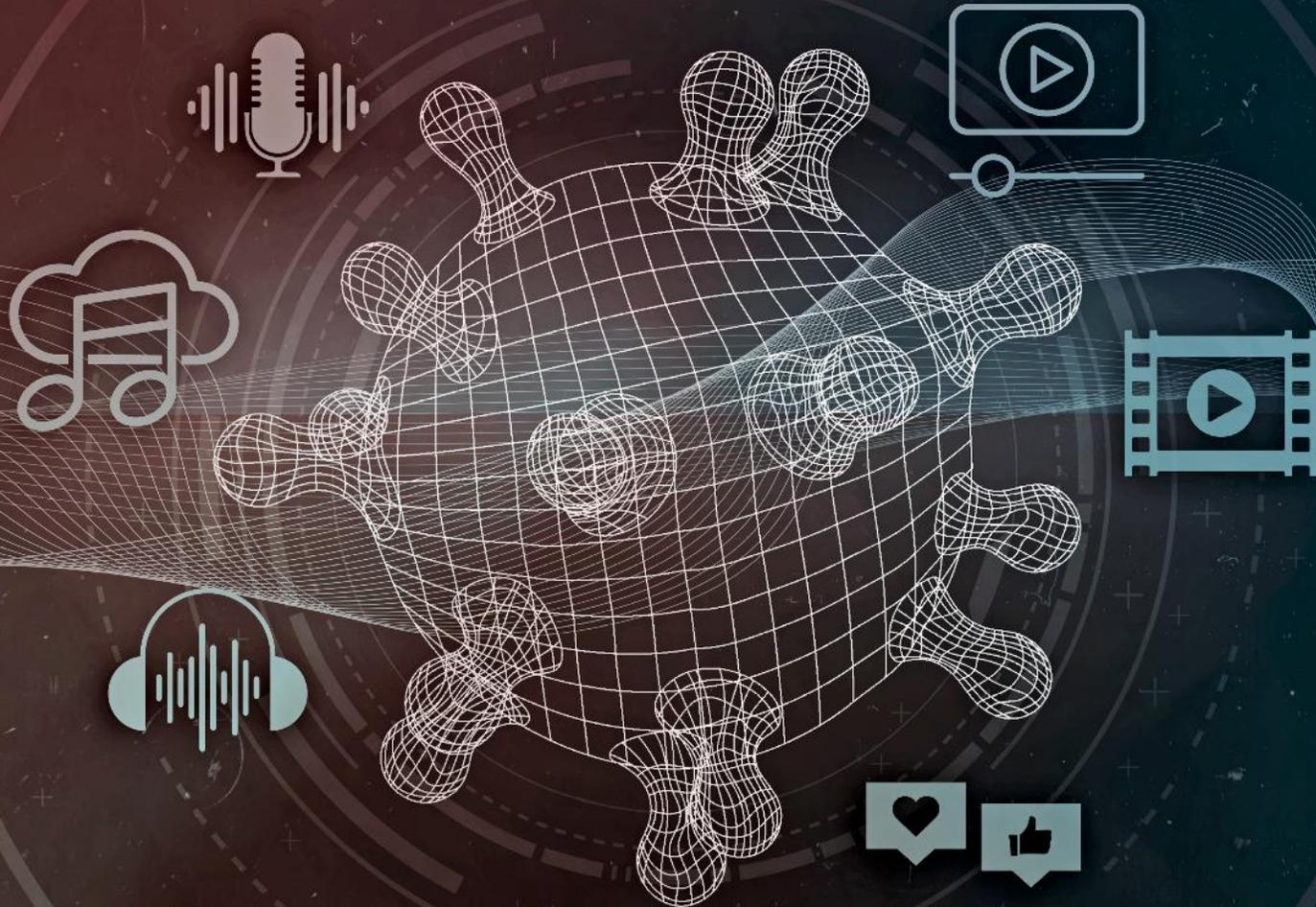


To purchase the full suite of reports or commission analysis to gain deeper insights into how the coronavirus continues to affect the music and entertainment landscape, please contact us at research_inquiries@mrc-data.com

COVID-19

TRACKING THE IMPACT ON THE ENTERTAINMENT LANDSCAPE

RELEASE 4



POWERED BY NIELSEN MUSIC, AN MRC DATA SERVICE

Life Suspended, Entertainment Unrestricted



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Our first three releases covered:

- ✓ Impact on attitudes and lifestyle
- ✓ Entertainment people are consuming
- ✓ How entertainment is helping fans cope
- ✓ Impact on music consumption
- ✓ What the industry can do to engage consumers and support artists
- ✓ Expectations for live events
- ✓ Differences through the lens of region and gender
- ✓ Differences among fans of various genres

Our Release 4 report further explores:

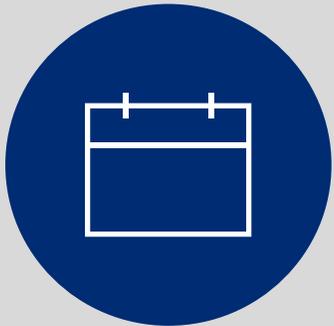
- ✓ Entertainment shifts over time
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- ✓ Changes in subscription habits
- ✓ Trends in music consumption and expectations consumers have for the industry
- ✓ A deeper dive into the future of live events
- ✓ Impact on live events among key genre fans
- ✓ Differences among multicultural audiences and regions that remain closed

If you haven't seen our first three releases, contact us at research_inquiries@mrc-data.com

Methodology: Survey Research



STUDY TIMING



Wave 4 data was collected **May 7th through May 10th, 2020**

DATA COLLECTION



Online surveys using third-party panels were used to collect responses

SAMPLE SIZE



Interviews were conducted with **1,015 Gen Pop consumers** (Ages 13+) in the United States

QUOTA BALANCING



Data is **representative of the U.S.'s census population** including age, gender, ethnicity, and region

ADDITIONAL ANALYSIS



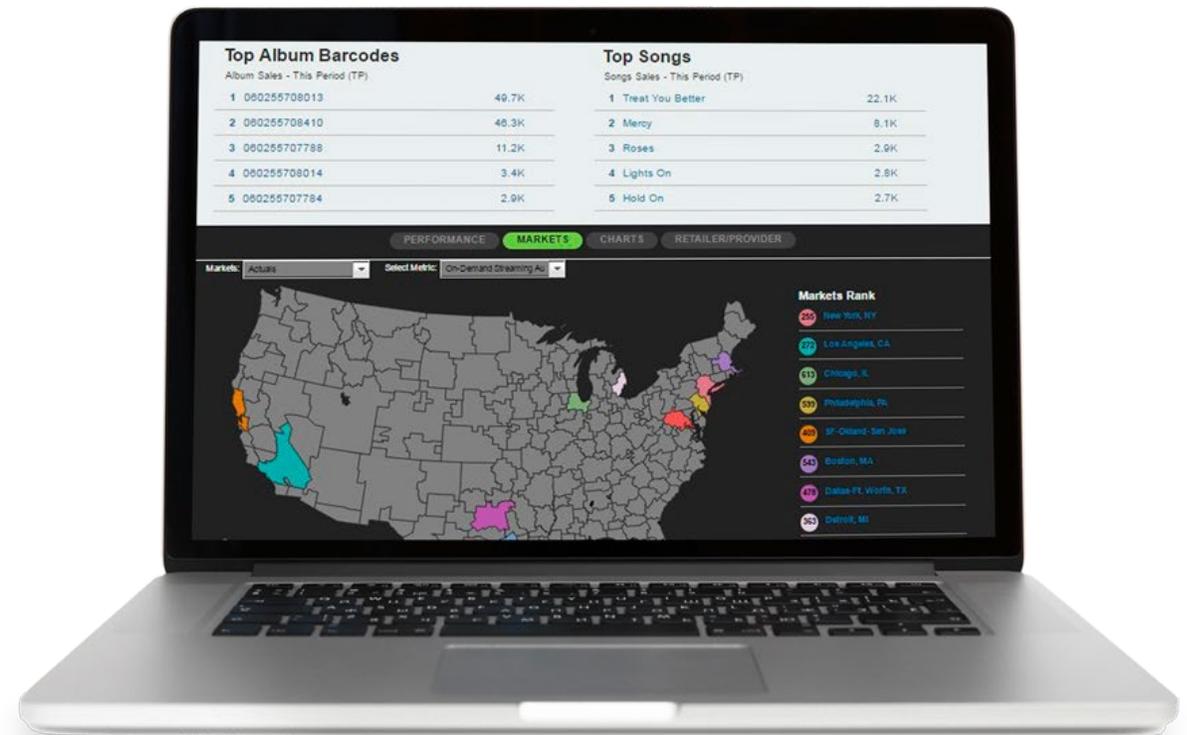
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Methodology: Music Consumption Data



To supplement our analysis, consumption data from **Music Connect** was included to show the impact of COVID-19 on music streams and sales by market week over week.

Music Connect is a comprehensive measurement and analytics platform that provides music streaming, airplay, and sales data for artists, albums, and songs.



Methodology: Significance Testing



Data between waves is tested for statistical significance at **90% confidence**.



A **significant increase** from Wave 3 to Wave 4 is shown by a green arrow pointing up.



A **significant decline** from Wave 3 to Wave 4 is shown by a red arrow pointing down.

If no arrow is shown, then the **data is flat** and there is no significant difference between waves.

Please note that **Music Connect** data is behavioral and not survey-based and therefore not tested for significance.



Methodology: Indexing to Gen Pop



Throughout the report there may be references of indices to Gen Pop as noted by *Italics* in parenthesis, for example *(100)*.

Indices are calculated as % of the sample group / % of Gen Pop.

Low Index (80 or below)

An index of 80 means that this group is 20% less likely than Gen Pop to react in a certain way

Average (Around 100)

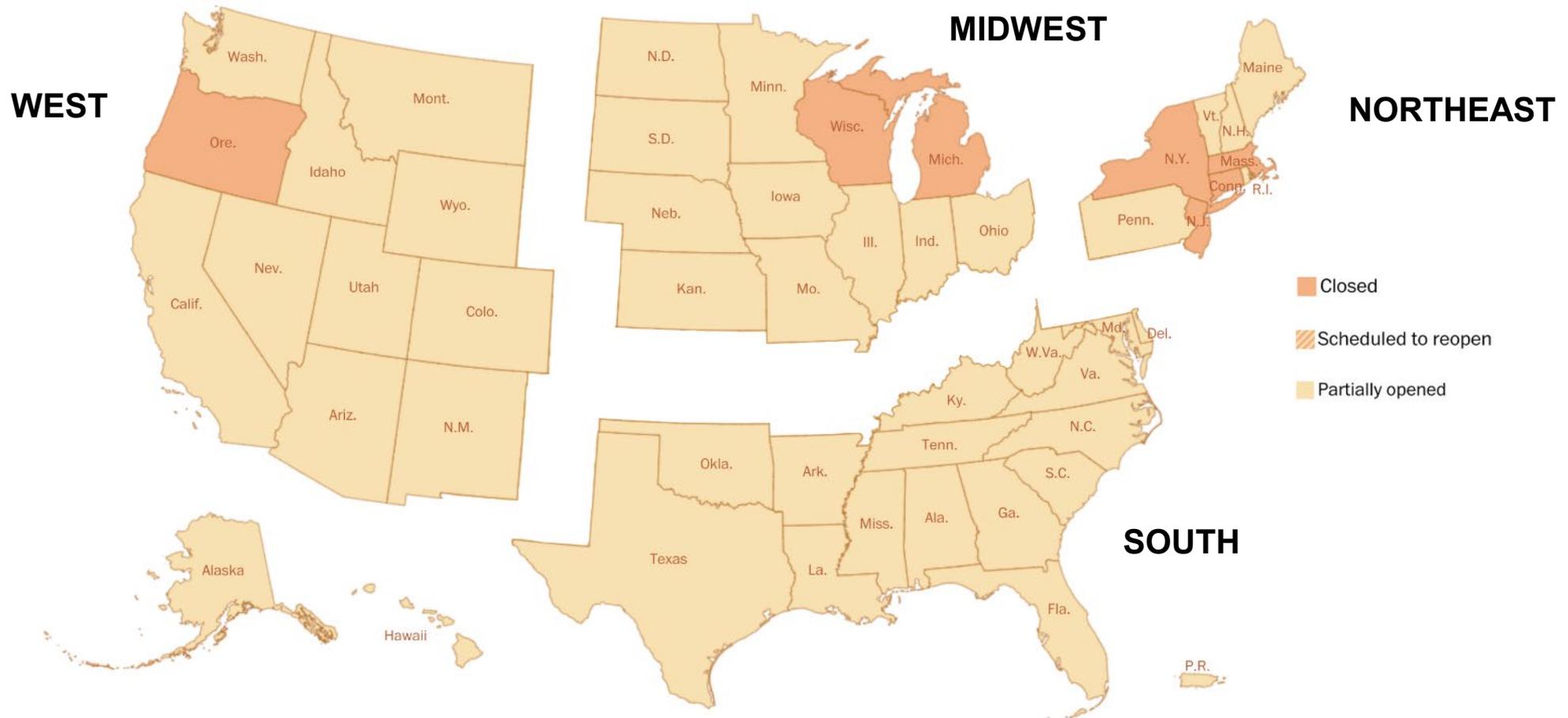
An index of around 100 means that the sample group is in line with the general population

High Index (120 or above)

An index of 120 means that this group is 20% more likely than Gen Pop to react in a certain way

Context: Reopening Orders by State

The Northeast is the slowest region to reopen.





Highlights



How are people adjusting to COVID-19 and relying on entertainment?



Tired of COVID: People continue to grow tired of COVID news and rely on entertainment even more as the pandemic drags on to its third month.



Energy Needed: As consumers search for more active entertainment options, cater to their needs by providing ways to feel energized.



Seeking Balance: In markets that are slow to reopen, help consumers cope and juggle home and work life.

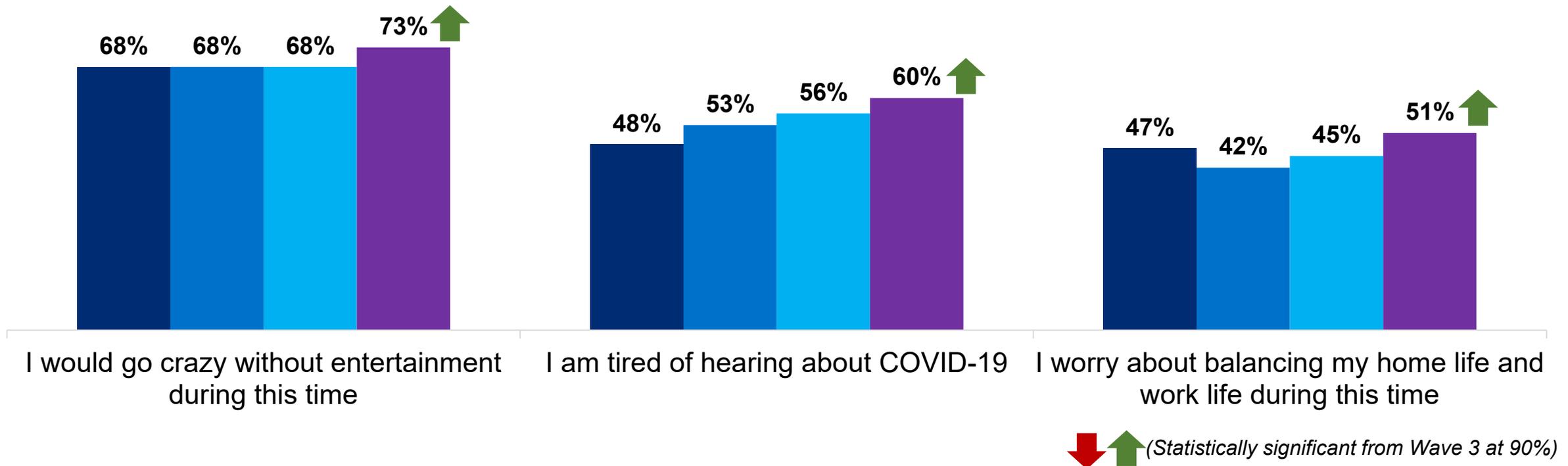
People continue to grow tired of COVID and rely on entertainment to help them through this time



As most businesses and schools remain closed, consumers increasingly worry about balancing home and work life.

ATTITUDES TOWARD COVID-19

■ Wave 1 (Week of 3/23) ■ Wave 2 (Week of 4/6) ■ Wave 3 (Week of 4/20) ■ Wave 4 (Week of 5/4)



As weeks in isolation pass, people seek energy through entertainment



Passing time and relaxing still remain top uses for entertainment though people are beginning to use entertainment more to keep them energized.

TOP USES FOR ENTERTAINMENT



To relax / unwind



To pass time / avoid boredom

Wave 1
Week of 3/23

60%

60%

Wave 2
Week of 4/6

61%

62%

Wave 3
Week of 4/20

64%

58%

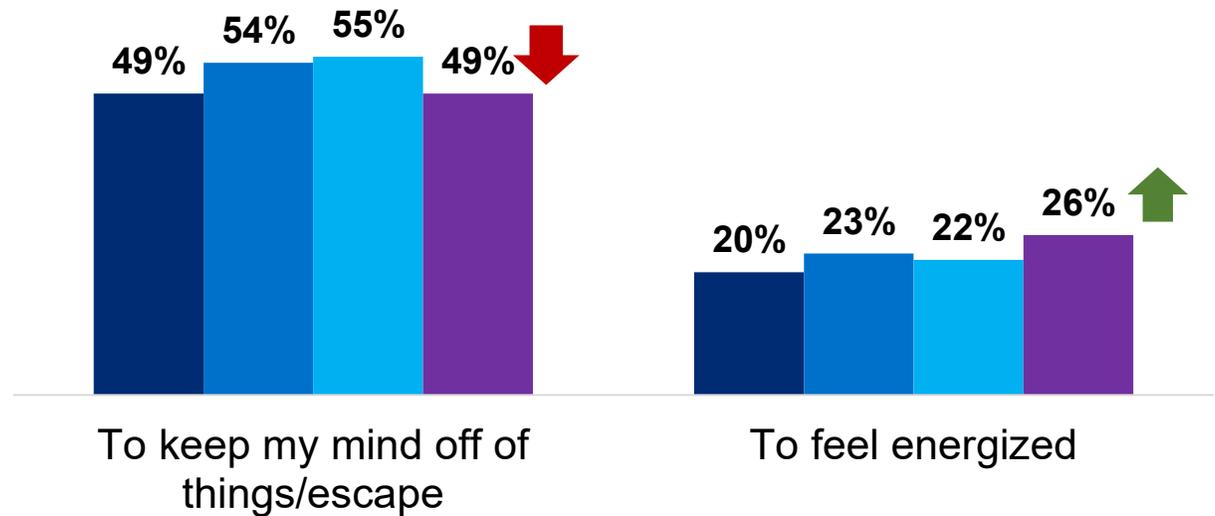
Wave 4
Week of 5/4

63%

62%

SHIFTS IN ENTERTAINMENT USES

■ Wave 1 (Week of 3/23) ■ Wave 2 (Week of 4/6) ■ Wave 3 (Week of 4/20) ■ Wave 4 (Week of 5/4)



↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 3 at 90%)

How are subscription and consumption habits changing?



New Content: Consumers are growing tired of their usual shows/music and are seeking new content. This may be fueling discovery of new entertainment channels like short form videos.



Music Subscriptions: Interest in music streaming services has grown as music subscribers seek balance and new content discovery.



Trial and Discovery: As people are searching for new content, the pandemic is fueling subscription trial. Consumer experience with subscription services is critical to drive retention.

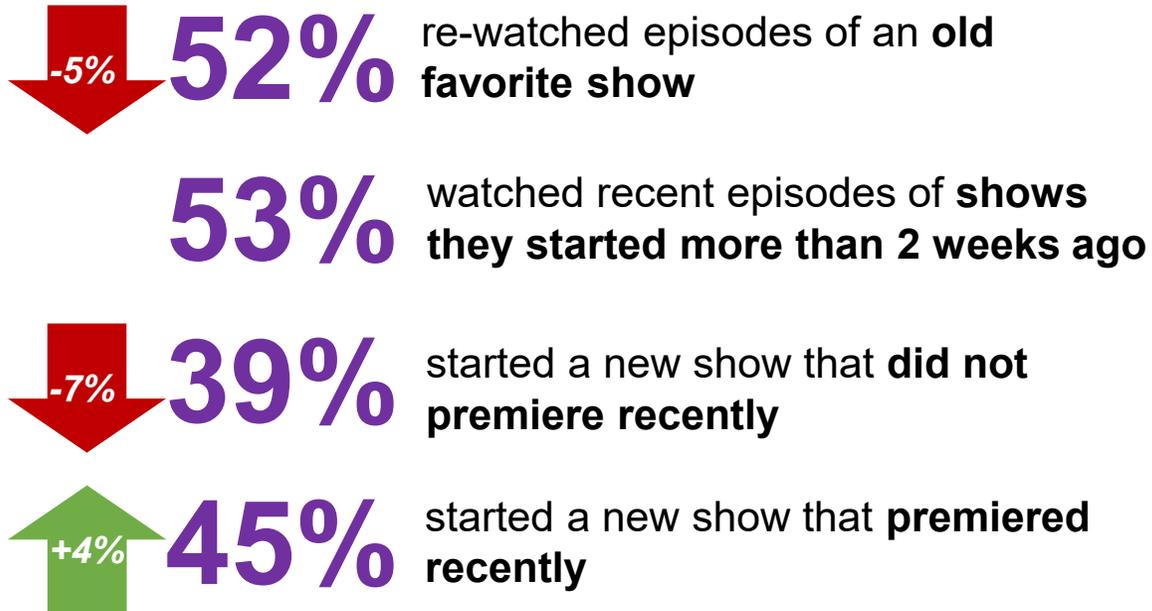
As consumers have worked through existing favorites, they are expanding to watching new content



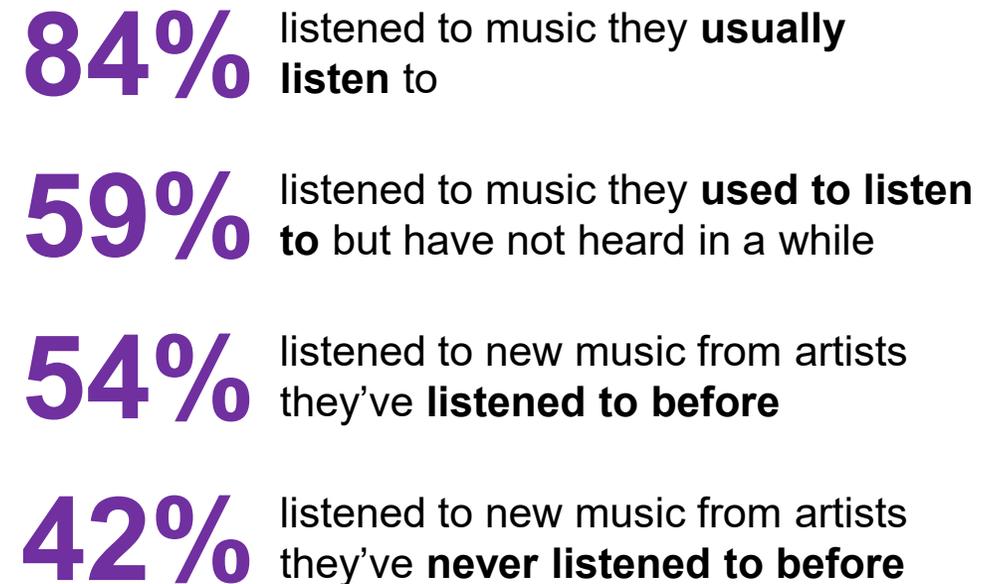
TYPES OF CONTENT CONSUMED



Television Consumers



Music Consumers



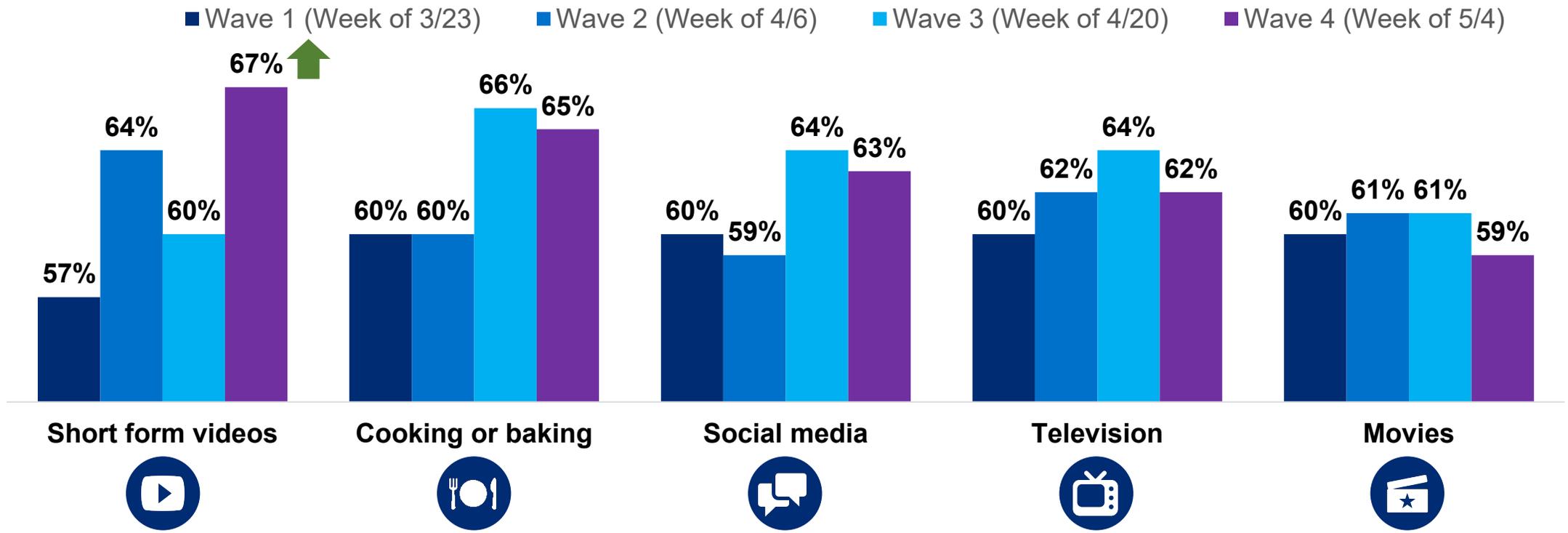
(Statistically significant from Wave 3 at 90%)

People are increasingly looking for immersive experiences such as short form videos



MORE TIME SPENT WITH – TOP 5 ACTIVITIES

Among those engaging with specific activities



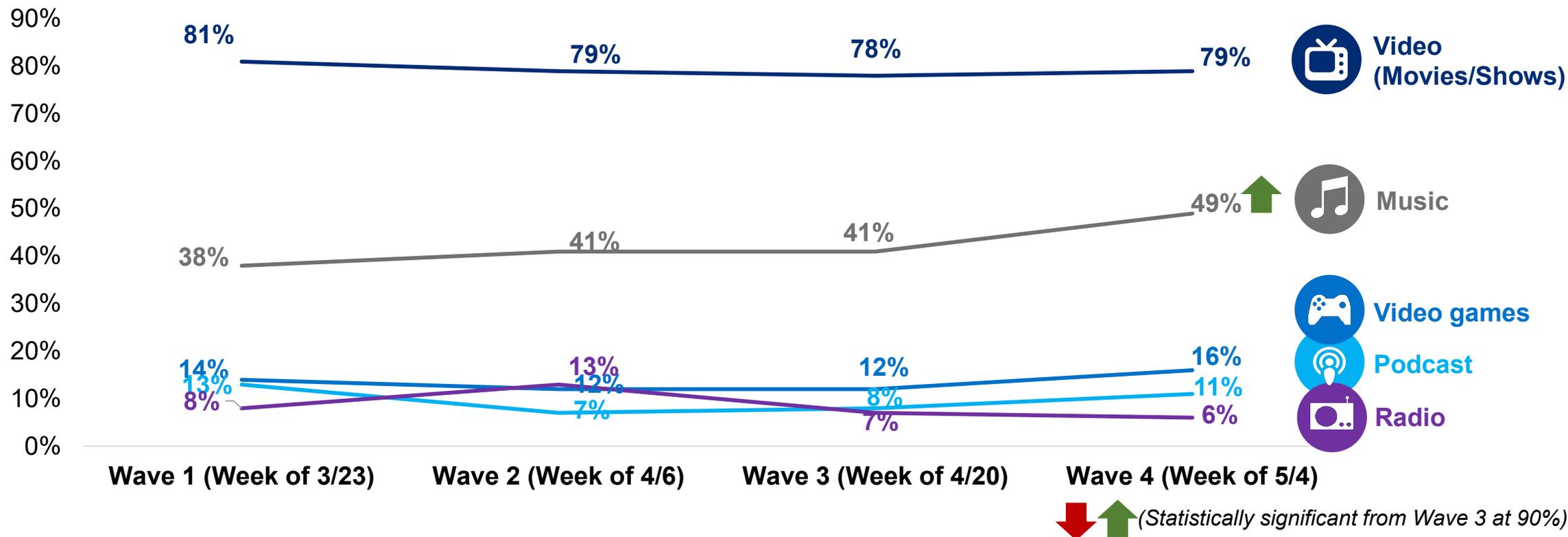
↓↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 3 at 90%)

Video (movies/shows) services remain most popular though music streaming subscriptions have grown



Video streaming services such as Netflix, Hulu, Amazon Prime, and Disney+ still remain the top choices to add.

TYPES OF SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICES ADDED

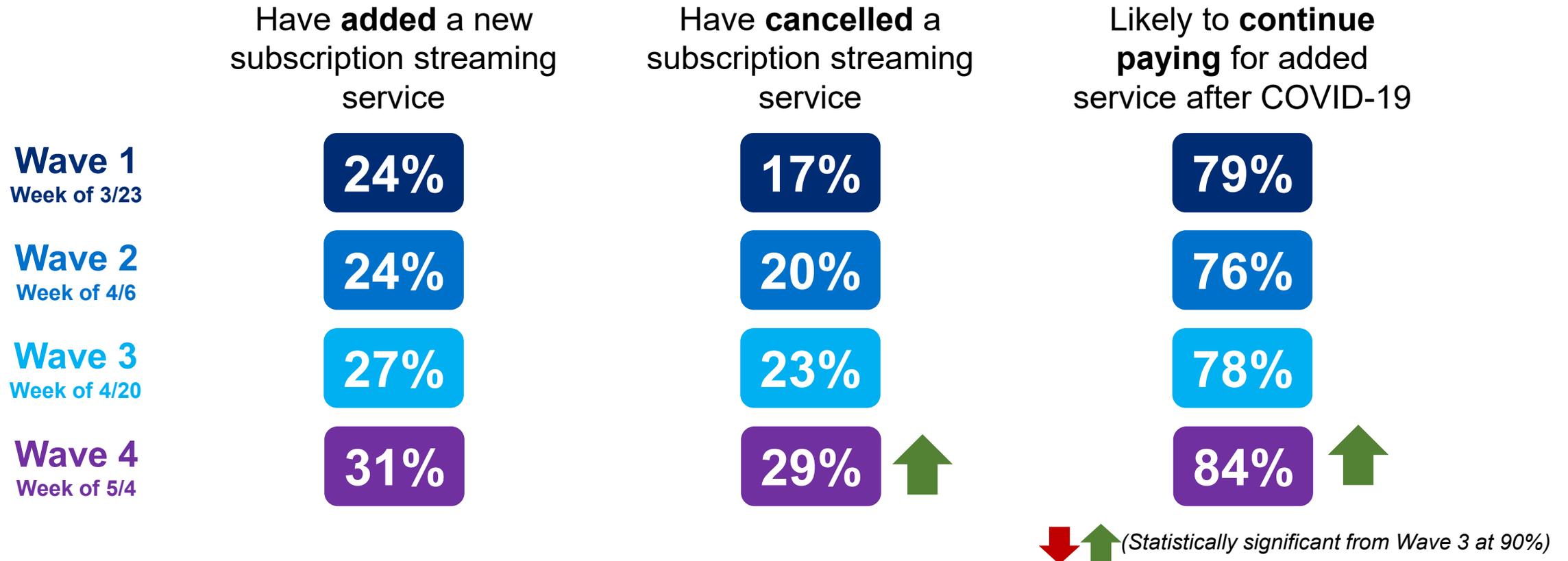


Consumers add temporary subscriptions to discover new content



Subscription Adders are likely to continue paying for services they like but cancelling the ones they don't.

INTEREST IN SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICES



How has COVID-19 impacted music consumption and industry expectations?



Music Streaming: Music video streaming continues to climb while audio streaming has returned to pre-COVID levels, potentially due to new music streaming subscriptions.



Children's Music: Children's Music audio streaming continues to grow as consumers seek music offers to help balance home and work life.

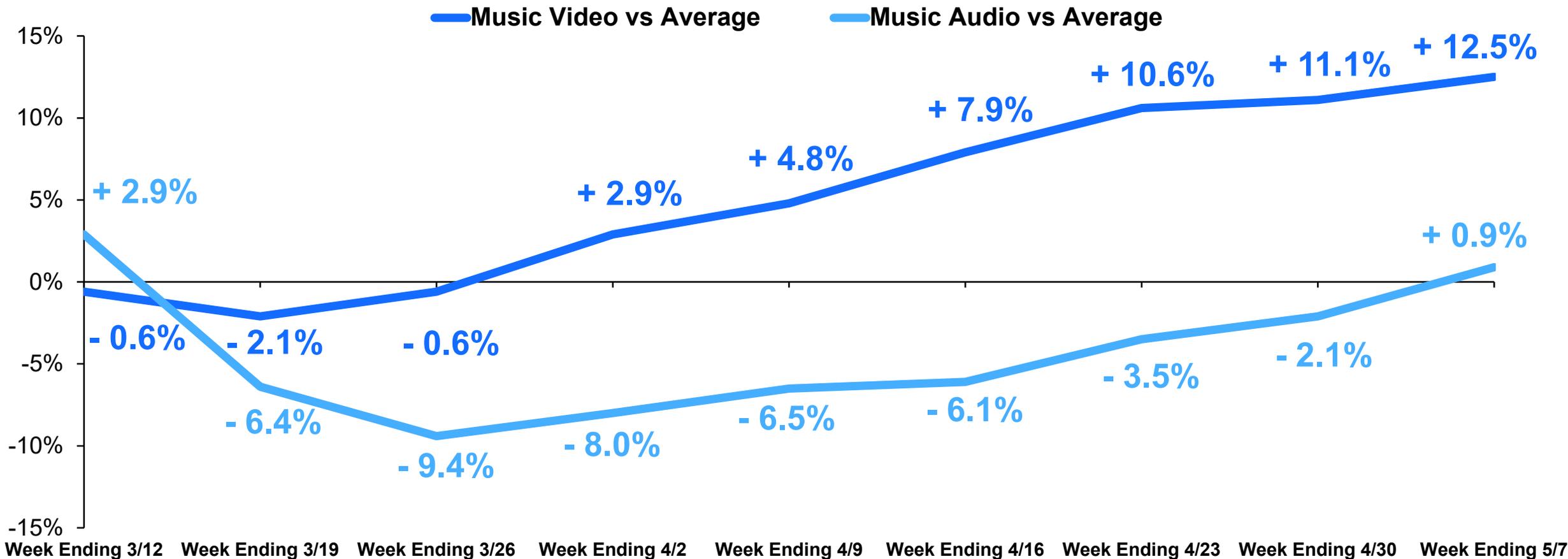


Connection & Community: After being isolated for so long, consumers are seeking connection and a sense of community from brands and artists. Country music has successfully engaged fans virtually.

Music video streaming continues to climb as consumers seek immersive content while audio streaming has made a full recovery as states begin to reopen



WEEKLY STREAMING PERFORMANCES VERSUS AVERAGE WEEK



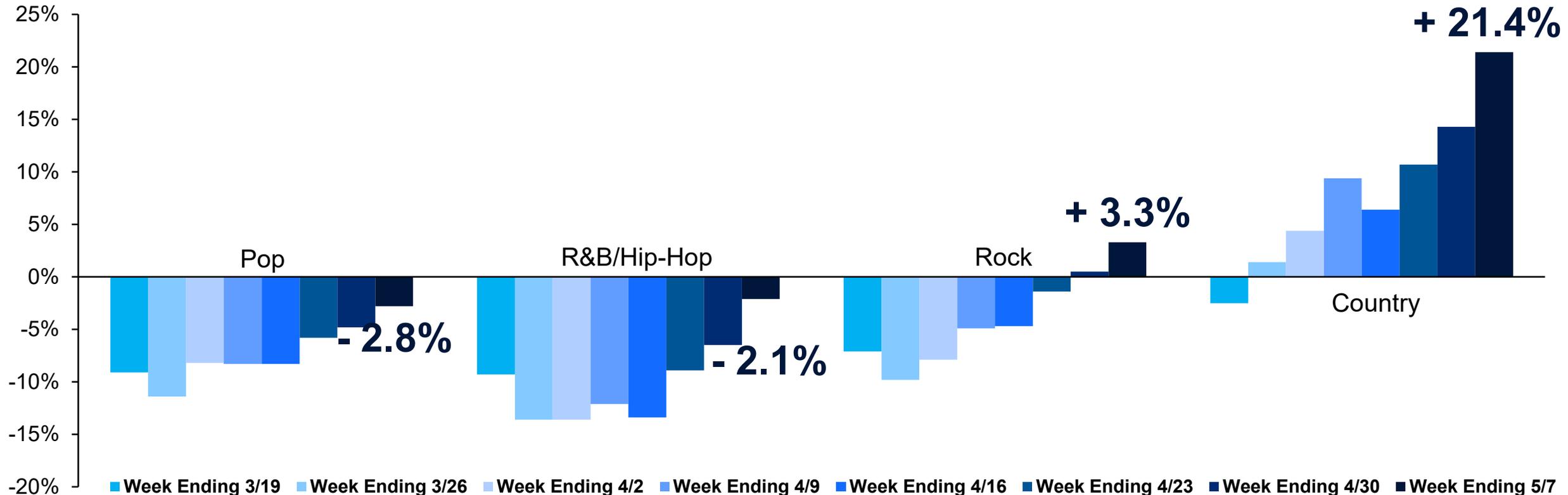
Source: Music Connect- Audio vs an 8-week baseline of 1/17 – 3/12; Video vs a 3-week baseline of 2/21 – 3/12

As Country fans embrace streaming, the genre continues to outperform all other genres



Other major genres continue their recovery as consumption begins to normalize.

AUDIO STREAMING WEEKLY GROWTH RATES BY MAJOR GENRE

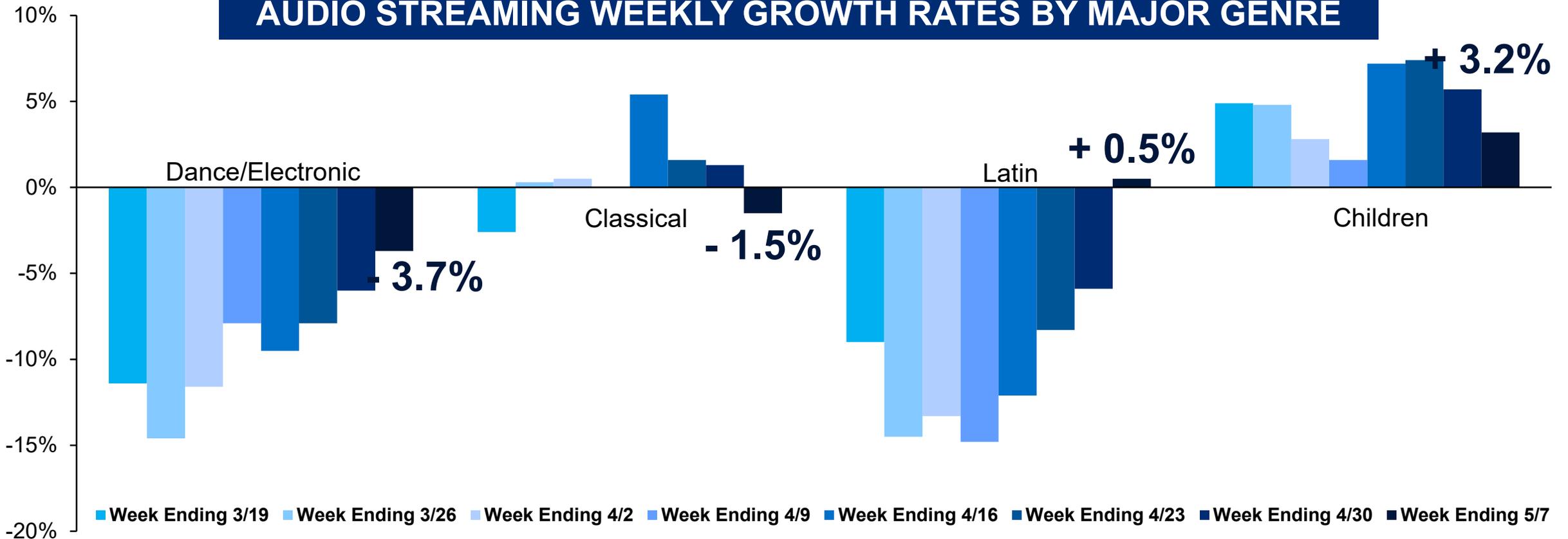


Children's Music continues to perform better as households seek family friendly music



After making significant gains in the past few weeks, Latin has fully recovered. Dance/Electronic also has been recovering for several weeks and has hit its highest volume since the beginning of the pandemic period

AUDIO STREAMING WEEKLY GROWTH RATES BY MAJOR GENRE



Consumers seek connection and a sense of community from artists and brands



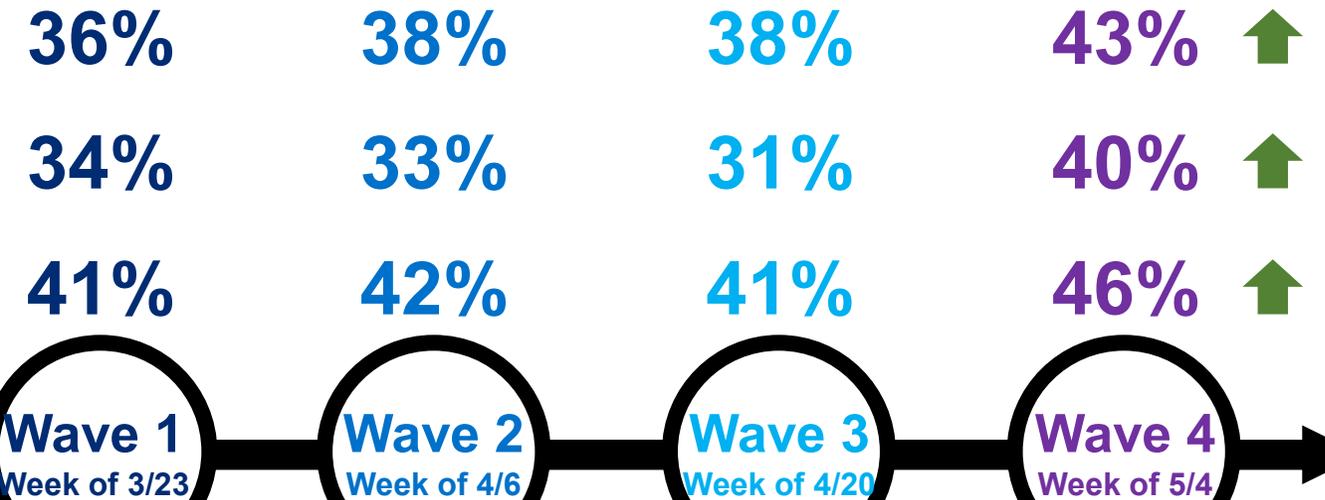
ARTIST & BRAND ATTITUDES



Willing to **buy merchandise or music** to support artists

Artists' social media is important to me at this time

Artists should set up **virtual meet and greets** for canceled events

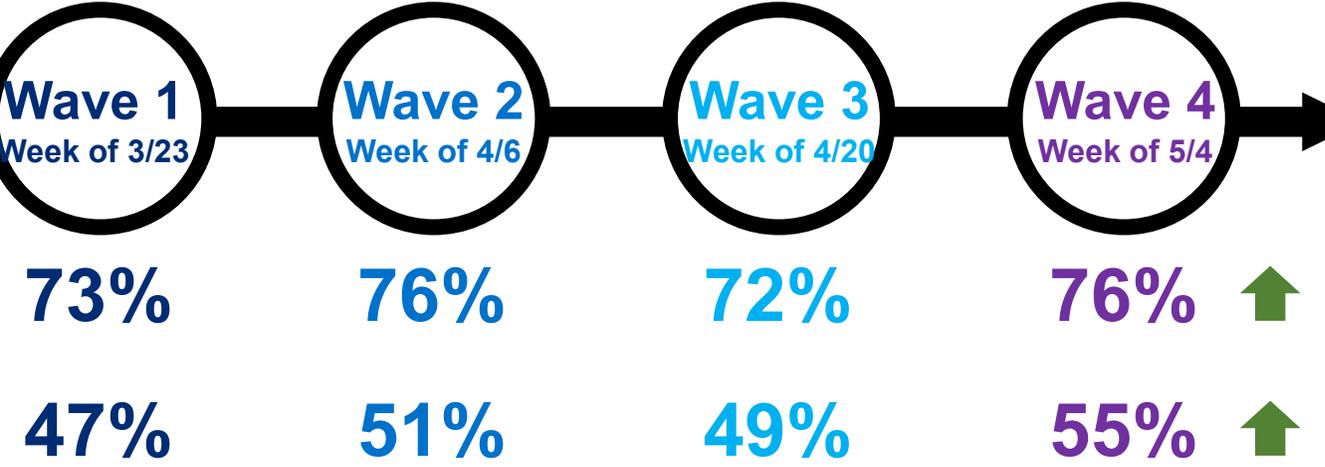


I would view a brand more favorably if they...



Helped **small businesses & communities** affected

Found ways to **support artists**



↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 3 at 90%)

COVID-19: Tracking the Impact on the Entertainment Landscape - Release 4
 B1. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about consumer brands? *I would view a brand more favorably if they...* Top 2 Box. L11, How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about music artists? Top 2 Box.
 Base: Total Respondents – Wave 1 (945), Wave 2 (1013), Wave 3 (1010), Wave 4 (1015).

What do live events look like moving forward?



Virtual Events: Interest in virtual events has grown as experiences have improved. Continue to optimize the virtual experience and consider partnering with a cause to drive willingness to pay.



Safety Measures: Consumers want to feel safe in returning to live events and interest in more space for social distancing and requiring masks has grown.

Interest in virtual concerts has grown as the dangers of COVID persist



INTEREST IN VIRTUAL CONCERTS

Have **watched a virtual concert** / live streamed performance

21%

19%

20%

20%

Consider virtual concerts an **acceptable solution** for a cancelled event

16%

14%

15%

18%

Likely to stream a virtual concert in the next 2 weeks

34%

35%

33%

37%



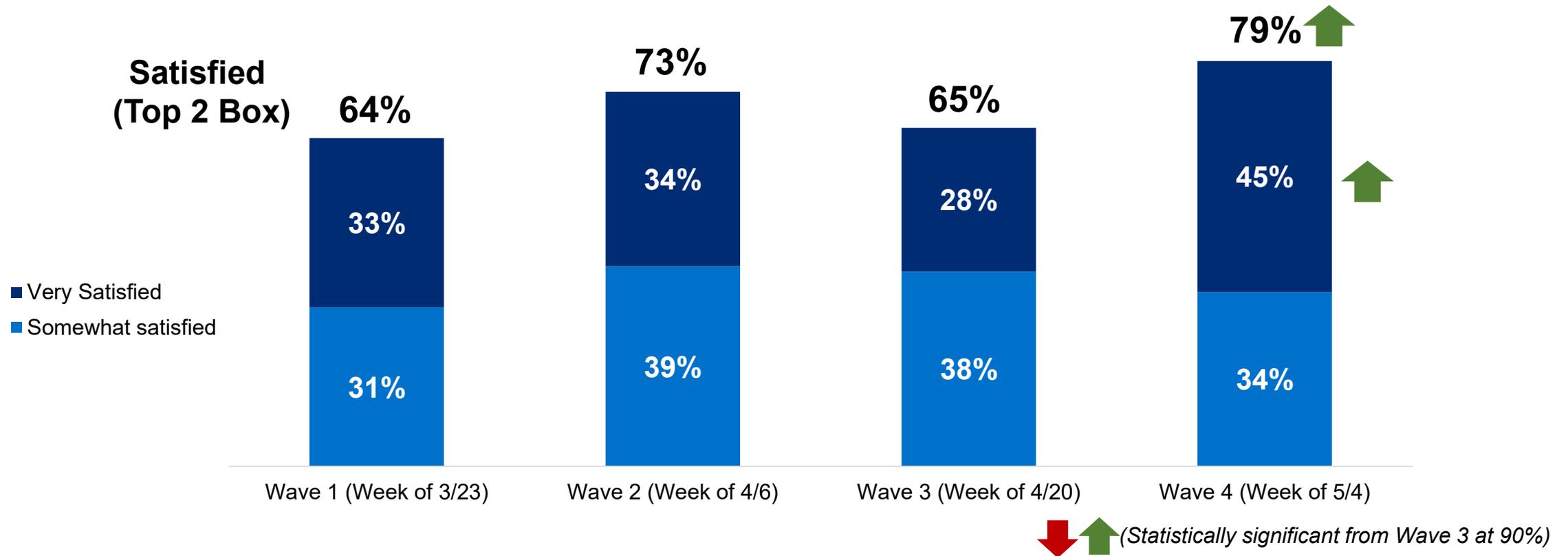
Wave 1 (Week of 3/23) | Wave 2 (Week of 4/6) | Wave 3 (Week of 4/20) | Wave 4 (Week of 5/4)   (Statistically significant from Wave 3 at 90%)

Experience with virtual concerts has improved as the kinks have been worked out and the process has become seamless



EXPERIENCE WITH VIRTUAL CONCERTS

Among Live Streamers



Ensuring public safety and room for social distancing grows even more important as states reopen



TOP 5 MEASURES FOR LIVE EVENTS



Hand sanitizer stations throughout the venue

61%
62%



Limited seating to allow for social distancing

44%
50% ↑



Outdoor / open air venues

51%
48%



Limiting number of tickets sold / not allowing for maximum capacity

50%
48%



Attendees having to wear masks

32%
42% ↑

Wave 3 (Week of 4/20) | Wave 4 (Week of 5/4)

↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 3 at 90%)

Beyond the topline insights offered on Billboard Pro, the full Release 4 report further explores:

- ✓ Trends in music consumption and expectations consumers have for the industry
- ✓ A deeper dive into the future of live events
- ✓ Impact on live events among key genre fans
- ✓ Differences among multicultural audiences and regions that remain closed

To purchase the full Release 4 report or commission analysis to gain deeper insights into how the coronavirus continues to affect the music and entertainment landscape, please contact us at research_inquiries@mrc-data.com

COVID-19

TRACKING THE IMPACT ON THE ENTERTAINMENT LANDSCAPE

RELEASE 5



POWERED BY NIELSEN MUSIC, AN MRC DATA SERVICE

Life Suspended, Entertainment Unrestricted



The COVID-19 pandemic has impacted economies, industries, and day-to-day lifestyles around the globe. All of this affects **how entertainment is being consumed**.

By tracking consumer attitudes and behavior in two week intervals, we aim to identify trends.

Our first four releases covered:

- ✓ Impact on attitudes and lifestyle
- ✓ Entertainment people are consuming
- ✓ How entertainment is helping fans cope
- ✓ Changes in subscription habits
- ✓ Impact on music consumption
- ✓ What the industry can do to engage consumers and support artists
- ✓ Expectations for live events
- ✓ Differences through the lens of region, race, and gender
- ✓ Differences among fans of various genres

Our Release 5 report further explores:

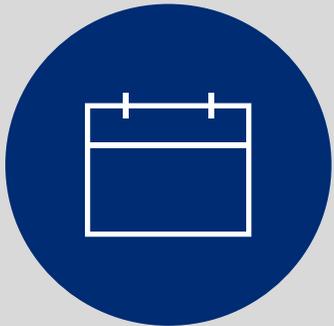
- ✓ Entertainment shifts over time
- ✓ Adjustments in motivations and coping via entertainment
- ✓ Changes in subscription habits
- ✓ Trends in music consumption and expectations consumers have for the industry
- ✓ A deeper dive into the future of live events
- ✓ Impact on live events among key genre fans
- ✓ Importance of social causes and actions taken to support the Black Lives Matter movement

If you haven't seen our first four releases, contact us at research_inquiries@mrc-data.com

Methodology: Survey Research



STUDY TIMING



Wave 5 data was collected **June 10th through June 14th, 2020**

DATA COLLECTION



Online surveys using third-party panels were used to collect responses

SAMPLE SIZE



Interviews were conducted with **1,050 Gen Pop consumers** (Ages 13+) in the United States

QUOTA BALANCING



Data is **representative of the U.S.'s census population** including age, gender, ethnicity, and region

ADDITIONAL ANALYSIS

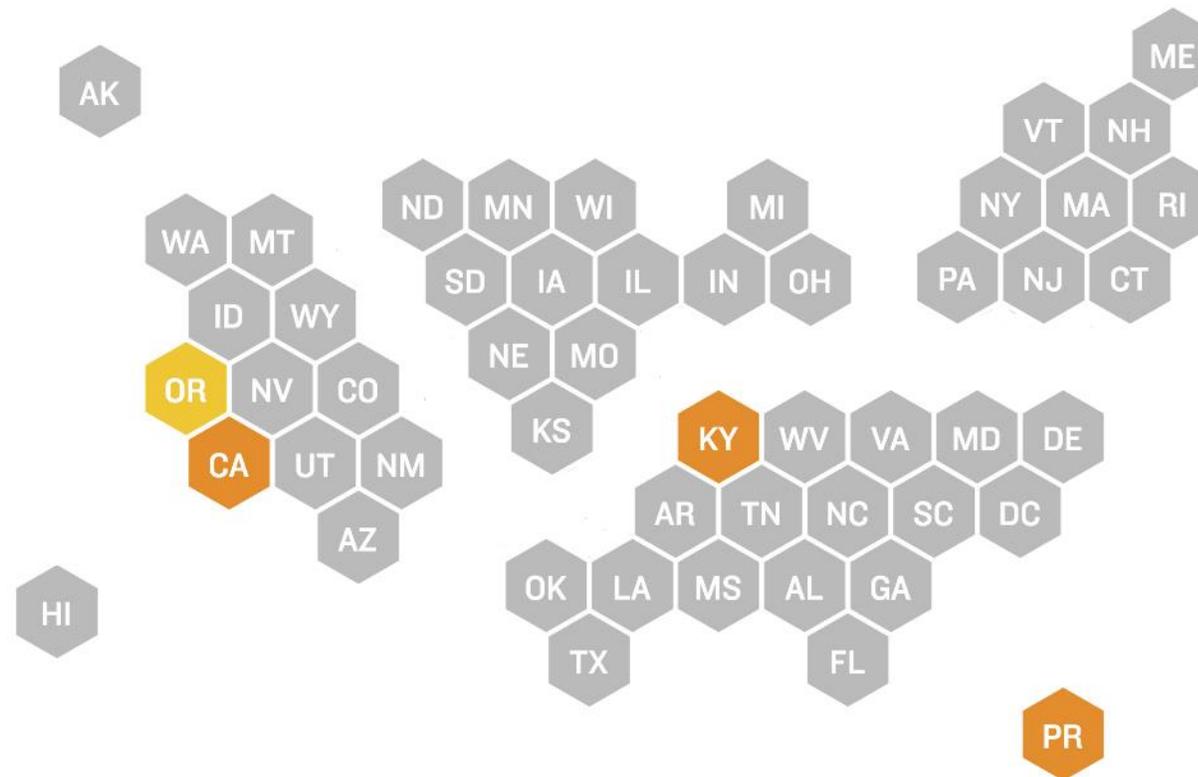


Please contact us if interested in learning about **additional or custom analyses**

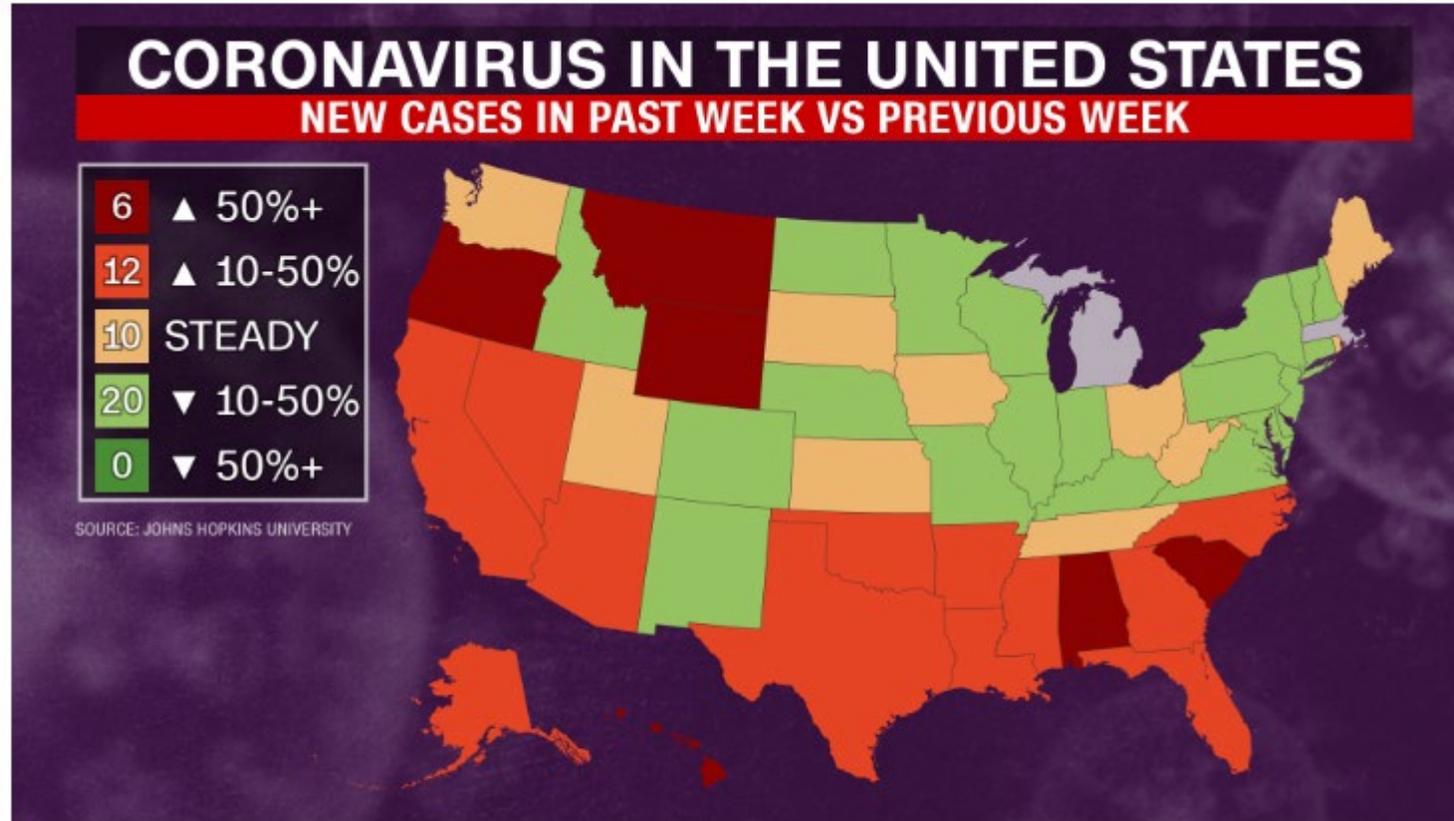
Context: Stay-at-home orders have mostly ended across the United States for now

ACTIVE STAY-AT-HOME ORDERS

Statewide Varies No



Context: As states have reopened and increased testing, many see spikes in new cases



Remember: Some states may see their number of new cases rise simply because they're testing more people.

Methodology: Music Consumption Data



To supplement our analysis, consumption data from **Music Connect** was included to show the impact of COVID-19 on music streams and sales by market week over week.

Music Connect is a comprehensive measurement and analytics platform that provides music streaming, airplay, and sales data for artists, albums, and songs.



Methodology: Significance Testing



Data between waves is tested for statistical significance at **90% confidence**.



A **significant increase** from Wave 4 to Wave 5 is shown by a green arrow pointing up.



A **significant decline** from Wave 4 to Wave 5 is shown by a red arrow pointing down.

If no arrow is shown, then the **data is flat** and there is no significant difference between waves.

Please note that **Music Connect** data is behavioral and not survey-based and therefore not tested for significance.



Methodology: Indexing to Gen Pop



Throughout the report there may be references of indices to Gen Pop as noted by *Italics in parenthesis*, for example *(100)*.

Indices are calculated as % of the sample group / % of Gen Pop.

Low Index (80 or below)

An index of 80 means that this group is 20% less likely than Gen Pop to react in a certain way

Average (Around 100)

An index of around 100 means that the sample group is in line with the general population

High Index (120 or above)

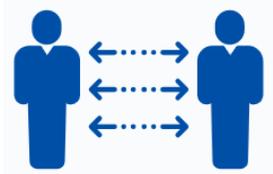
An index of 120 means that this group is 20% more likely than Gen Pop to react in a certain way



Highlights



How are people adjusting to COVID-19 and relying on entertainment?



Social Distancing Relaxing: As states move forward with reopening, social distancing relaxes and craving normalcy eases.



Less Time: With warmer weather and businesses such as restaurants and hair salons opening up, people are spending less time with indoor activities.



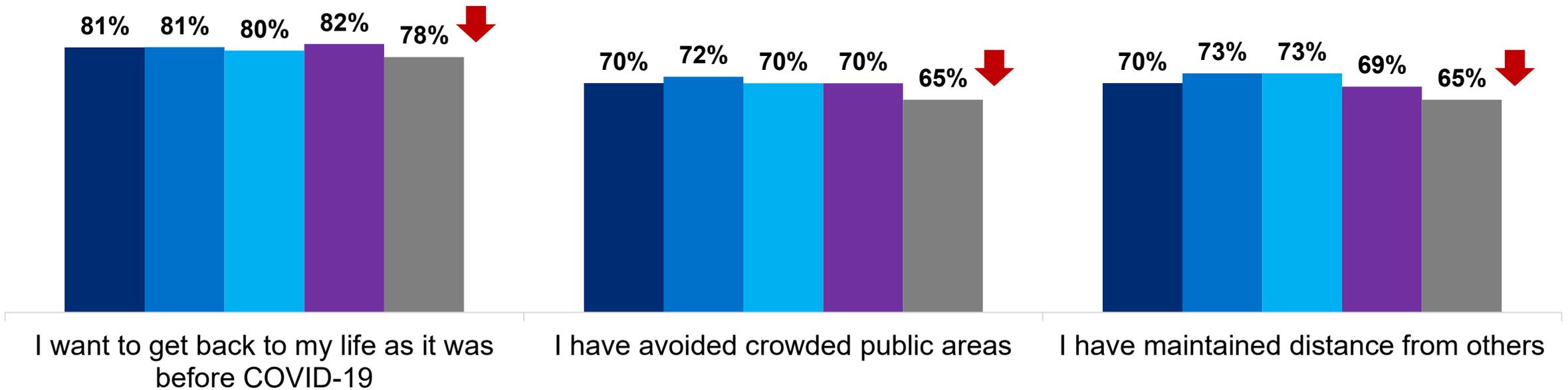
Audio Formats: Audio formats allow for background listening while multitasking or outdoors and have avoided the declines in usage experienced by indoor activities.

As people are socializing more and visiting businesses, the craving to return to normalcy has eased



COVID-19 ATTITUDES & ACTIONS

■ Wave 1 (Week of 3/23)
 ■ Wave 2 (Week of 4/6)
 ■ Wave 3 (Week of 4/20)
 ■ Wave 4 (Week of 5/4)
 ■ Wave 5 (Week of 6/8)



↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 4 at 90%)

With businesses beginning to reopen and warmer weather, people are spending less time with indoor activities

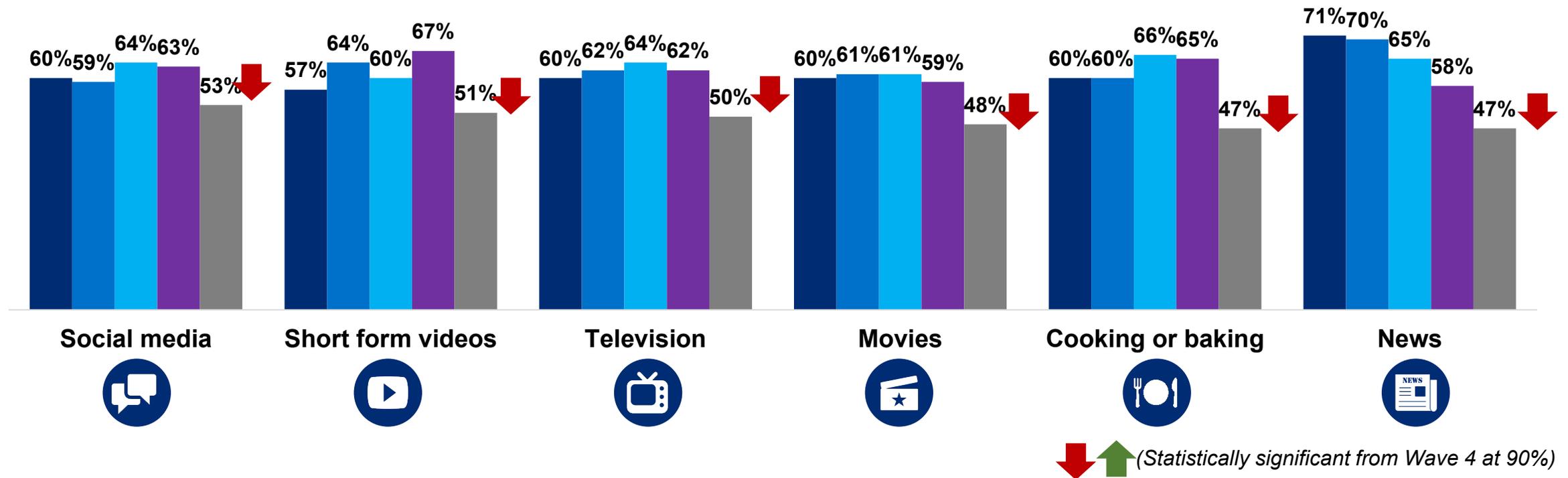


Consumers turn to social media and short form videos as top activities while news consumption continues to decline.

MORE TIME SPENT WITH – TOP ACTIVITIES

Among those engaging with specific activities

■ Wave 1 (Week of 3/23) ■ Wave 2 (Week of 4/6) ■ Wave 3 (Week of 4/20) ■ Wave 4 (Week of 5/4) ■ Wave 5 (Week of 6/8)



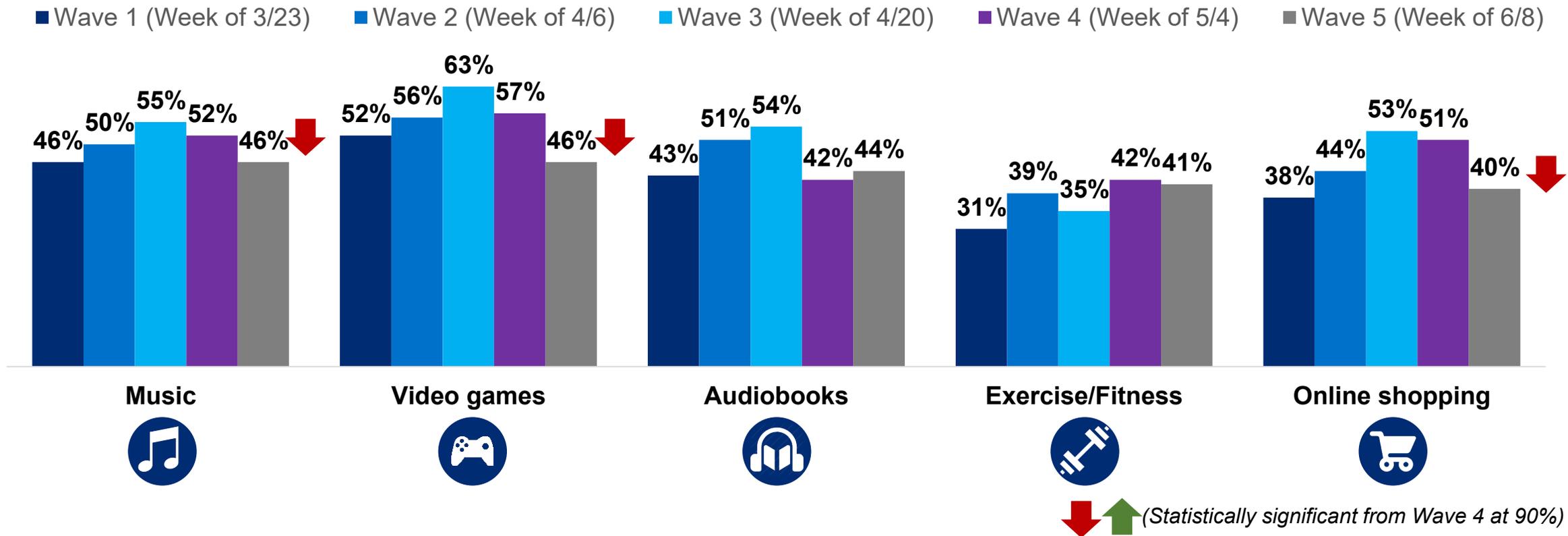
Audiobooks and exercise, which can be enjoyed outdoors, are the only top activities to not see declines



MORE TIME SPENT WITH – RANK 6-10 ACTIVITIES

Among those engaging with specific activities

With only 20% listening in the past 2 weeks, **podcasts** are not a top activity



How are subscription and consumption habits changing?



Subscribers Testing Waters: The pandemic continues to fuel subscription trial. Consumer experience with subscription services is critical to drive retention as cancellations remain consistent as well.

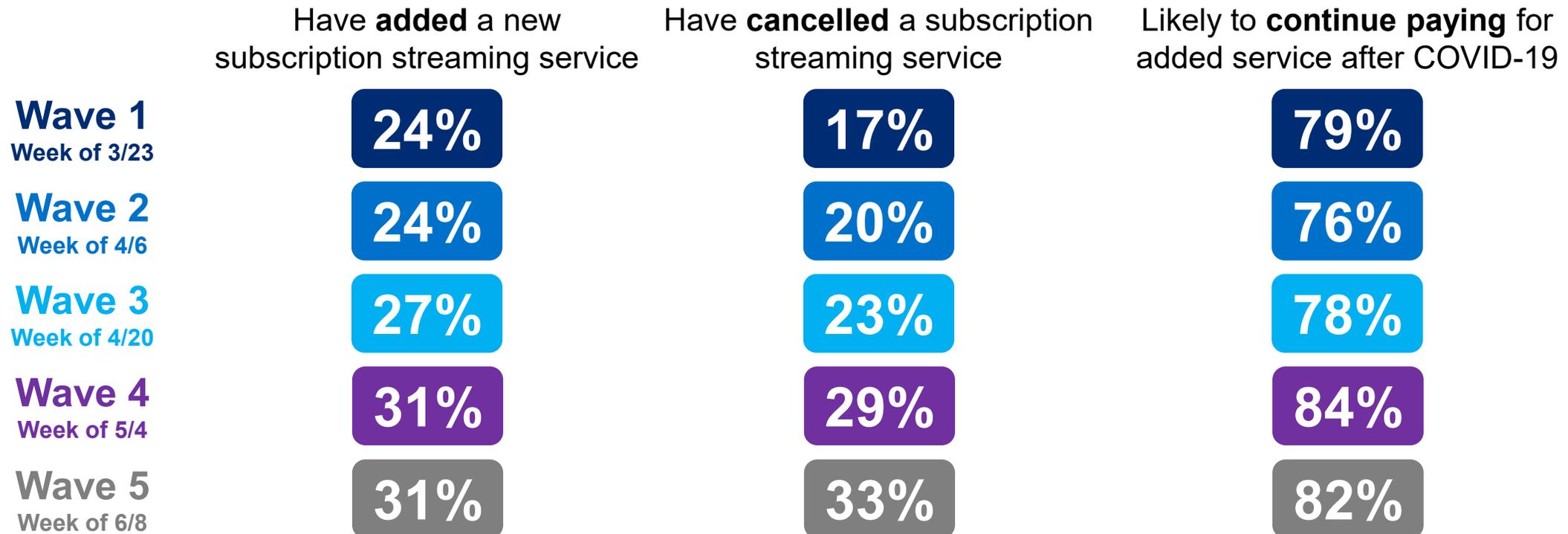


Video Subscriptions Slowing: Video (movies/shows) streaming services like Netflix and Hulu remain the most popular as people are more engaged in immersive visual content. However, fewer people added new video streaming services in the past two weeks as people are spending less time indoors.

Consumers are likely to continue to pay for subscriptions they added earlier in the pandemic



INTEREST IN SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICES



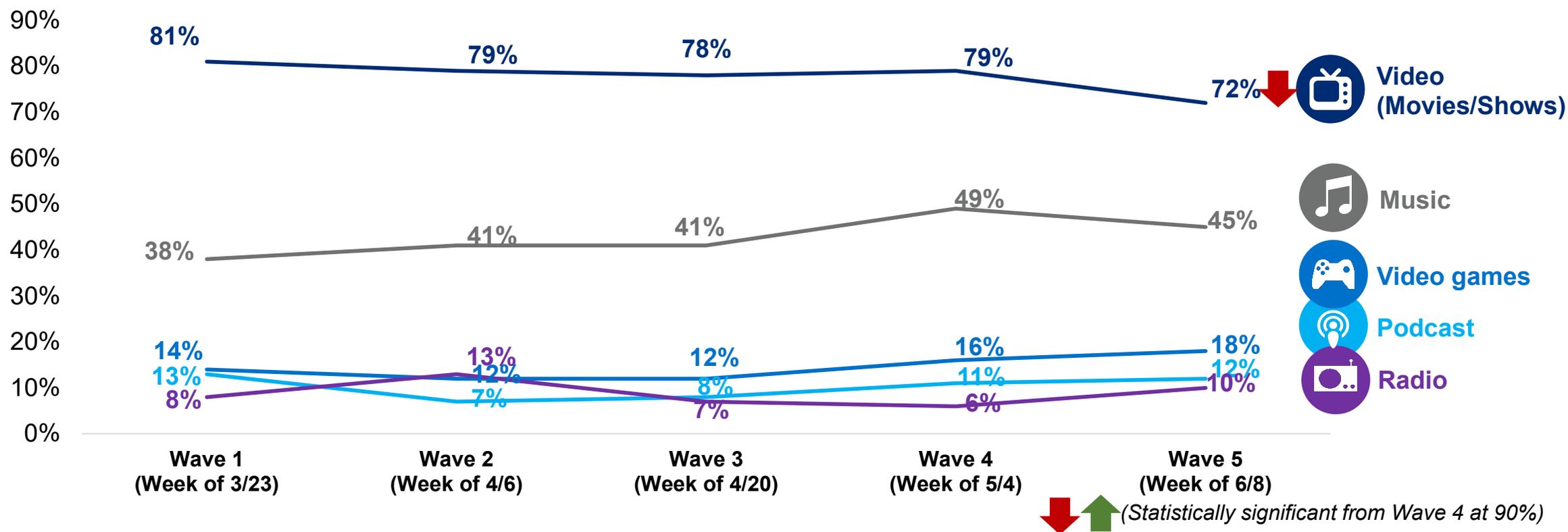
  (Statistically significant from Wave 4 at 90%)

For the first time since the beginning of the pandemic, interest in video (movies/shows) services declined



However, video streaming services such as Netflix, Hulu, Amazon Prime, and Disney+ still remain the top choices to add.

TYPES OF SUBSCRIPTION STREAMING SERVICES ADDED



How has COVID-19 impacted music consumption and industry expectations?



Music Streaming: Both music video and audio streams declined in early June, but have since returned to normal.



Physical Sales: As stores continue to reopen, independent and chain retailers are seeing an increase in physical album sales for the first time since the pandemic began.



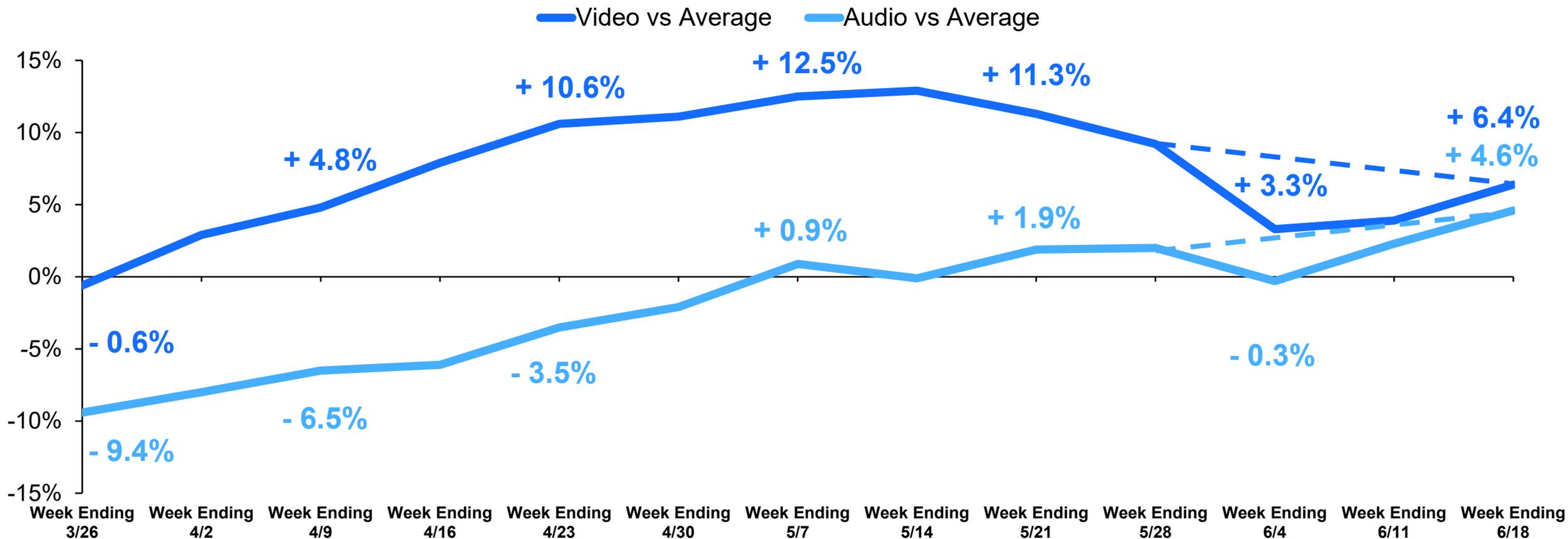
Country and Catalog Music: Country music continues to experience gains while music fans continue to explore catalog songs (older than 18 months) due to postponed releases.

Streaming volumes dipped in early June coinciding with protests, but both audio and video are on the rise again



Given how streaming was trending, we can approximate the industry missed out on nearly 900 million streams

WEEKLY STREAMING PERFORMANCES VERSUS AVERAGE WEEK



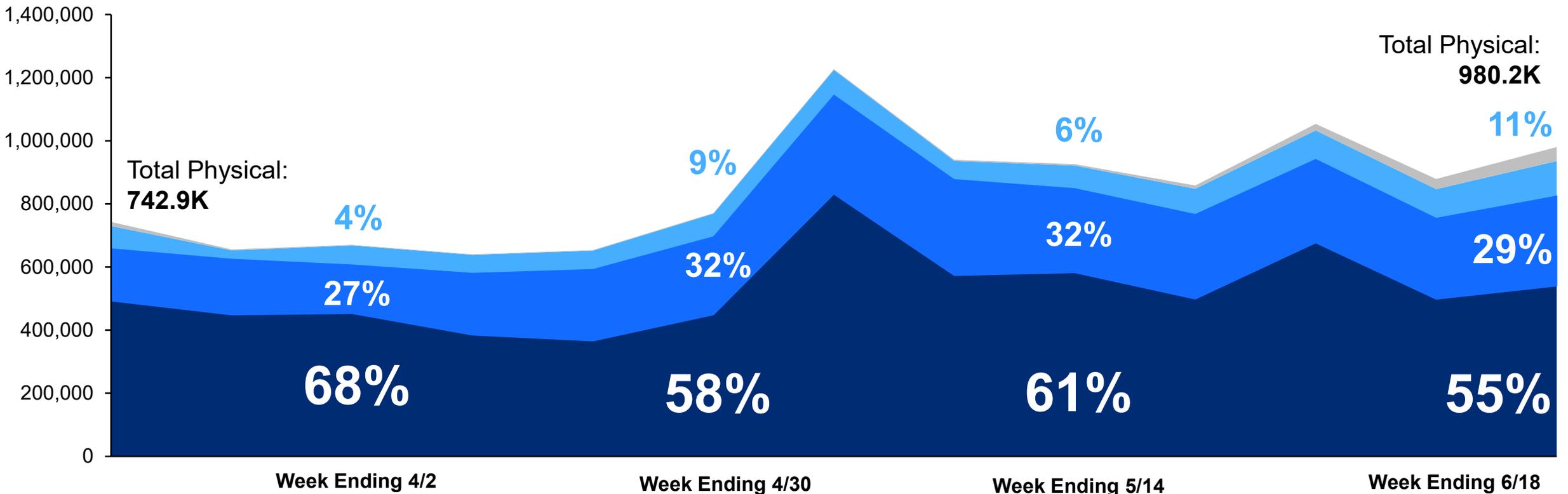
Source: Music Connect- Audio vs an 8-week baseline of 1/17 – 3/12; Video vs a 3-week baseline of 2/21 – 3/12

As states start to reopen, independent and chain stores see consistent increases for the first time since the initial impact



WEEKLY PHYSICAL ALBUM SALES BY STORE TYPE

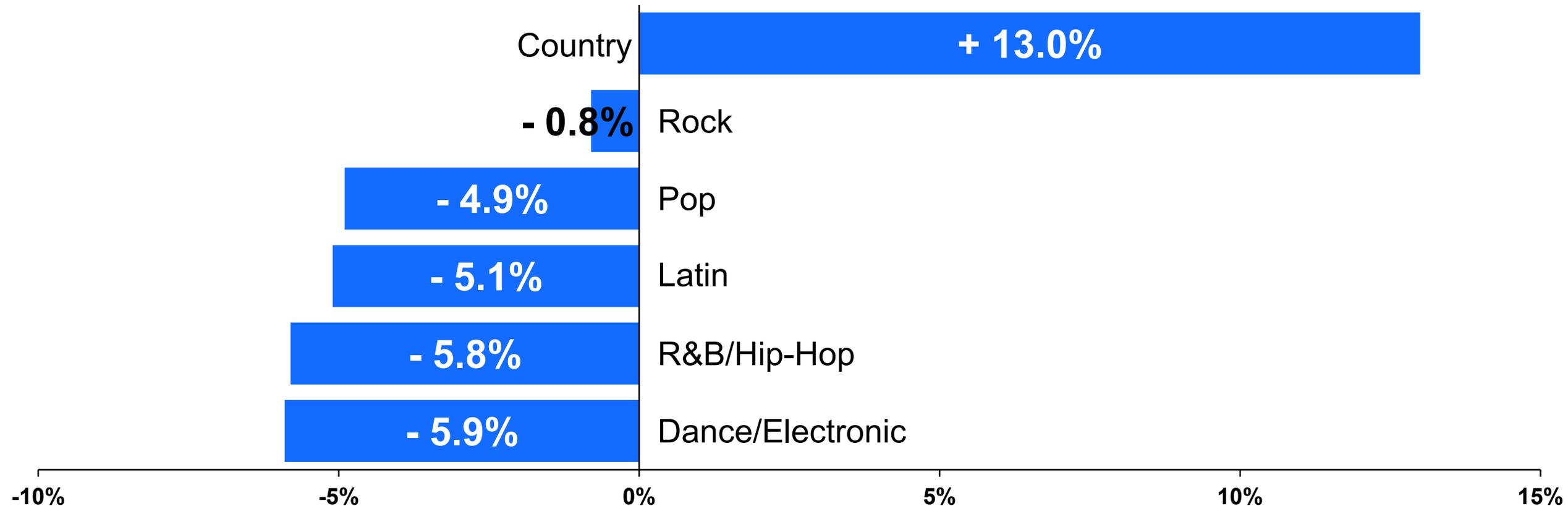
■ Chain ■ Independent ■ Mass Merchant ■ Internet Mail Order/D2C



Of the most streamed genres, only Country sees higher average weekly audio streams since the initial impact



AVERAGE WEEKLY AUDIO STREAMS BY MAJOR GENRE



What do live events look like moving forward?



Ready to Return: People are eager to get back to live events with an increased interest in attending a live event less than a month after a vaccine or treatment is discovered though crowd size seems to remain a concern.



Safety Needed: Consumers want to feel safe and are accepting of measures and restrictions that will allow them to enjoy events safely. As people are getting used to advanced safety precautions such as wearing masks or avoiding crowds, they've embraced this new norm in live events as well.

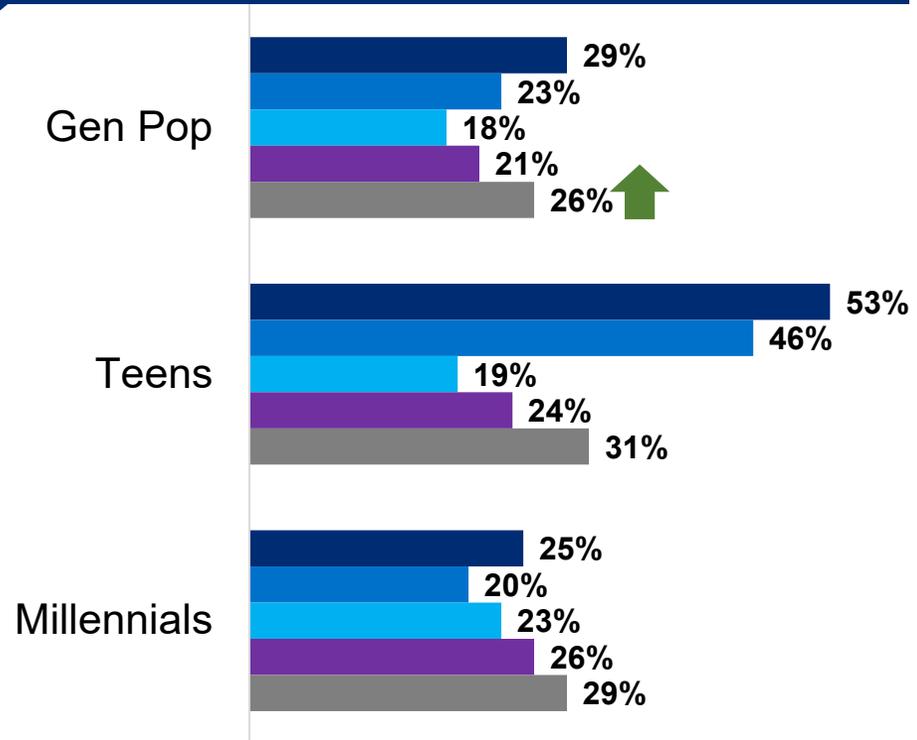


Virtual Concerts: Consumers remain interested in virtual concerts and expect to see brands support artists and virtual concerts in a way that doesn't disturb their viewing experience.

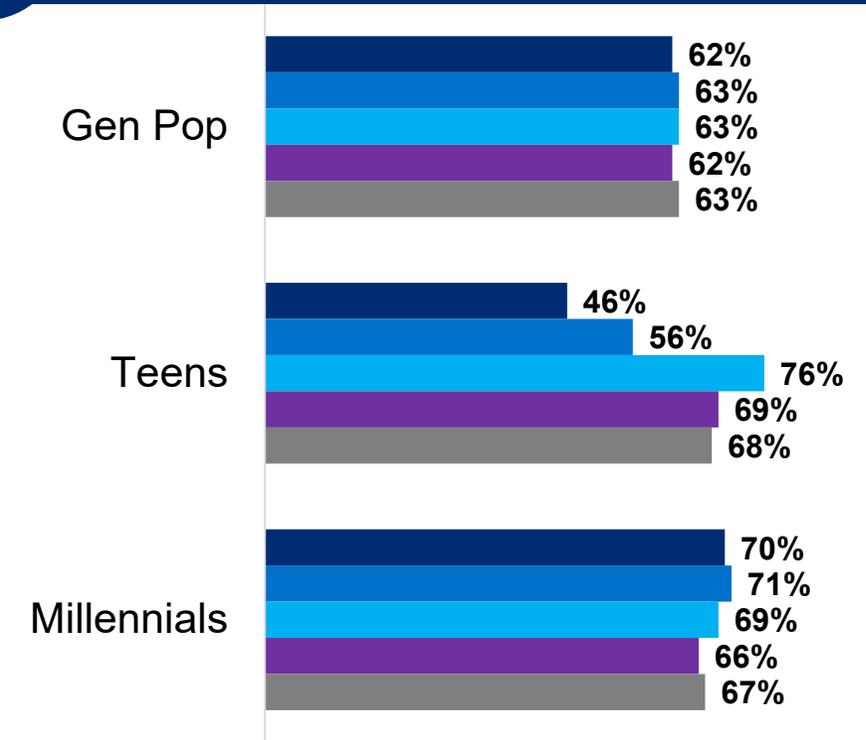
Interest in returning to events has increased though many would still prefer a smaller crowd



LIKELIHOOD TO ATTEND LIVE EVENT 1 MONTH OR LESS AFTER PANDEMIC



WILLINGNESS TO ATTEND EVENT OF 250 PEOPLE OR LESS



Wave 1 (Week of 3/23) | Wave 2 (Week of 4/6) | Wave 3 (Week of 4/20)
Wave 4 (Week of 5/4) | Wave 5 (Week of 6/8)

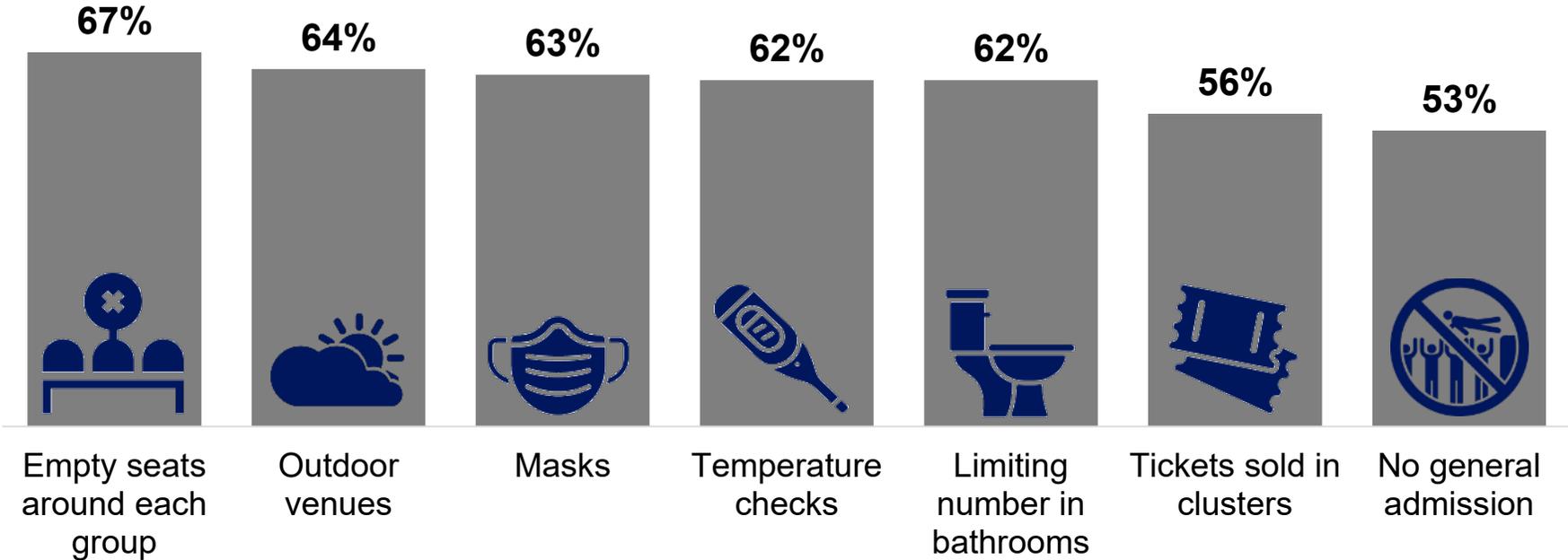
↓ ↑ (Statistically significant from Wave 4 at 90%)

Most live event goers are accepting of measures and restrictions that will allow them to enjoy events safely



Even advanced measures such as requiring masks or temperature checks don't appear to be dissuading the majority of event goers.

LIKELIHOOD TO ATTEND LIVE EVENTS REQUIRING...



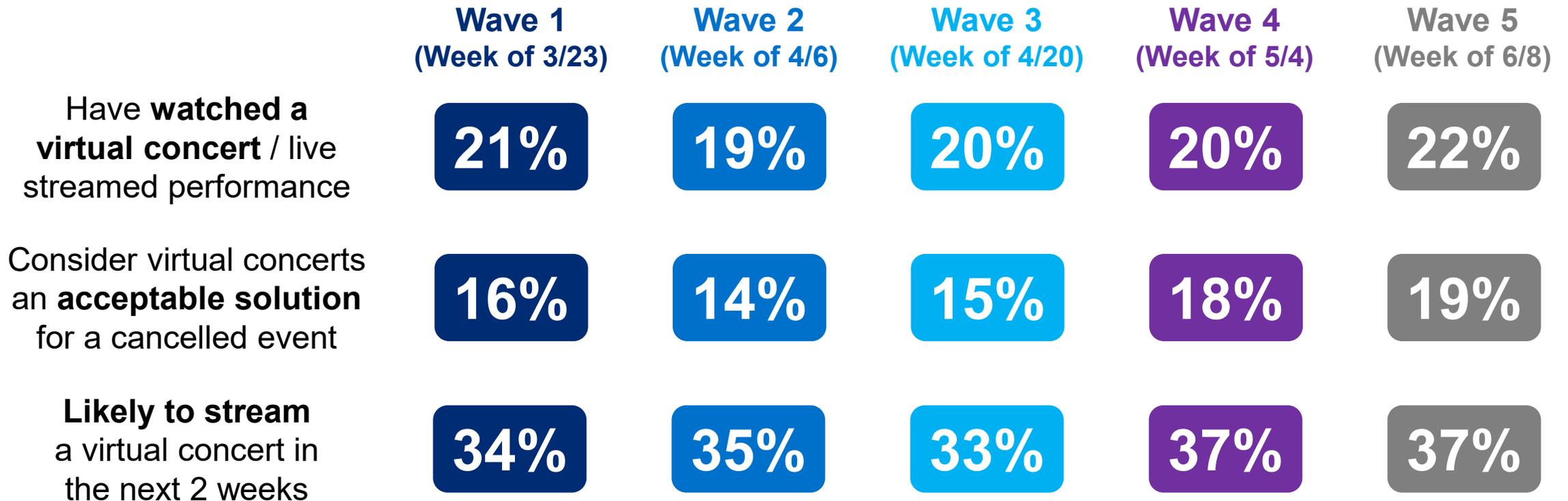
58%

are likely to purchase food and/or beverages at future live events

Consumers remain interested in virtual concerts as states reopen but avoiding crowds is still recommended



INTEREST IN VIRTUAL CONCERTS



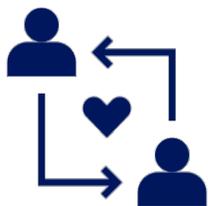


 (Statistically significant from Wave 4 at 90%)

Consumers want to see brands support artists and virtual concerts in a way that doesn't disturb their viewing experience



I WOULD VIEW A BRAND MORE FAVORABLY IF THEY...



63%

Provide ways for me to connect with family and friends from a distance



59%



Found ways to support artists



55%

Offered free virtual concerts through brand sponsorships or integrations in the show



53%



Sponsored virtual concerts



51%

Offset the cost of virtual concerts through ads

  (Statistically significant from Wave 4 at 90%)

Beyond the topline insights offered on Billboard Pro, the full Release 5 report further explores:

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- ✓ Impact on live events among key genre fans
- ✓ Differences by region and importance of social causes in the wake of the BLM movement

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